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CAMBRIDGE
MODERN HISTORY

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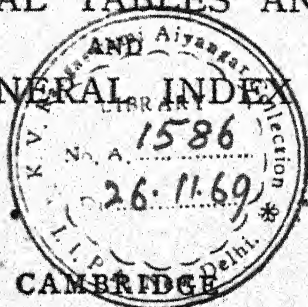
THE
CAMBRIDGE
MODERN HISTORY

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VOLUME XIII
GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS

GENERAL INDEX



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PREFACE.

THIS Volume contains a series of *Genealogical Tables and Lists*, the purpose and character of which are described in some preliminary remarks prefixed to this section, and a *General Index* to the twelve preceding Volumes, arranged on principles stated in a brief explanatory note.

The *Genealogical Tables and Lists* have been mainly prepared by Miss Alice D. Greenwood, Somerville College, Oxford; valuable help has also been given by Mr H. G. Aldis, M.A., Peterhouse, Secretary of the University Library. The *General Index* has been compiled by Miss Alice M. Cooke, M.A., formerly of the Acton Department of the University Library, Cambridge, now Lecturer in History at the University of Leeds, with the assistance of Miss Greenwood and Mrs Quiggin. We desire to acknowledge with cordial thanks the aid thus received in bringing our work to its completion.

It has been thought desirable to insert in this Volume four pages of which the proper place is at the close of the second paragraph on page 342 of Vol. vi of this work, where they will be inserted in future editions. We have to thank Mr E. A. Benians, M.A., of St John's College, for supplying at our request a gap inadvertently left in the Volume in question.

A. W. W.
G. W. P.
S. L.

July, 1911.

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NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE PERIOD OF THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR.

The failure of Washington (1754) and of Braddock (1755) to check the advance of the French on the Ohio obliged the British Government to despatch reinforcements to America. With the counter-preparations of the French for the defence of Canada the naval war really began. Boscawen was sent to intercept the French reinforcements off Louisburg (April, 1755); and, sighting the enemy in the mouth of the St Lawrence (June 10), he captured two vessels. The remainder eluded him in a fog and reached Quebec. In July, Hawke was ordered to cruise in the Bay of Biscay to prevent the union of the French Atlantic and Mediterranean fleets and the return of the American squadron to Brest. His instructions were extended to include the seizure of French merchantmen, and, in the course of three months, 300 vessels with 6000 sailors were brought into British ports. All this preceded the formal declaration of war. The French had good reason for delaying it: they were making secret preparations, which were not complete, for delivering a blow in the Mediterranean. The British Government failed to divine their object, and suspected that a descent on England or an expedition to America was intended. At last, Sir John Byng was despatched with ten sail of the line to prevent the Toulon squadron passing the Straits and to defend Minorca (April 6, 1756). At Gibraltar he learned that Port Mahon had already been surprised and invested. Arriving off Minorca, he found a French fleet equal to his own in numbers, and superior in weight and men. After an indecisive engagement, in which several of his vessels suffered considerable damage, he decided to leave Minorca to its fate and to withdraw for the protection of Gibraltar. There he was superseded by Hawke, and on his return home was court-martialled and sentenced to death for neglect of duty (January, 1757). In the existing temper of the country, discouraged by reports of disasters from America, the Government dared not pardon his excessive caution; although, had it shown more foresight and energy, he would never have been placed in difficulties which he had not the qualities of character to overcome. The surrender of Port Mahon, which followed (June 28), did not much change the situation. It was not for Minorca, but for America and India, that the War was being waged; and, while Great Britain possessed Gibraltar, the loss of Minorca did little to weaken her at the seats of war.

The ministerial changes in England, which gave Pitt a controlling voice in British policy, led to a concentration on a vigorous offensive against the French colonies, combined with the support of Frederick in the continental war by means of money subsidies, military operations, and naval diversions on the French coast. In America the British object was the conquest of Canada. The gateway to Canada was Louisburg,

a powerful fortress on Cape Breton Isle, at once the first line of Canada's defence and a perpetual menace to New England. From Louisburg, the French carried on the cod-fishery, reinforced themselves in America, and harboured the privateers which, in time of war, preyed on British trade. In 1757, Quebec was to be assailed both by way of Lake Champlain and of the St Lawrence—from the latter direction by a force under the command of the Earl of Loudoun, whose first work was to be the capture of Louisburg. Vice-Admiral Holburne, with seventeen sail of the line, escorted the expedition from Halifax (July). But the French concentrated their squadrons for the defence of the island and had a superiority of one ship. In the circumstances, Holburne hesitated to attack, and the attempt was abandoned. The autumn of the same year saw another discouraging failure. In order to distract the French from their operations in America and Germany, an expedition against Rochefort was planned. Sir John Mordaunt commanded the troops, Hawke the accompanying fleet. But, ignorant of the locality, the generals failed to form a plan which promised success, and the force returned without having struck a blow.

In 1758, the attack on Louisburg was renewed. To ensure success, it was necessary to prevent the French from again concentrating a fleet for its defence. La Clue was waiting in Cartagena for reinforcements from Toulon, with which he hoped to pass the Straits and make for America. Osborne skillfully intercepted and dispersed the Toulon squadron (February), while Hawke attacked the French off the Île d'Aix (March) and prevented the formation of a fleet in the Biscay ports. At the same time, Boscawen with a large squadron covered the operations of Amherst and Wolfe; and in July the great fortress surrendered. Meanwhile, Frederick was urging the British Government to create a diversion in his favour by a descent on the enemy's coast. The temporary dispersal of the French fleets rendered this possible, and in May a force was collected in the Isle of Wight. Pitt's intention was to take and hold St Malo, and thus compel the French to withdraw troops from the Rhine to their northern coast. But, though St Malo was pillaged and Cherbourg attacked, no substantial result was achieved. On a second attempt in August, Cherbourg, "that most galling thorn in the side of British commerce," was taken, and the forts destroyed; but a third attempt on St Malo in September was repulsed with heavy loss. The incapacity or unwisdom of the commanders and the preparations of the French prevented these operations from succeeding, though as a diversion they contributed to the victories in America, where not only Louisburg, but also Forts Frontenac and Duquesne, fell to the British.

To the French it was now evident that, in the struggle for the mastery of the sea, Great Britain was gaining the upper hand, and that the loss of Louisburg—the first great blow dealt to them during the War—had exposed Canada to imminent danger. Only a vigorous

counter-stroke at the heart of the enemy, which would affect his financial stability and prestige and distract him from distant enterprises, could change the aspect of affairs. In the latter part of 1758, they boldly designed the invasion of England. A force of 50,000 was to be landed in Essex, another of 12,000 in Scotland, and a raid was to be made on the Irish coast. Transports were prepared in the Biscay and Channel ports, while at Toulon and Brest fleets were equipped, which were to unite and clear the way for the expedition. Pitt, while preparing to resist the attack at home, did not stay his hand in the colonies; and his plans for the year included an attack on the French West Indies as well as the operations in Canada and India. Thus, in 1759, both sides assumed the offensive.

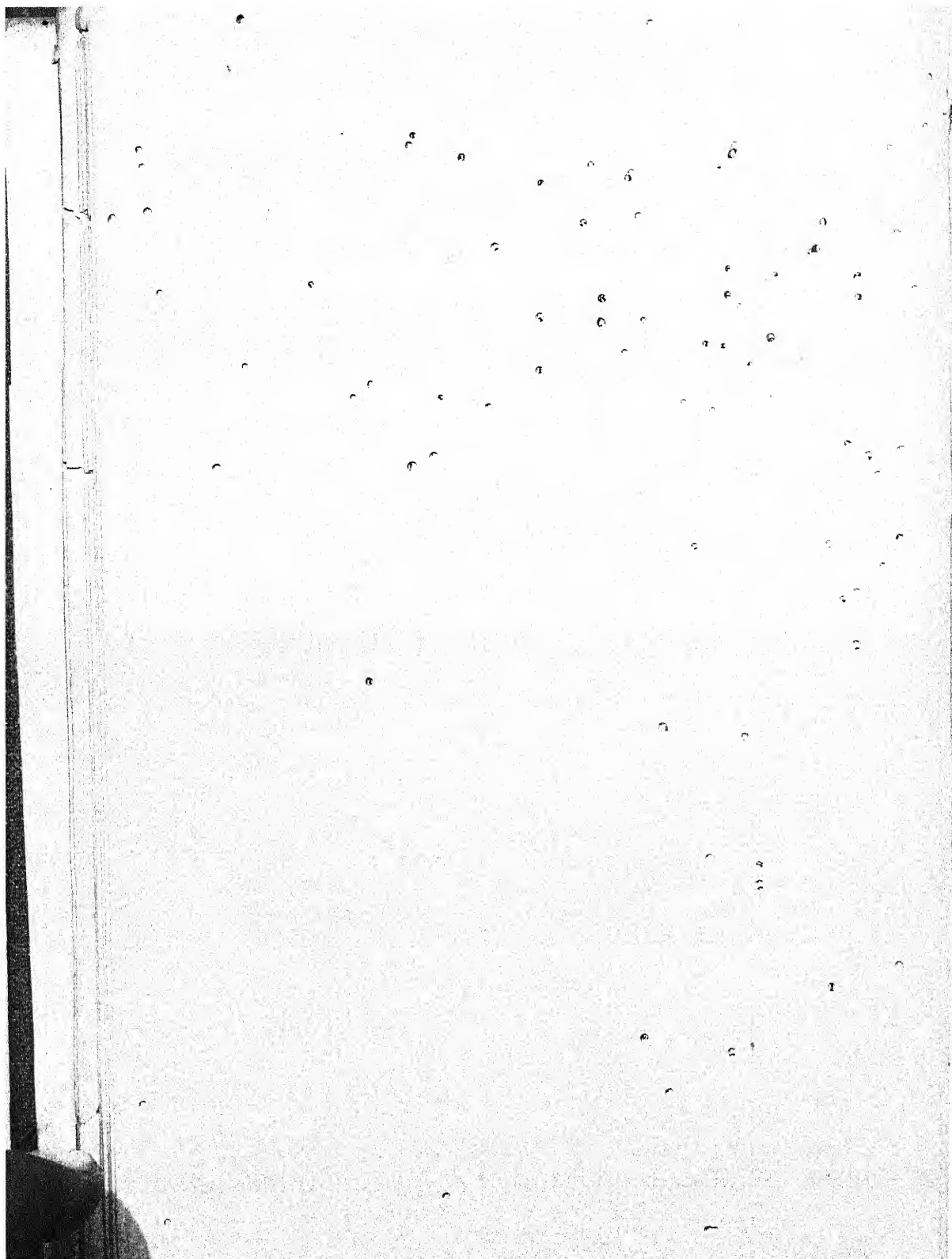
The first act in the great disaster which overwhelmed the grand design of the French was begun in the Mediterranean. Boscawen, who was watching Toulon, was compelled to withdraw to Gibraltar for repairs. La Clue, seizing his opportunity, came out with twelve sail of the line. On August 17 he was detected in the Straits by a British frigate. Boscawen immediately gave chase. During the night, La Clue's fleet divided, and five vessels took refuge in Cadiz. In the afternoon of the following day, the rear vessel of the remaining seven was overtaken and, after a desperate struggle, captured. Of the others, two escaped to the west, and four ran ashore between Lagos and Cape St Vincent, where the British, disregarding the neutrality of Portugal, destroyed two and captured two. This defeat deprived the French of any prospect of invading England, though they did not abandon the remainder of their plan. The second act was more prolonged, but in its issue more dramatic and decisive. In blockading the large fleet which was waiting in Brest, Hawke had a task which only his pertinacity could have carried through. His chief difficulties were to maintain his crews and ships in fighting condition and to hold his ground under all conditions of weather. He met the former by sending his ships, two or three at a time, to be cleaned and revictualled at Plymouth. But, with a westerly wind blowing, the blockading fleet was in danger of being driven on shore and was compelled to withdraw. Fortunately, the same conditions of weather made it impossible for the French to get out of port. Early in November, a tremendous gale drove the British fleet into Torbay, where it was detained for several days. Meanwhile, Bompart, returning from the West Indies, got into Brest, bringing battered ships but experienced sailors who were drafted into the waiting fleet. From him Conflans learnt of Hawke's absence, and accordingly determined to sail at once for Quiberon Bay, to overpower the frigates under Duff, which were cruising along the coast of southern Brittany, and to take up the troops at Morbihan. On the day of his departure from Brest (November 14), Hawke returned with twenty-three sail of the line and promptly started in pursuit. On the morning of the 20th, the French ships were sighted

near Belle Isle. Coflans, surprised to find himself overtaken by a larger force, endeavoured to retreat into the Bay, trusting that the British would not venture on a stormy November afternoon to follow him into its treacherous waters. But Hawke bore down in pursuit, following the course of the French, and, within the contracted area of the Bay, among shoals and reefs, in the midst of a great storm, the Trafalgar of this War was fought. Seven of the French ships escaped into the Vilaine, nine to the Loire or to Rochefort, five were taken or destroyed. During the night two British ships struck on the rocks. It was the price of a crushing victory, which dispersed all fear of invasion and gave the command of the sea to Great Britain for the remainder of the War. Various fates befell the remnants of the great armament which had been prepared. Thurot, who escaped from Dunkirk with three ships, after visiting Sweden descended on the Irish coast early in 1760. He gained a small success at Carrickfergus, but was overtaken by Captain Eliot off the Isle of Man, and defeated and killed. Rodney destroyed the flat-bottomed boats at Havre; but the ships blockaded in the Vilaine slipped out one dark night and got safely into Brest; and, with similar good fortune, the division of La Clue's fleet in Cadiz escaped to Toulon (January, 1761).

During the remainder of the War, the British fleets maintained a grand blockade of the French coast from Dunkirk to Marseilles. They prevented the reunion of the scattered remnants of the French navy, covered the operations in Canada, paralysed French trade, and kept the coast towns in a constant state of alarm. At the same time, Great Britain achieved unparalleled success in the main undertakings which the containing naval operations covered. In 1759, Quebec fell to the brilliant genius of Wolfe; in the West Indies Guadeloupe was taken, in Africa Goree; in the East Indies much indecisive fighting ended in the withdrawal of the French fleet from Indian waters (October). In the following year the conquest of Canada was completed. Their command of the sea gave the colony into the hands of the British. The slender British garrison at Quebec, outnumbered, defeated, and besieged, depended on reinforcements. These arrived (May 18), while those of the French were intercepted off the coast of New Brunswick (June 14). Thus, Quebec was held and Montreal taken. Further successes followed. In June, 1761, Belle Isle was captured; in February, 1762, Rodney reduced the French sugar islands, first Martinique and afterwards St Lucia, Grenada, Tobago and St Vincent. When Spain joined in the War, her colonies became objects of attack; and she lost Havana (August) and Manila (October) with the whole Philippine group. Supreme on the sea, Great Britain concentrated on colonial conquest; and, though in the last years of the war she lost many merchant vessels to the French privateers, she gained her great object—empire in east and west, resulting from and resting upon maritime power.

I

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS



PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

THE series of *Tables and Lists* here supplied consists, in the first instance, of *Genealogical Tables* of the sovereign families of European and certain other countries, together with *Lists* of elected potentates, within the period treated in *The Cambridge Modern History*. To these are added *Genealogical Tables* of certain noble houses, with *Lists* of chief ministers of great States, and of governors of important dependencies and colonies, within the same period. Finally, *Lists* are given of English (and British) Parliaments and of Imperial Diets, together with one or two lists of a special kind adverted to below.

These *Tables and Lists* are primarily intended as aids in the use of *The Cambridge Modern History*; and no pretence is made that every one of them is complete in itself. It is, however, hoped that they will be found to supply the information likely to be required by a large proportion of students of modern history, and that no personage of any historical importance has been passed by in the table or list where his or her name ought to find a place. The *Tables and Lists* should throughout be used in conjunction with the *General Index*.

Among the *Genealogical Tables* are included those of various families which were prominent in European Succession questions, or took a leading part in the civil and religious wars of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Room has been found for *Tables* of certain other families of which various members are not easily identifiable in the usual books of reference. Thus, several notable Irish clans are given. On the other hand, it has not been thought necessary to include *Tables* of wellknown houses in the English and the Scottish nobility, which may be traced without difficulty in peerages or other handbooks. The Howard, Douglas, and Campbell families have, however, been exceptionally introduced, in order to draw attention to their political alliances; and, on much the same grounds, certain of the great ministerial families of the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries have been included. The Reding *Table*, which has been placed by the side of that of the De Retz family for the sake of convenience only, is intended to show a connexion not usually noticed.

As to order of sequence, the *Tables* and *Lists* have, so far as possible, been arranged under the heads of the countries to which they severally relate, beginning in each division with the British Empire. Here, the governors of the more important colonies only are given, the lists beginning ordinarily from the date when representative or responsible ministerial government was first set on foot in the several colonies.

In the case of the German *Genealogical Tables* selection has not been easy, owing to the large number of sovereign families; so far as possible, preference has been given to those of which prominent members are mentioned in the *History*. The Spanish *Tables* likewise required much compression, owing to exigencies of space. The identification of individuals is peculiarly difficult here, occasionally in consequence of a form of Spanish pride, which showed itself in the systematic suppression, in family genealogies, of members of the family who had "disgraced" it. Spanish titles usually descended to daughters as well as to sons; and records often only date from the creation of the *Grandees* of Spain onwards.

An enumeration of the works used in the compilation of the *Genealogical Tables* and for certain of the *Lists* would be in some respects misleading, but it may be of service to the student to direct his attention, among more recent publications, to A. Cohn's revised edition of T. G. Voigtel's *Stammtafeln der Geschichte der europäischen Staaten*, of which unfortunately only Vol. 1 (*Germany and the Netherlands*) has appeared (Brunswick, 1871); to Fernández de Bethencourt's *Historia genealogica y heráldica de la Monarquía Española* (Vols. I-VIII, Madrid, 1897-1910, *in progress*); to Burgos' *Blazon de España* (Madrid, 1853-60); and to P. Litta's *Famiglie Celebri Italiane* (Milan, 1819 sqq., *in progress*). J. Hübner's venerable *Genealogische Tabellen*, 4 vols. (1733-66) with Supplements (Copenhagen, 1822-4), have been put largely under contribution, together with Koch's *Tables Généalogiques des Maisons souveraines de l'Europe* (Strassburg, 1780), especially useful for Italy and France, and L. Moréri's *Grand Dictionnaire historique*, particularly in the Spanish edition, 8 vols., Paris, 1753.

The list of *English Parliaments* has been compiled from the data in the *Journals* of the two Houses (which often supplement each other), the *Statutes of the Realm*, and the *Calendars of State Papers*, compared with C. H. Parry's *The Parliaments and Councils of England* (1839) and other authorities.

The *List of Congresses and Conferences* has been confined mainly to formal gatherings of plenipotentiaries of the chief European States, or of particular States negotiating with one another as to terms of peace and other objects of common interest; but a few meetings between sovereigns

mentioned in the earlier portions of this *History*, and a few meetings of representatives of particular opinions or interests in recent times, have been exceptionally included.

The *List of Leagues and Alliances* is essentially a selected list. It might, of course, have been extended almost indefinitely in many periods of Modern History between the fifteenth and the twentieth century; the guiding consideration has in each case been the relative historical importance of the league or alliance mentioned, and its consequent mention in this work. Confederations of States formed on the basis of a written constitution have been consistently omitted.

No List of General Councils has been inserted, the number of Councils acknowledged as such by the Western Church at large from the fifteenth century onwards being so small that an enumeration of them seemed unnecessary. On the other hand, a *List of Secularised Bishoprics* seemed desirable, in view of the difficulty in following the main territorial changes involved. It has not however proved possible to include the large list of Abbots and Abbesses of princely rank; the dates of the secularisation of their dominions may easily be ascertained from C. Wolff's *Die unmittelbaren Theile des ehemaligen römisch-deutschen Kaiserreiches*, etc. (Berlin, 1873), or from other sources.

The *Lists of Congresses and Conferences* and of *Leagues and Alliances* are expressly intended to be selections only; from the former, Religious Colloquies have been excluded.

Finally, the *List of Universities* has been restricted to Universities proper; single Faculties as well as University Colleges, Academies, and similar institutions providing higher instruction being, for want of space, excluded. The list does not include Universities founded before 1450. Among the Universities of the United States of America, those are enumerated which report to the United States Bureau of Education and are included in its lists. Some of the more important Academies and Societies founded for the advance of learning and research are mentioned in Chapter XXIII of Vol. v of this *History*.

Titles borne and offices held by persons mentioned in the *Tables* or *List* have been inserted only in so far as they seemed necessary for the purpose of identification. Fuller descriptions will often be found in the *General Index*, or in the *Indexes* of particular volumes.

The spelling of names conforms so far as possible to the rules adopted in the compilation of the *General Index*, in view of the precedents set by the *History* itself. Christian names are Anglicised or left in their foreign form as in the *Index* and the *History*, and foreign surnames are spelt as they are spelt there. Titles are given in English where English

equivalents exist; in the case of French titles, they are given in French (*Duc*, etc.) from the French Revolution onwards, when they ceased to be territorial and became honorific only.

In the *Genealogical Tables*,

Black type is used for crowned heads, Emperors and Kings—but not for those incidentally mentioned (e.g. as married) in *Tables* of other Houses.

SMALL CAPITALS are used for succession of minor territorial potentates, as Electors, Archdukes, etc., and for titles of a branch line in the table, in brackets, e.g. [WEIMAR].

Explanatory indications (of various kinds) are given in *italics*.

Dates of accession are given only when necessary to avoid confusion—date of death alone is given when succession went from father to son, or from brother to brother, or is obvious without a date of accession.

A reference to another table (see e.g. *Table 100*) signifies that a line not shown in the *Table* containing the reference continues in the *Table* referred to; or that there is some other special reason for the reference.

In the *Tables* and *Lists* use has been made of the following

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS.

abd.	for abdicated	s.	for son
Abp.	„ Archbishop	Sec.	„ Secretary
Adm.	„ Administrator	s.p.	„ <i>sine prole</i> (i.e. <i>legitima</i>), only inserted when some importance attaches to the fact
Archd.	„ Archduke	Visct.	„ Viscount
Archdss.	„ Archduchess	wid. wdr.	„ widow, widower
b.	„ born	(1) (2) (3) if	placed next to the name of a person, signifies the ordinal among his or her marriages of that noted in the table (e.g. Henry VIII (6) = (3) Cath. Parr). If placed above a name, (1) (2) indicates child of first or second marriage
Bp.	„ Bishop	1, 2 (ital.)	above name indicates order of birth (used where this is altered in the order of printing, for the sake of convenience)
C. Ctss.	„ Count, Countess	=	for married
Capt.	„ Captain	†	„ died
Card.	„ Cardinal	≡	„ 4 generations (and so with other numbers)
Col.	„ Colonel	⋮	„ lapse of several genera- tions, not specified
Cons.	„ Consort	↓	„ descendants not here shown
cr.	„ created	~~~~~	„ illegitimate
D. Dss.	„ Duke, Duchess	()	enclosing title, signifies, in the <i>Tables</i> , that this was acquired after marriage; enclosing a lower title, it means that this is the title generally used; in the <i>Lists</i> , that the date of its acquisition was after that of appoint- ment to the office in question
dau.	„ daughter		
dep.	„ deposed		
div.	„ divorced		
Dow.	„ Dowager		
E. Ctss.	„ Earl, Countess		
El.	„ Elector		
Emp.	„ Emperor		
Empss.	„ Empress		
ex.	„ executed		
G. D.	„ Grand Duke		
Gen.	„ General		
Gov.	„ Governor		
K.	„ King		
Lgr.	„ Landgrave		
Lieut.	„ Lieutenant		
Lt.-Gen.	„ Lieutenant-General		
Lt.-Gov.	„ Lieutenant-Governor		
M.	„ Marquis or Margrave		
morg.	„ morganatic		
Mss.	„ Marchioness		
murd.	„ murdered		
P. Pss.	„ Prince, Princess		
Pal.	„ Palatine		
Pres.	„ President		
Q.	„ Queen		
ren.	„ renounced claim		
rest.	„ restored		

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS.

PART I. GENEALOGICAL TABLES OF RULING AND NOBLE HOUSES.

A. *The British Empire.*

- | | |
|---------|--|
| Table 1 | Houses of Tudor in England and of Stewart in Scotland. (The Tudor and the Stewart Succession.) |
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| „ 3 | The English Succession, 1714. |
| „ 4 | Hanover line. |
| „ 5 | Saxe-Coburg and -Gotha line. |
| „ 6 | Grey, Seymour and Dudley. |
| „ 7 | Howard and Dacre. |
| „ 8 | Devereux (Essex) and Sidney. |
| „ 9 | Cecil and Bacon. |
| „ 10 | Cromwell. |
| „ 11 | Churchill, Spencer, Cavendish, Walpole, Townshend, and Pelham. |
| „ 12 | Stanhope, Pitt, and Grenville. |
| „ 13 | Granville and Russell. |
| „ 14 | Fox and Lennox. |
| „ 15 | Douglas and Hamilton. (Principal branches in the sixteenth century.) |
| „ 16 | Campbell (Argyll and Breadalbane). (To the latter part of the eighteenth century.) |
| „ 17 | Earls of Desmond and Kildare (Fitzgerald). |
| „ 18 | Butlers (Ormond, Ossory, and Mountgarret). |
| „ 19 | O'Neill (Tyrone). |
| „ 20 | O'Donnell (Tyrconnel). |
| „ 21 | O'Brien (Thomond and Inchiquin). |

B. *France.*

- | | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Table 22 | House of Valois (1) to Charles VIII. |
| „ 23 | „ (2) from Louis XII. |
| „ 24 | House of Bourbon and Bourbon-Orleans. |
| „ 25 | Bourbon and Montpensier. |
| „ 26 | Bourbon (Condé and Vendôme) |
| „ 27 | Montmorency and Coligny. |
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| „ 29 | Guisé and Longueville. |
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 " 37 Brandenburg-Baireuth (Culmbach) and Brandenburg-Ansbach.
 " 38 The Succession to Jülich, Cleves and Berg.
 " 39 The House of Wittelsbach in the Palatinate and Bavaria.
 " 40 Bavaria (1). House of Wittelsbach from 1400.
 " 41 " (2).
 " 42 The Palatinate (1) old line.
 " 43 " " (2) Simmern line.
 " 44 " " (3) Zweibrücken line.
 " 45 " " (4) Neuburg line.
 " 46 " " (5) Sulzbach line.
 " 47 " " (6) Birkenfeld line and Kings of Bavaria.
 " 48 Saxony. House of Wettin: earlier Ernestine line in Gotha, Weimar, and Altenburg.
 " 49 Electors and Kings of Saxony. House of Wettin, Albertine line.
 " 50 Saxony. Later Ernestine lines in Gotha, Coburg, and Altenburg (Hildburghausen).
 " 51 Saxony. Later Ernestine lines in Weimar-Eisenach and Meiningen.
 " 52 Brunswick and Brunswick-Lüneburg (to George II).
 " 53 Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.
 " 54 Kings of Hanover (from George III).
 " 55 Landgraves, Electors and Grand Dukes of Hesse and Princes of Battenberg.
 " 56 Margraves and Grand Dukes of Baden. House of Zähringen.
 " 57 Dukes and Kings of Würtemberg and Dukes of Teck.
 " 58 Anhalt.
 " 59 The Schleswig-Holstein Succession.
 " 60 Dukes of Holstein-Gottorp and Grand Dukes of Oldenburg.
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 " 62 Dukes of Pomerania (from 1478).
 " 62 A Later Counts of Mansfeld (of Eisleben).

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 " 68 Visconti and Sforza in Milan (showing the French claim to Milan).
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 " 72 Naples (two Sicilies) and Parma: Bourbon lines.
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- „ 83 House of Bourbon.
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- „ 103 Greece.
- „ 104 Montenegro.
- „ 105 Servia. (a) House of Karageorgevich, (b) House of Obrenovich.
- „ 106 Roumania.
- „ 107 Bulgaria.

M. *The East*.

- Table 108 Egypt. (a) Grand Vezirs of the family of Kiuprili, (b) Khedives of the family of Mohammad 'Ali (Mehemet Ali).
- „ 109 Persia. Sháhs of the Kájár Dynasty.
- „ 110 Moghul Emperors of India.
- „ 111 (a) Manchu-Tartar Emperors of China, Ta Ch'ing Dynasty, (b) Recent Emperors of Japan.
- „ 112 Japan. Shōguns of the Tokugawa Dynasty from 1603.

PART II. LISTS OF SPIRITUAL PRINCES, ELECTED SOVEREIGNS, ETC.

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"	114	Electors of Cologne from 1463.
"	115	Mainz from 1434.
"	116	Trier from 1439.
"	117	Archbishops of Canterbury from 1454.
"	118	Archbishops of York from 1480.
"	119	Bishops and Archbishops of Paris from 1473.
"	120	Generals of the Order of Jesus.
"	121	Elected Kings of Poland.
"	122	Doges of Venice from 1414.
"	123	Presidents of the United States of America.
"	124	French Republic.
"	125	Presidents of Mexico.
"	126	Brazil.
"	127	Lords Lieutenant, Lords Deputy, and Lords Justices of Ireland from 1485.
"	128	Governors-General of India and other Indian Governors.
"	129	Governors and Acting Governors (1656-1904) of Jamaica.
"	130	of North American Colonies before 1776.
"	131	and Governors-General of the Dominion of Canada.
"	132	" " of Australia and New Zealand.
"	133	and Commissioners of South Africa.
"	134	Consuls-General, etc., of Egypt and the Sudan.
"	135	Governors of the Spanish Netherlands and Governors of the Austrian Netherlands.
"	136	Palatines of Hungary and Princes of Transylvania.
"	137	Spanish Governors of Milan.
"	138	Viceroy of Naples and Sicily.
"	139	Chief Ministers in Great Britain (England) from 1485.
"	140	France from Henry IV.
"	141	the Empire and Austria from Charles V to 1871.
"	142	Prussia to 1871.
"	143	Chancellors of the German Empire.
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PART III. LISTS OF PARLIAMENTS, GENERAL COUNCILS, ETC.

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"	149	Congresses and Conferences (selection only).
"	150	Leagues and Alliances (selection only).
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1

TABLE 2
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

HOUSE OF STEWART

Anne = James VI and I
 dau. of Frederick II 1567-1625 Scotland
 K. of Denmark 1603-25 England

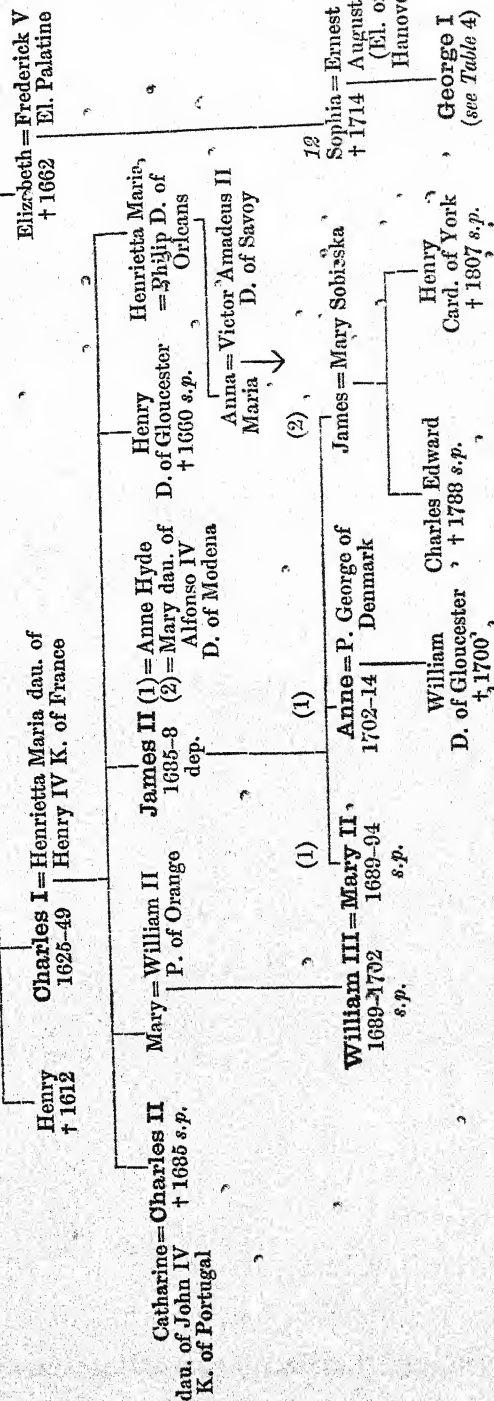
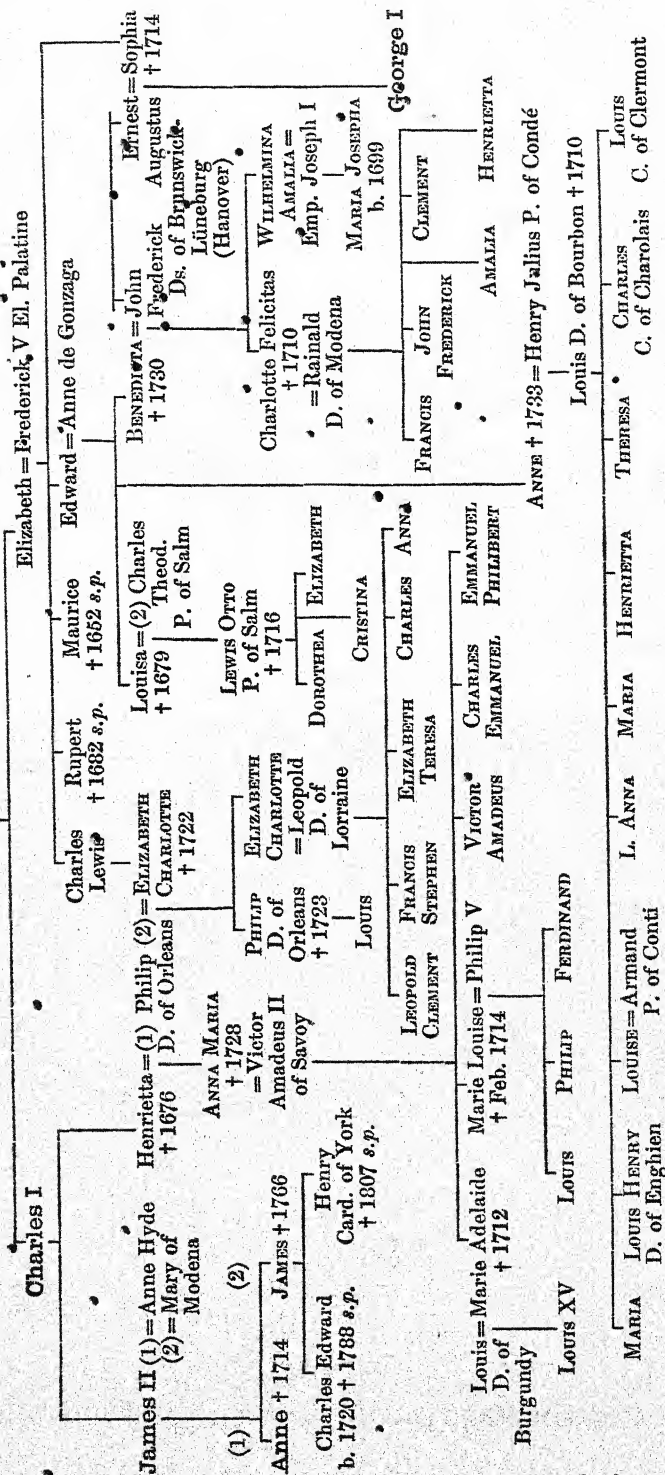


TABLE 3
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

THE ENGLISH SUCCESSION, 1714

(Possible claimants by descent at the date of Queen Anne's death are in small capitals)

James I



HANOVER LINE

George I 1714-27 = Sophia Dorothea of Brunswick-Lüneburg (Celle)

George II = Caroline of Brandenburg-Ansbach
+ 1760

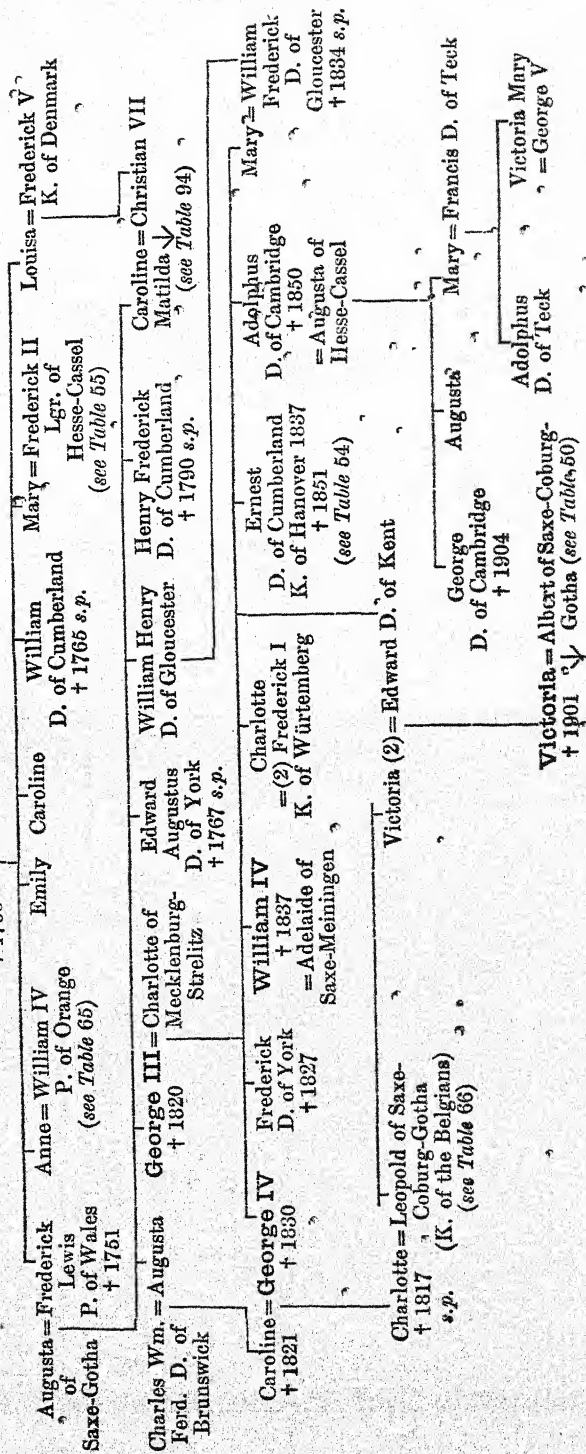


TABLE 5

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

SAXE-COBURG AND -GOTHA LINE

Victoria = Albert of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha
+ 1861

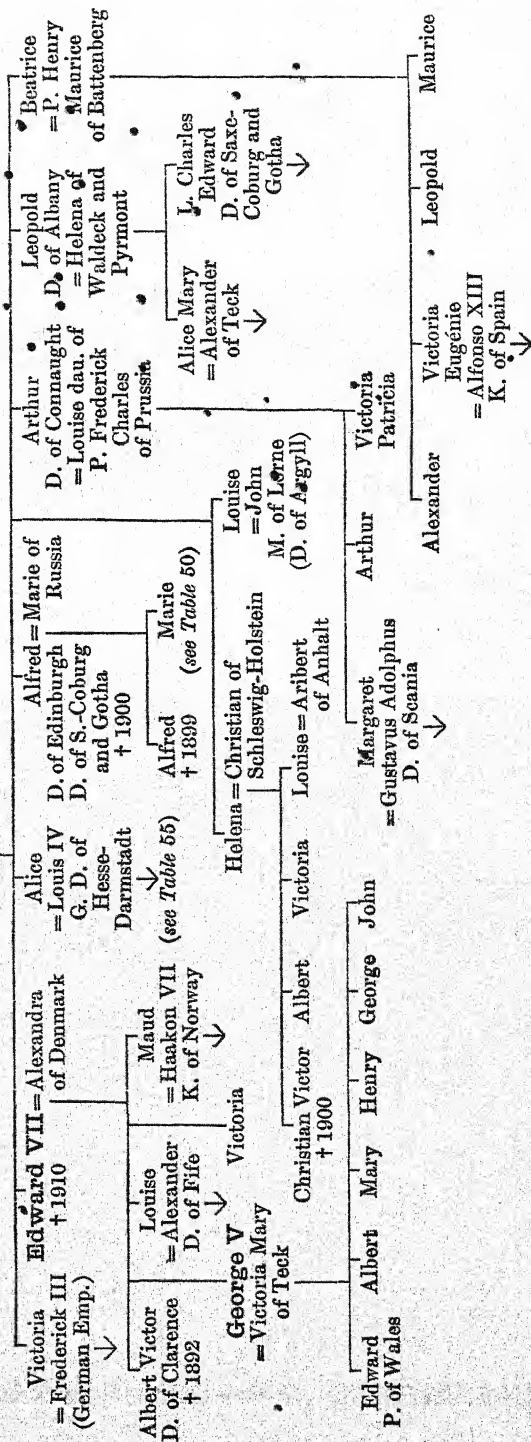
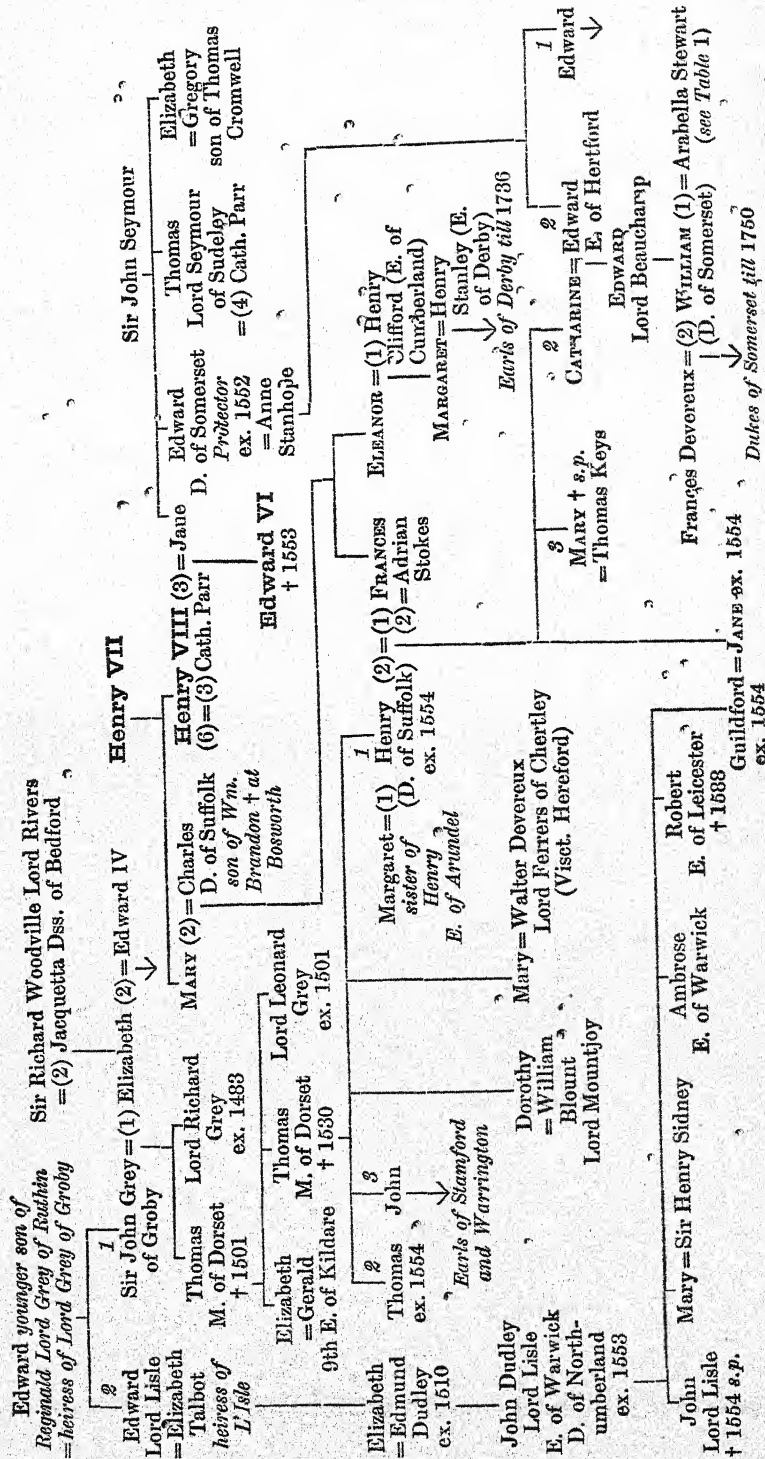


TABLE 6

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

GREY, SEYMOUR AND DUDLEY

(Small capitals indicate Tudor descent)



Thomas E. of Surrey 2nd D. of Norfolk (*commander at Flodden*)

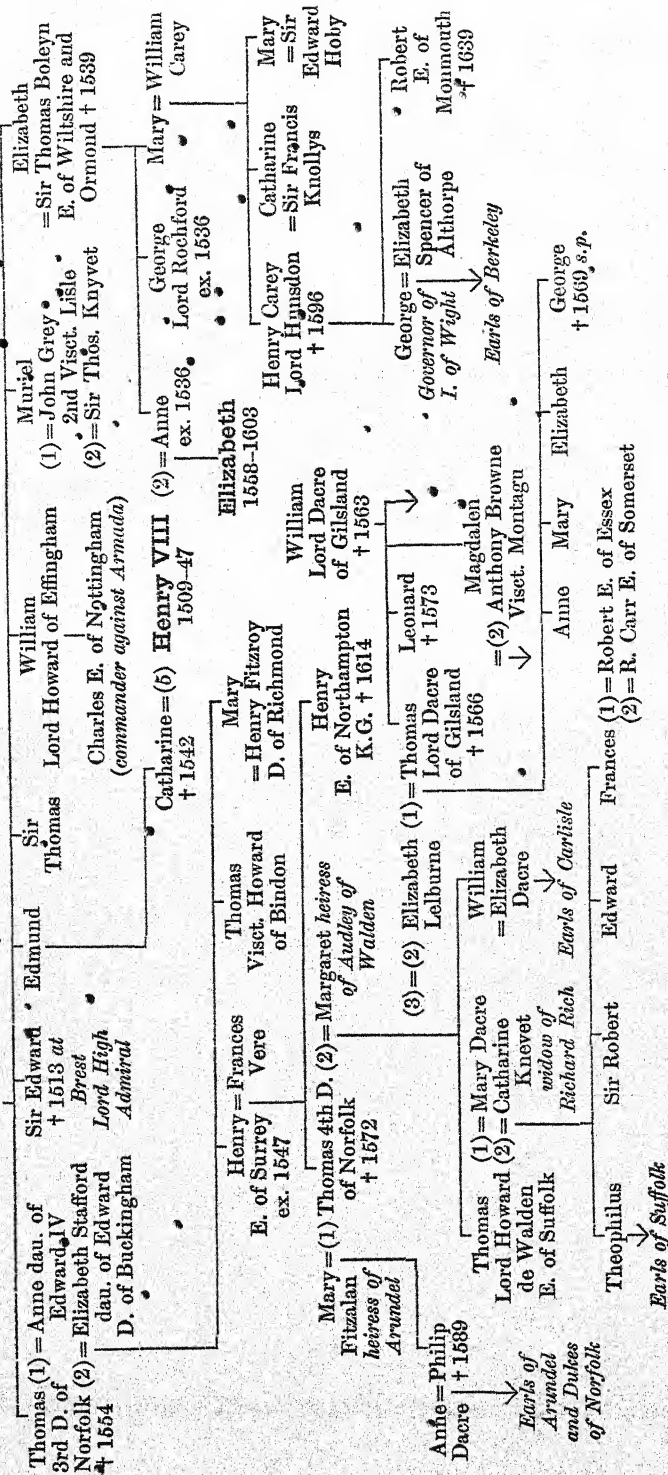


TABLE 8

GENEALOGIES BRITISH EMPIRE

DEVEREUX (ESEX) AND SIDNEY

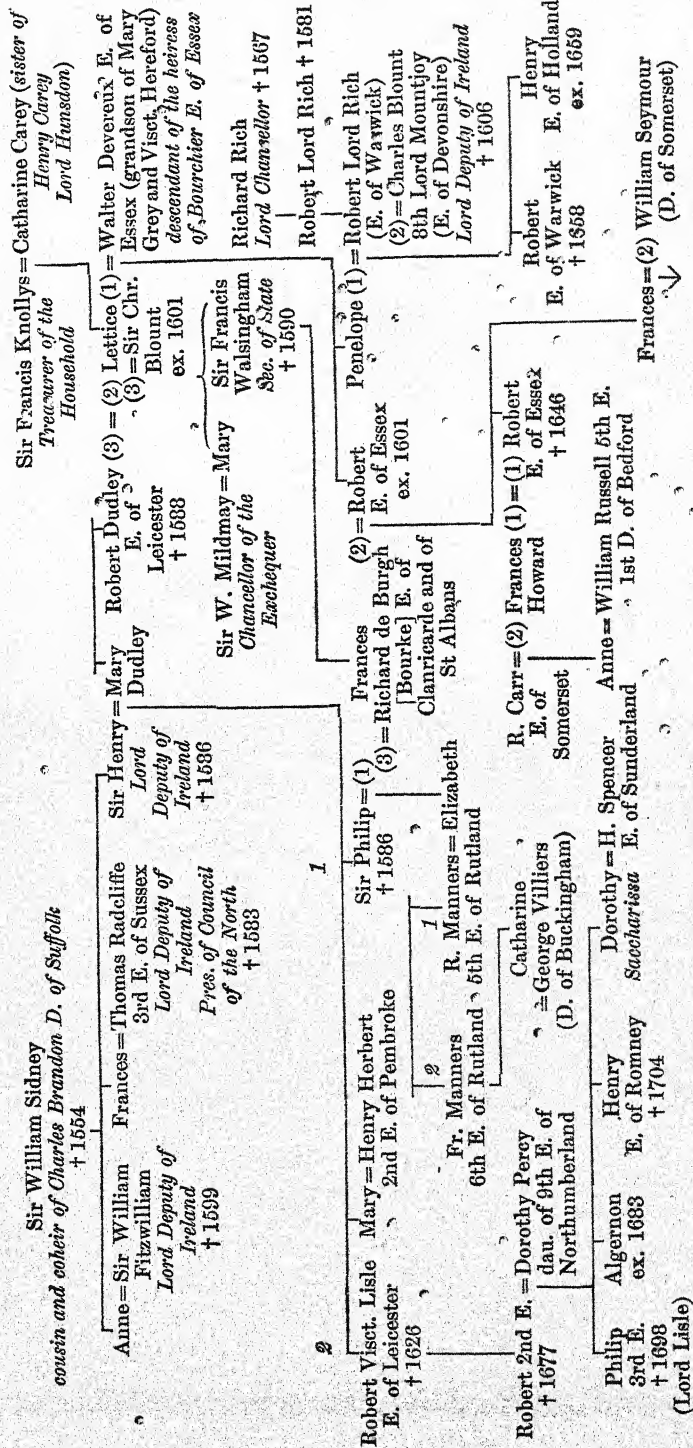


TABLE 9
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CECIL AND BACON

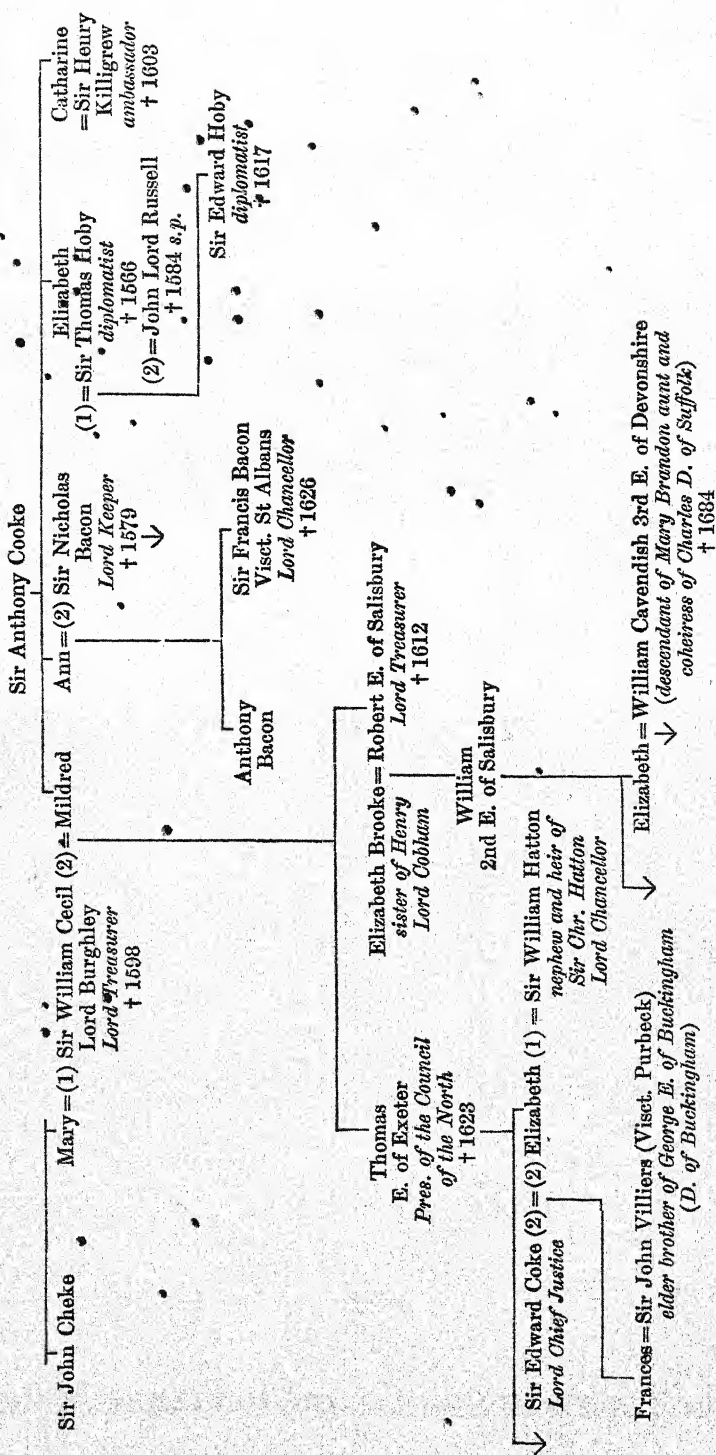
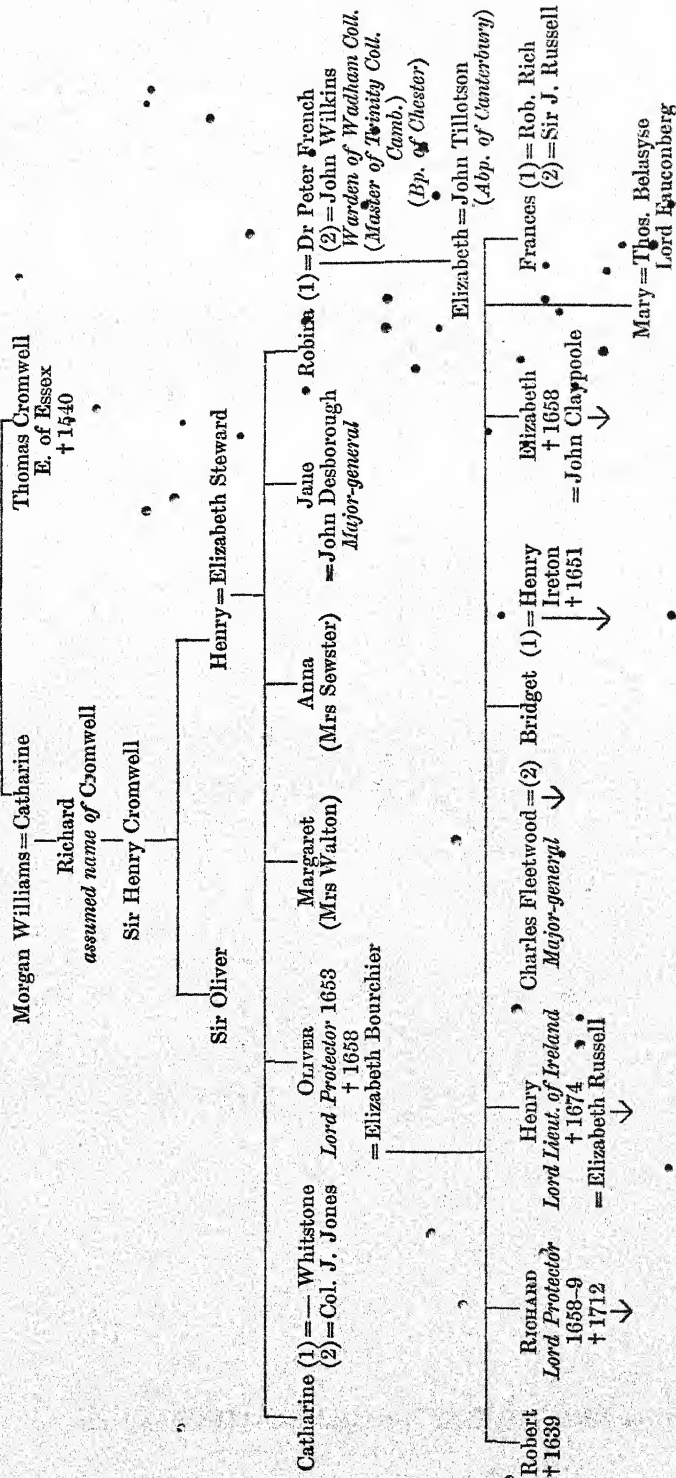


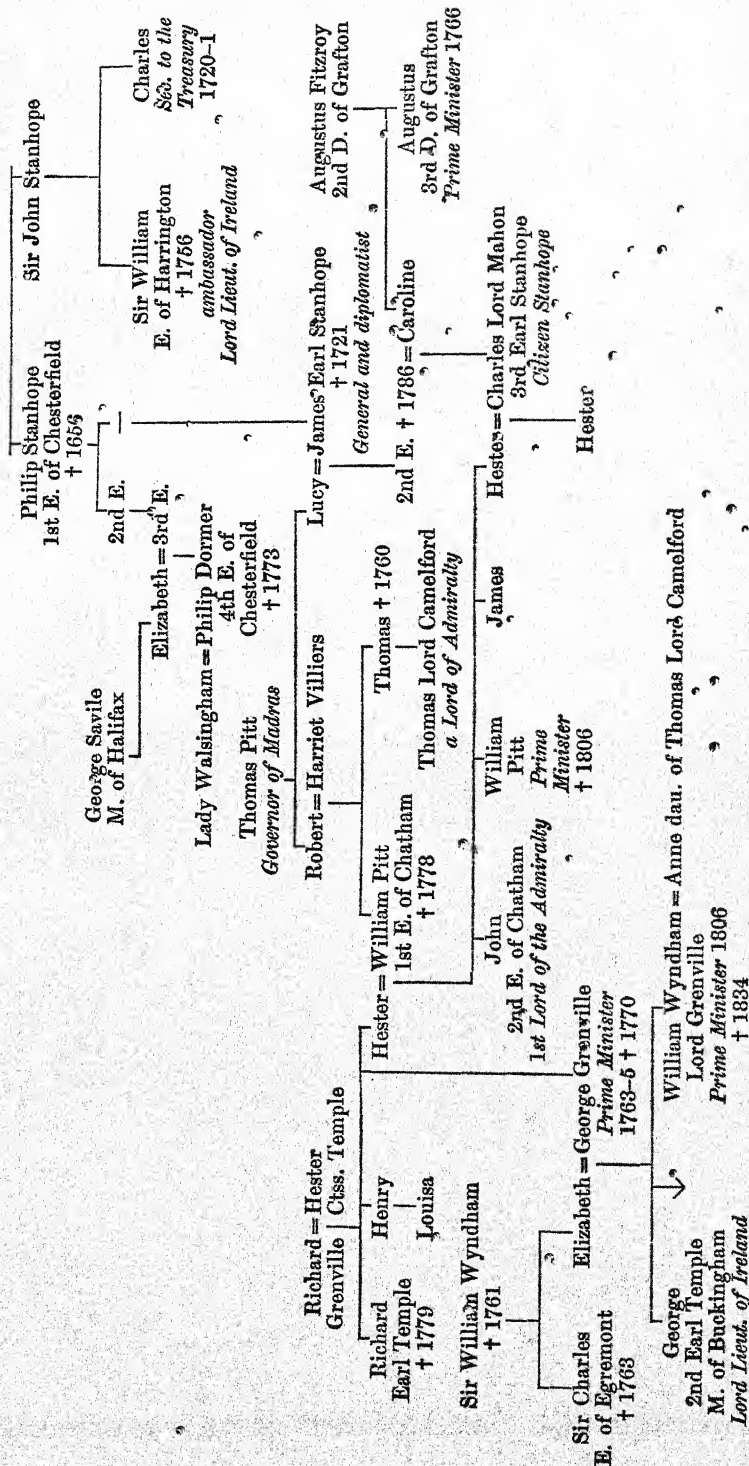
TABLE 10
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CROMWELL



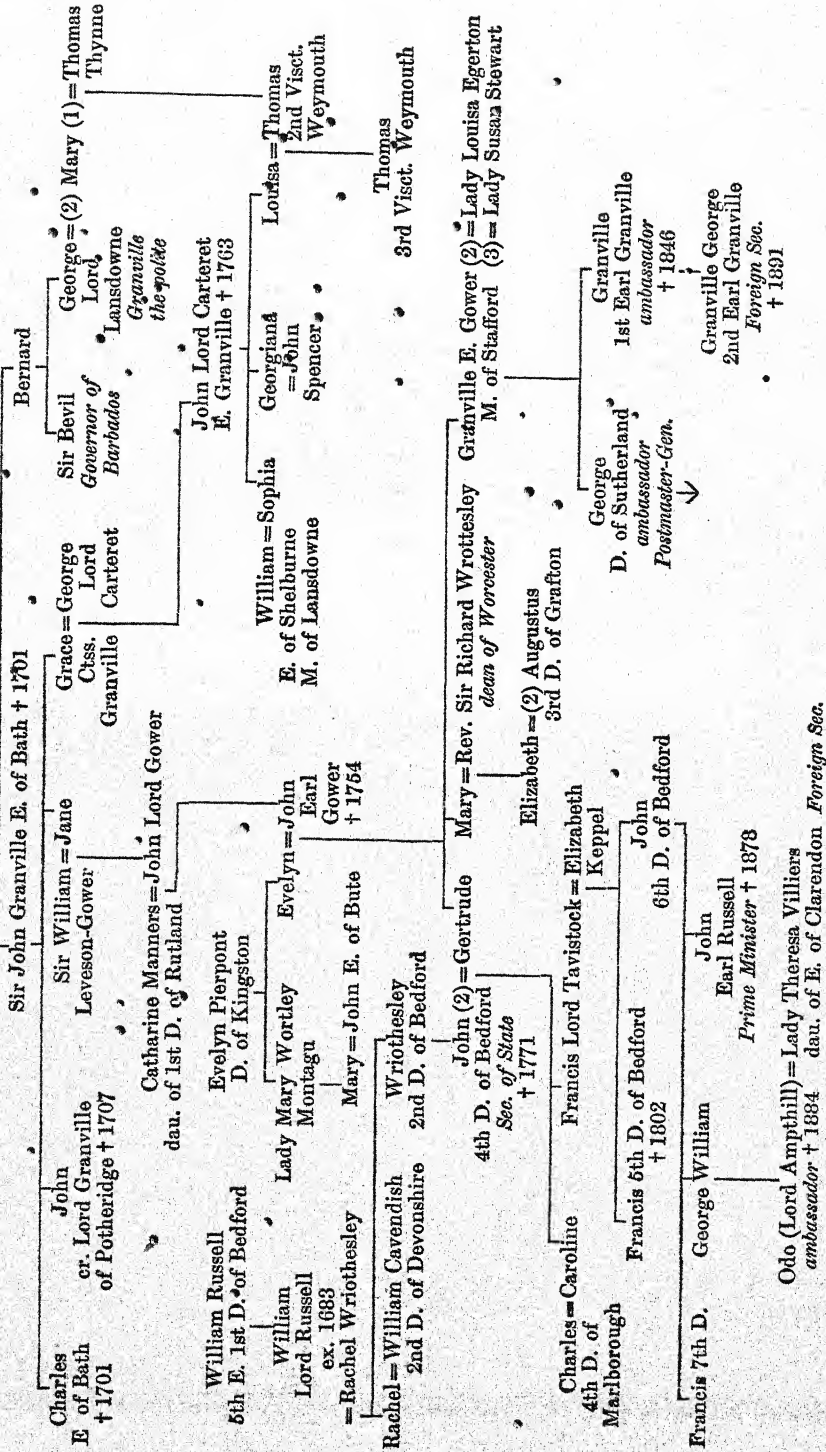
STANHOPE, PITT AND GRENVILLE

**GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE**



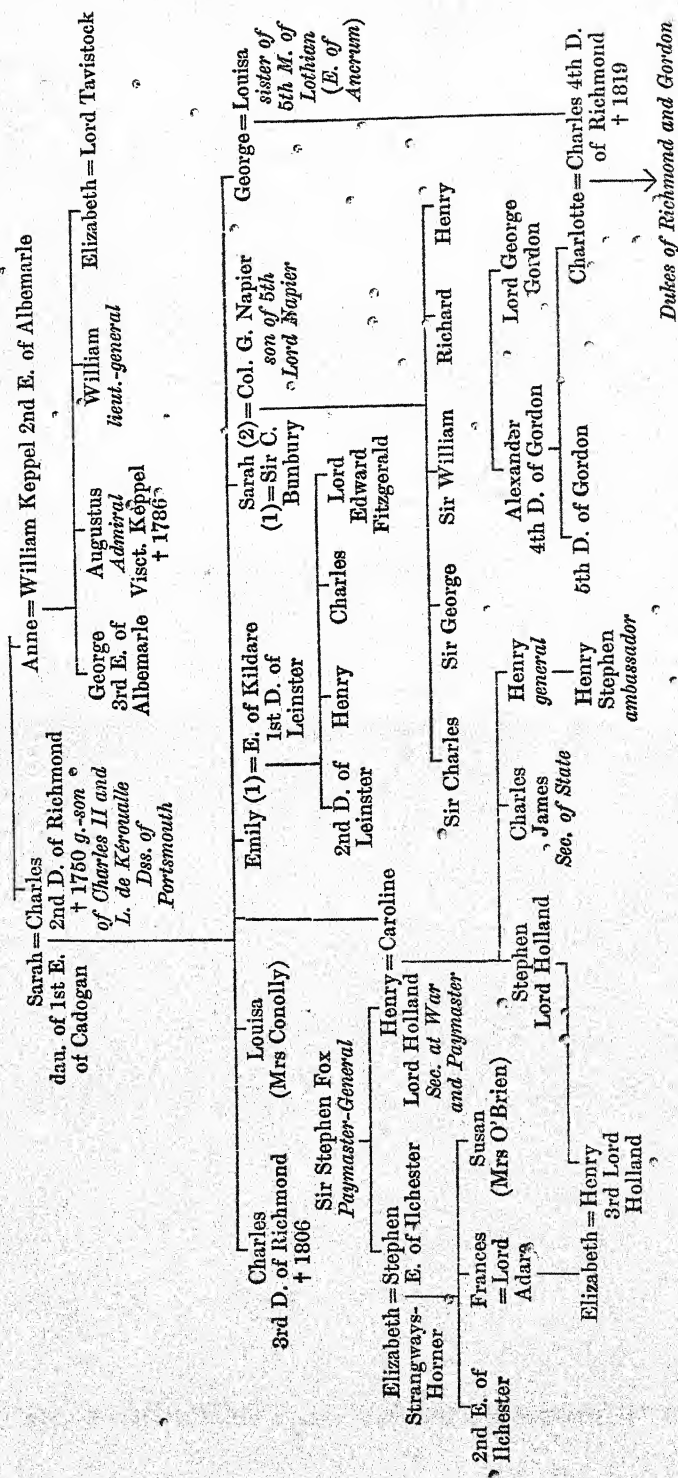
GRANVILLE AND RUSSELL

Sir Bevil Granville (*grandson of Admiral Sir Richard Granville*) + 1643 at *Lansdowne*



FOX AND LENNOX

TABLE 14 GENEALOGIES BRITISH EMPIRE



(TO THE LATTER PART OF EIGHTEENTH CENTURY)

2nd E. of Moray = Elizabeth
murd. 1592, ↓

TABLE 18
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

BUTLER (ORMOND, OSSORY AND MOUNTGARRET)

Margaret Fitzgerald = Sir Piers Butler² (of Poolstown) Lord Deputy of Ireland
of Kildare 9th E. of Ormond 1515 *till* 1527 and 1st E. of Ossory + 1539

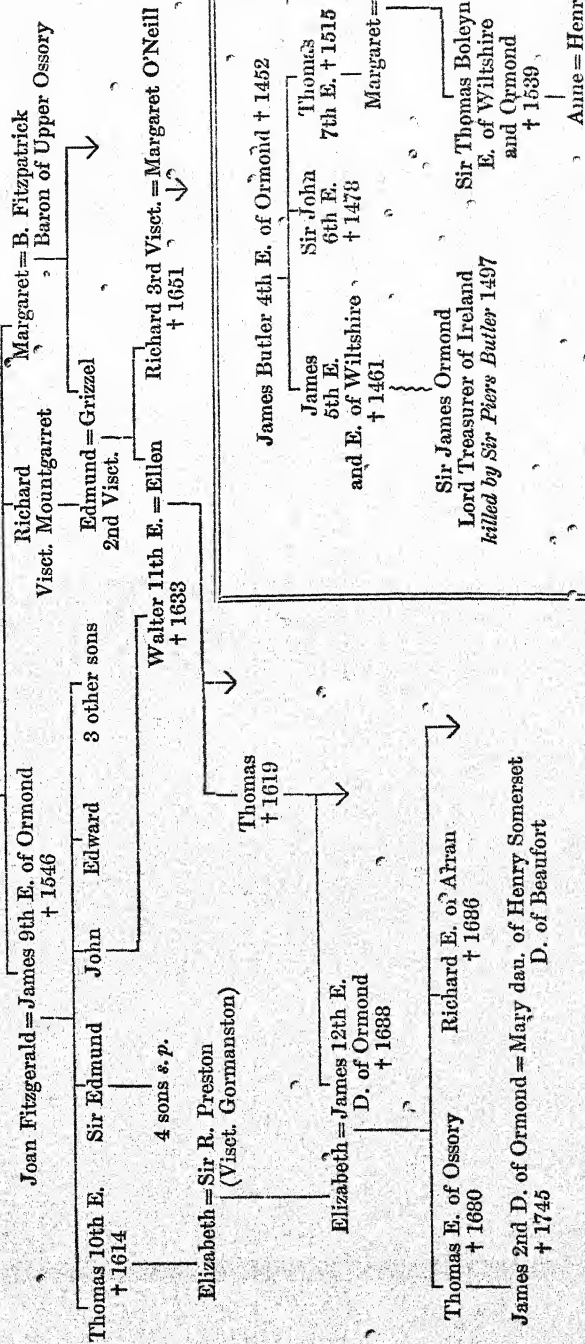


TABLE 19

GENEALOGIES BRITISH EMPIRE

O'NEILL (TYRONE)

Owen O'Neill + 1456

Henry
Hugh
lord of the Fews

Art Oge + 1502
Con Mór = Eleanor Fitzgerald
+ 1493

Niall Conallagh
+ 1545

Sir Turlough Luineach
= (2) Agnes Campbell

Sir Art + 1600

Cormac + 1595

Sir Phelim + 1653

[O'NEILL OF CLANDERHOY]

Brian
Faghartach
+ 1543

Phelim
Bacagh
+ 1533

[MacDONNELL]

Sir Brian + 1574

Sadhbh

= John MacDonnell
of Antrim

Ferdoragh
(Matthew)

E. of Tyrone

Shane
+ 1567

Henry
Con

James
(killed by
Shane)

Angus

Alexander
(killed Shane)

Sorley
Boy

Brian

dau. of = (4) Hugh
2nd E.
of Tyrone
+ 1616

Sir Hugh
Maginnis

Sir Cormac
MacBaron

Art
MacBaron

James
Campbell

James
Campbell

Sir James
+ 1601

Randal
E. of
Antrim

Randal
2nd E. of
Antrim
+ 1633

Hugh
Baron of
Dungannon
+ 1603

Art Oge
Hugh
+ c. 1660

Owen
Roe
+ 1649

James
Campbell

Sir James
+ 1601

Randal
E. of
Antrim

Randal
2nd E. of
Antrim
+ 1633

John
Ed Conde of Tyrone
+ 1641

Brian
+ 1617

Con
Alice = Randal Macdonnell
(1st E. of Antrim)

dau. = Hugh

Ros O'Donnell

TABLE 20

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

O'DONNELL (TYRCONNEL)

Jane O'Reilly = (1) Manus O'Donnell (2) = Judith O'Neill

Lord of Tyrconnel
+ 1564

Calvagh = (1) Catharine (2) = Shane
+ 1566 MacLean O'Neill

Rose = Niall Conallagh
O'Neill

Margaret = Shane
O'Neill

Sir Hugh = Ineenduv
MacDonnell

Manus

Cahir

Con + 1583
Hugh
MacDiaganach

Sir Niall Garv
+ 1626
in prison

Hugh Roe = dau. of Hugh
+ 1602 2nd E. of Tyrone

Rory = Bridget dau. of
12th E. of
Kildare
+ 1608

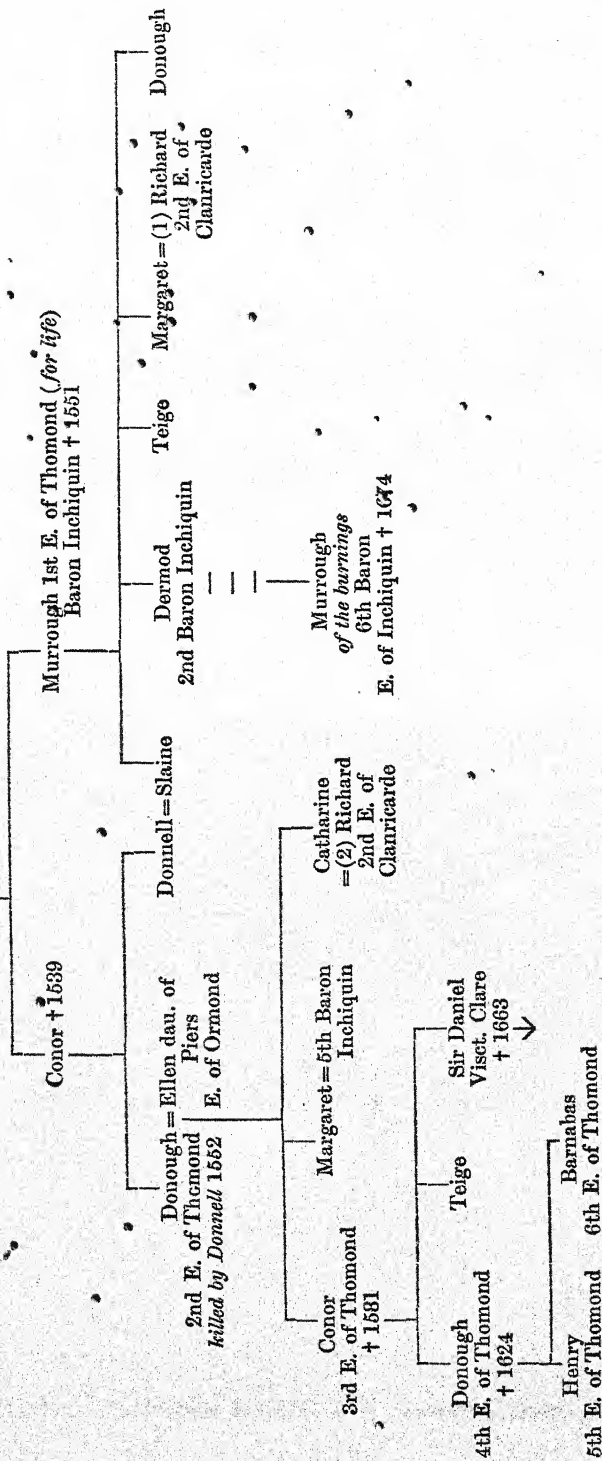
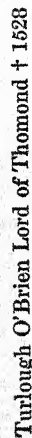
Joan
= (2) Hugh
2nd E. of Tyrone

Nuala = Niall
Garv

Cathbhar + 1608

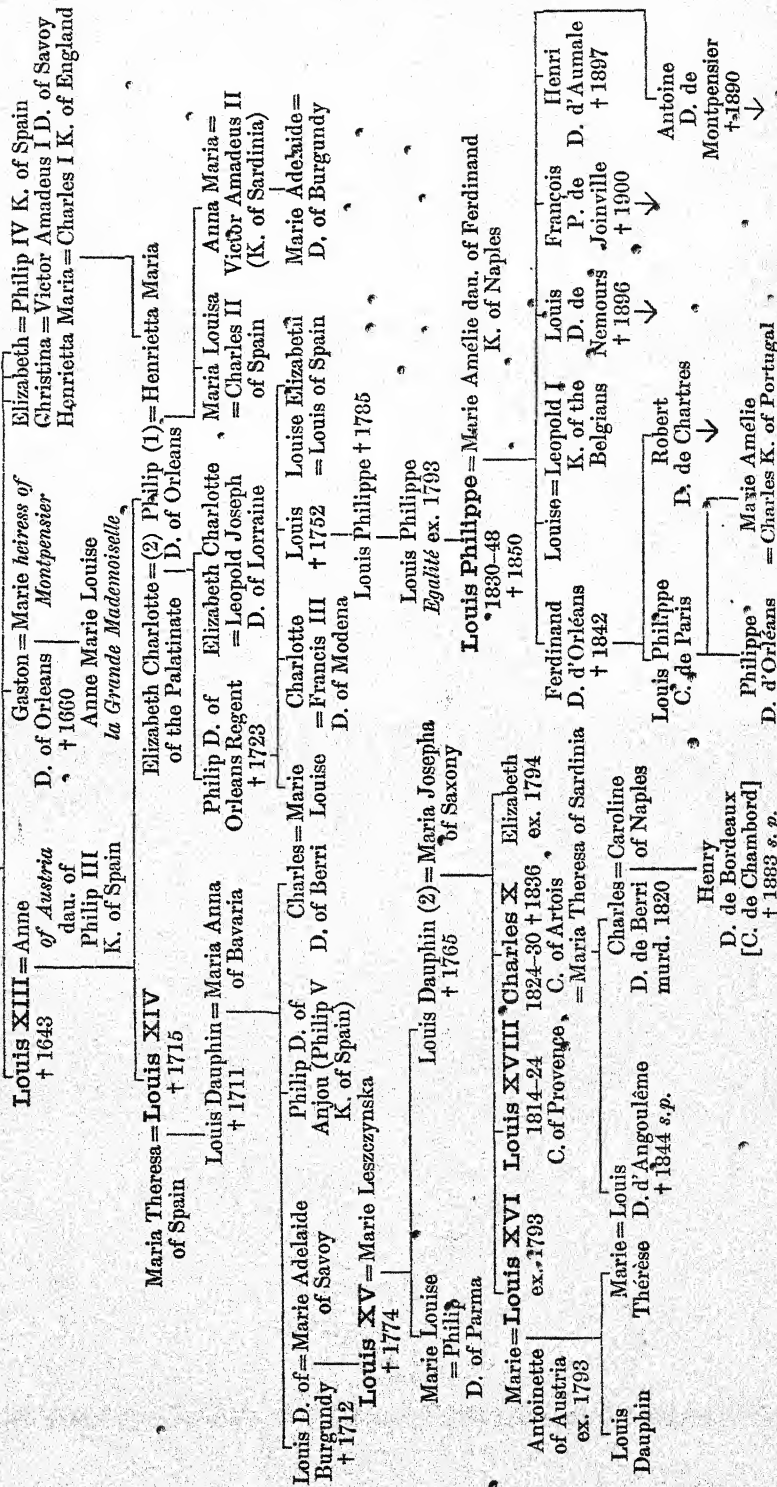
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

O'BRIEN (THOMOND AND IN'CHIKUIN)



HOUSE OF BOURBON AND BOURBON-ORLEANS

Marie de' Medici = (2) Henry IV (1) = Margaret dau. of Henry II
1589-1610 murd.



BOURBON AND MONTPENSIER

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

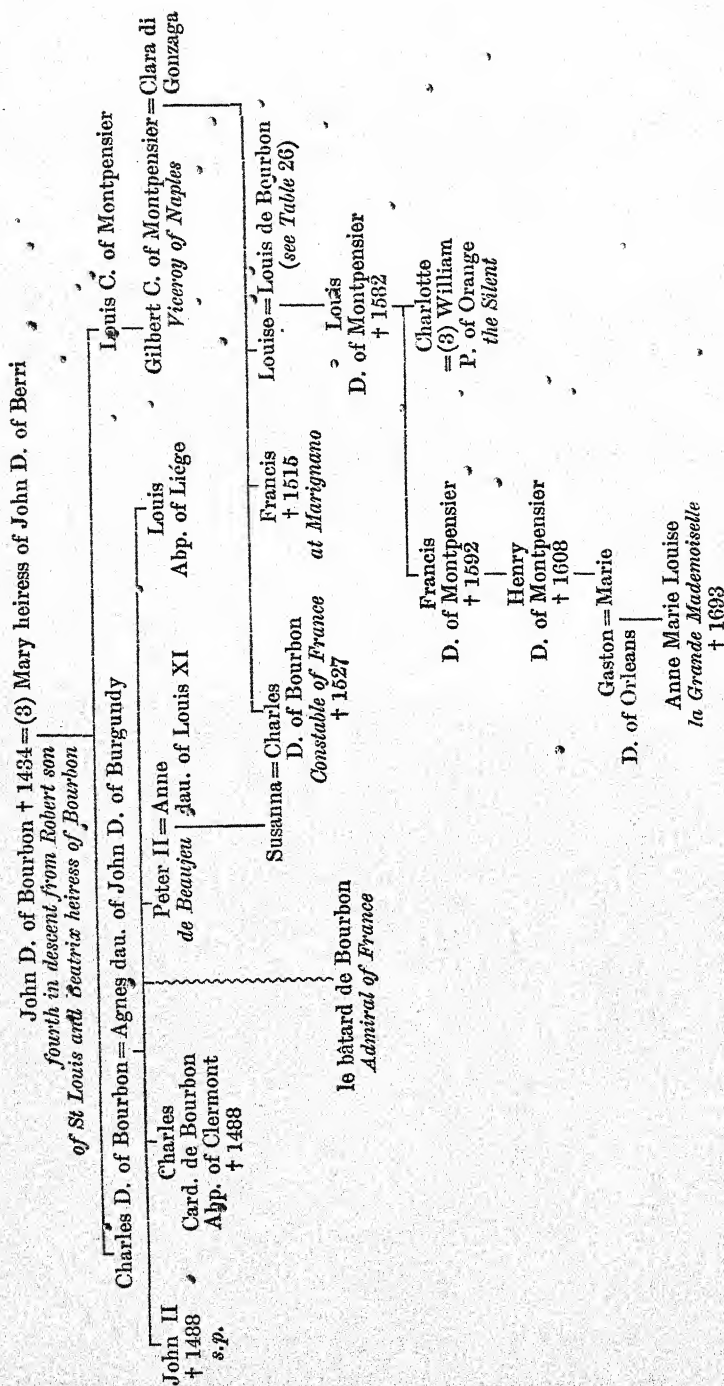


TABLE 26
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

BOURBON (CONDÉ AND VENDÔME)

John C. of Vendôme

fifth in descent from Robert son of St Louis and Beatrice heiress of Bourbon

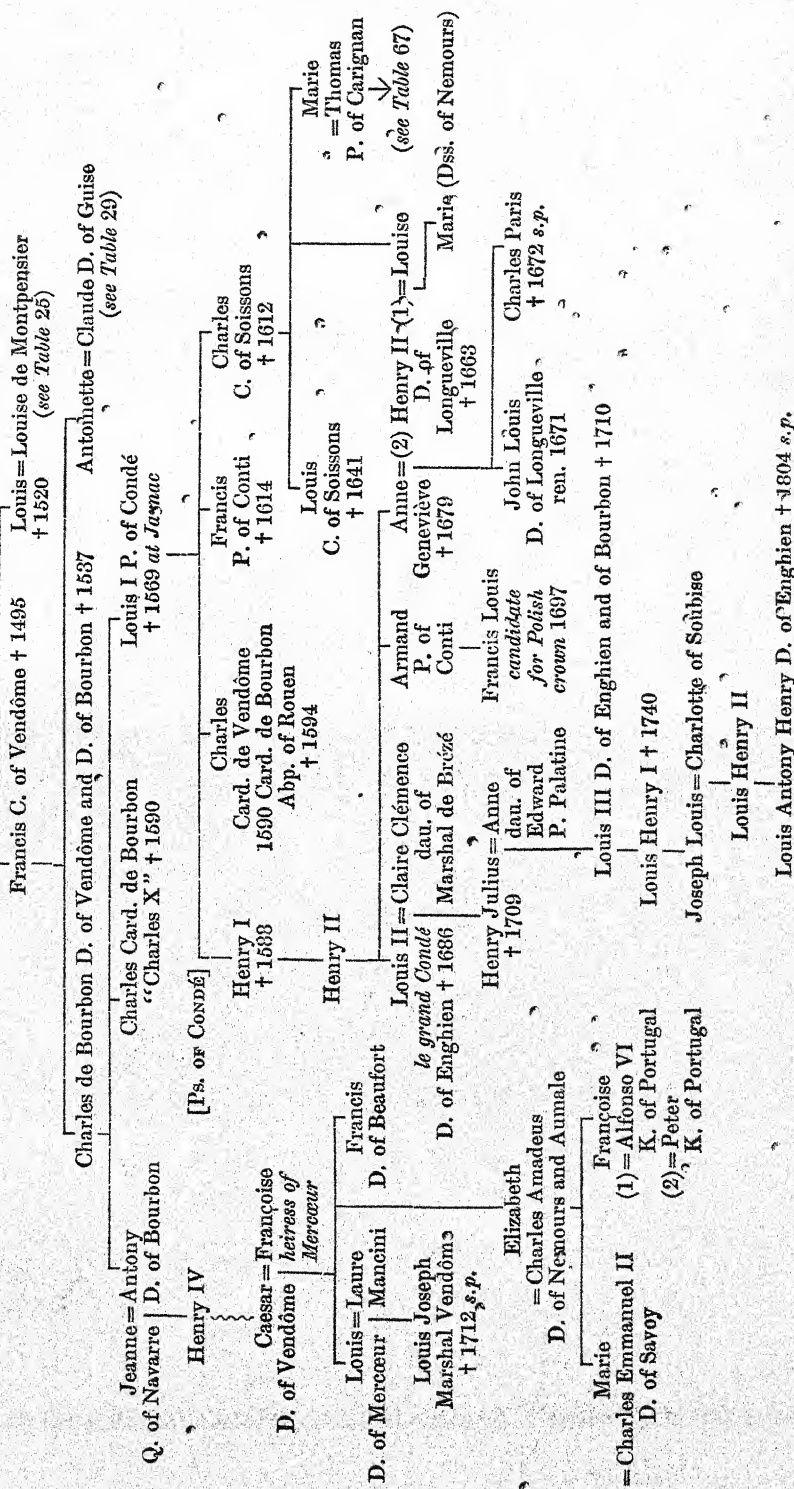


TABLE 27

GENEALOGIES FRANCE

MONTMORENCY AND COLIGNY

William de Montmorency = Anne de St Pol
+ 1551

Anne de Montmorency
Constable of France + 1567

Francis = Diana of
D. of Montmorency Angoulême
Marshal dau. of
+ 1579 Henry II
of France

Henry
Marshal Damville
D. of Montmorency-
Damville
ex. 1632

Henry
D. of Montmorency
Admiral of France
+ 1632

Henry II = Charlotte
P. of Condé Margaret
↓

Francis
Admiral of Guienne
+ 1591

Gaspard
Marshal of France
+ 1646

Gaspard
D. of Châtillon
+ 1649

Charlotte Margaret
= Henry II
P. of Condé

William
of Thoré
+ 1592

Charles
of Méru

Louis = Gaspard de Coligny lord of
Châtillon-sur-Loire
Marshal of France
+ 1622

Gaspard de Coligny
Admiral of France
murd. 1572

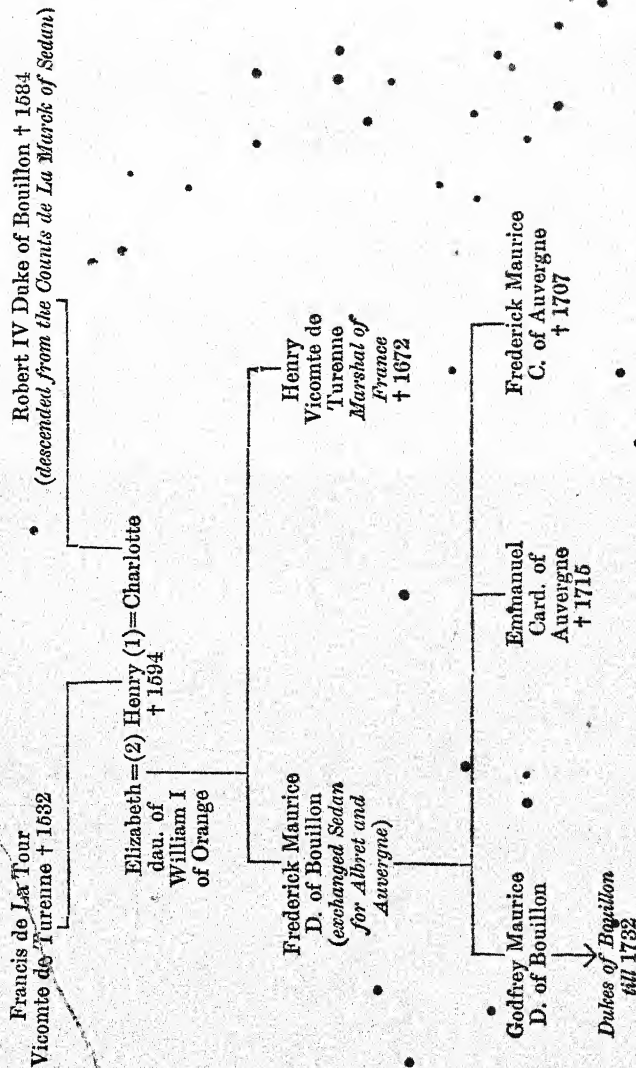
Odet
Card. de Châtillon
Bp. of Beauvais

Francis d'Andelot
Col.-General of Infantry
+ 1569

Louisa (2) = (4) William P. of Orange
the Silent

TABLE 28
GENEALOGIES
FRANCE

BOUILLON



GUISE AND LONGUEVILLE

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

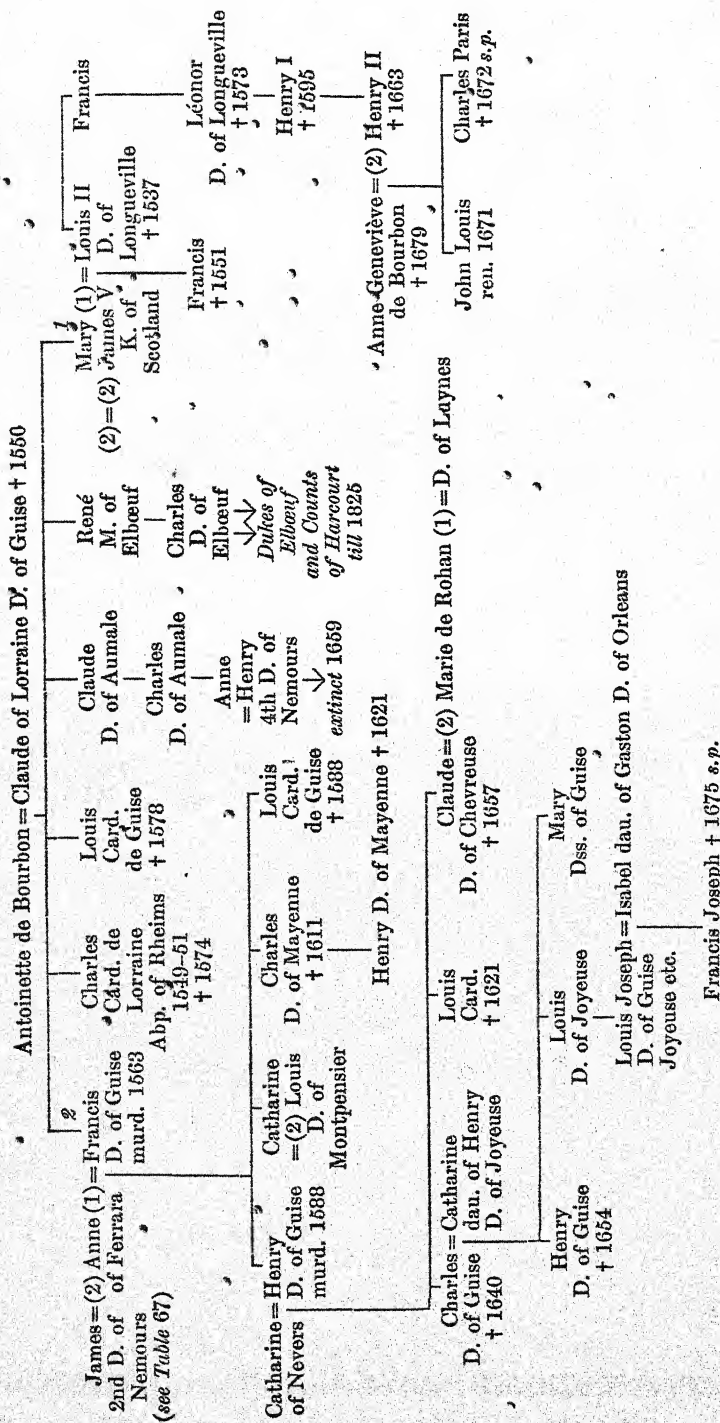


TABLE 30

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

DE RETZ

Antonio de Gondî = Catharine dame du Perron
bankier at Lyons *governess to the*
royal Maître d'hôtel *Enfants de France*
 + 1560

Catharine de Clermont = Albert
widow of the *Marshal*
C. of Retz *D. of Retz*
 + 1603

Pierre
 Bp. of Paris 1532-1616
 Card. (1587)

Charles = Antonia of Longueville
 M. of Belle-Ile
 + 1596

Henry
 Coadjutor and Bp. of Paris 1598-1622
 Card. de Retz (1618)

John Francis
 Card. Abp. of Paris
 1622

Henry D. of Retz

J. Fr. Paul Card. de Retz
 Coadjutor of Paris 1643 Abp. 1654
 + 1679

Margaret = Louis de Cossé
 D. of Brissac

TABLE 30 A

REDING

Theodore Antonio Reding
Spanish lieutenant-col.

Theodore
 Marshal and Grandee
 of Spain

Nazar
 Spanish Marshal
 Governor of Balearic Is.

Rudolf
 Captain of the Swiss Guard of Louis XVI
 + 1792

Aloys
 Landammann of Schwyz

TABLE 31
GENEALOGIES

HOUSE OF BONAPARTE

FRANCE

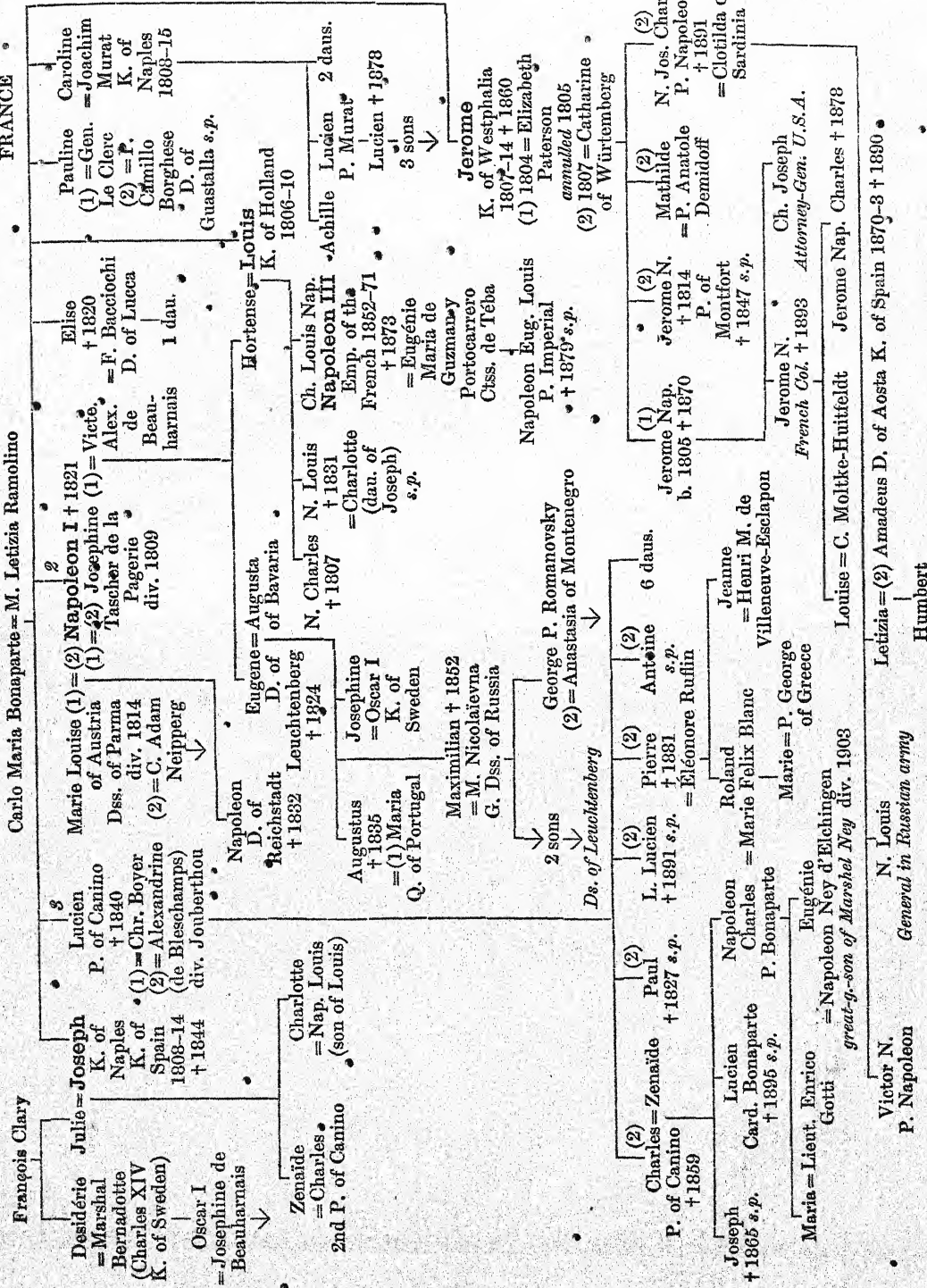


TABLE 32 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

HOUSE OF HABSBURG

Ernest D. of Styria Carinthia and Carniola + 1424

Frederick III = Eleonora dau. of Edward K. of Portugal
Emp. 1440-93

Bianca Maria Storza = (2) Maximilian (1) = Mary dau. of Charles the Bold
Emp. 1493-1519 D. of Burgundy

Philip = Joanna of Aragon
+ 1506 (see Table 80) Margaret (1) = John P. of Asturias
Governress of the Netherlands (2) = Philibert of Savoy

Charles V Emp. 1519 abd. 1556
(see Table 81)

Ferdinand I = Anne dau. of Ladislas K. of Bohemia and Hungary
Emp. 1556-64

Mary = Maximilian II
K. of Hungary and Bohemia
Emp. 1564-76

Ferdinand C. of Tyrol + 1595
Matthias = Anne Andrew
M. of Burgau (see Table 33)

Mary = William D. of Jülich and Cleves
Charles = Sibylla of Jülich

Joanna = Francis G. D. of Tuscany

Anne = Albert III of Bavaria

Mary = Charles D. of Austria, Styria etc.

Anne = (4) Philip II K. of Spain 1576-1619

Rudolf II Emp. 1576-1619

Ernest Governor of the Netherlands + 1595

Elizabeth = Charles IX of France

Matthias Emp. 1612-19

Maximilian G. M. of Teutonic Order

Maria Anna = Ferdinand II of Bavaria Emp. 1619-37

Margaret = Philip III K. of Spain

Leopold = Claudia Bp. of Strassburg of Tuscany

Mary Magdalen = Cosimo II D. of Tuscany

Anne = Sigismund K. of Poland

Mary = Sigismund Bathory P. of Transylvania

Maria Anna = Ferdinand III Emp. 1637-57

Eleonora (2) = Charles D. of Lorraine

Maria Anna Josepha = John William of Neuburg

Maria Theres = (1) Leopold I Emp. 1658-1705

Claudia Felicitas (2) = Eleonora Magdalena of Neuburg

Ferdinand K. of the Romans + 1654 s.p.

Maria Anna = Philip IV K. of Spain

Joseph I Emp. 1705-11

Charles VI Emp. 1711-40

Charles VI Emp. 1711-40 (see Table 33)

HABSBURG-LORRAINE LINE
THE AUSTRIAN SUCCESSION

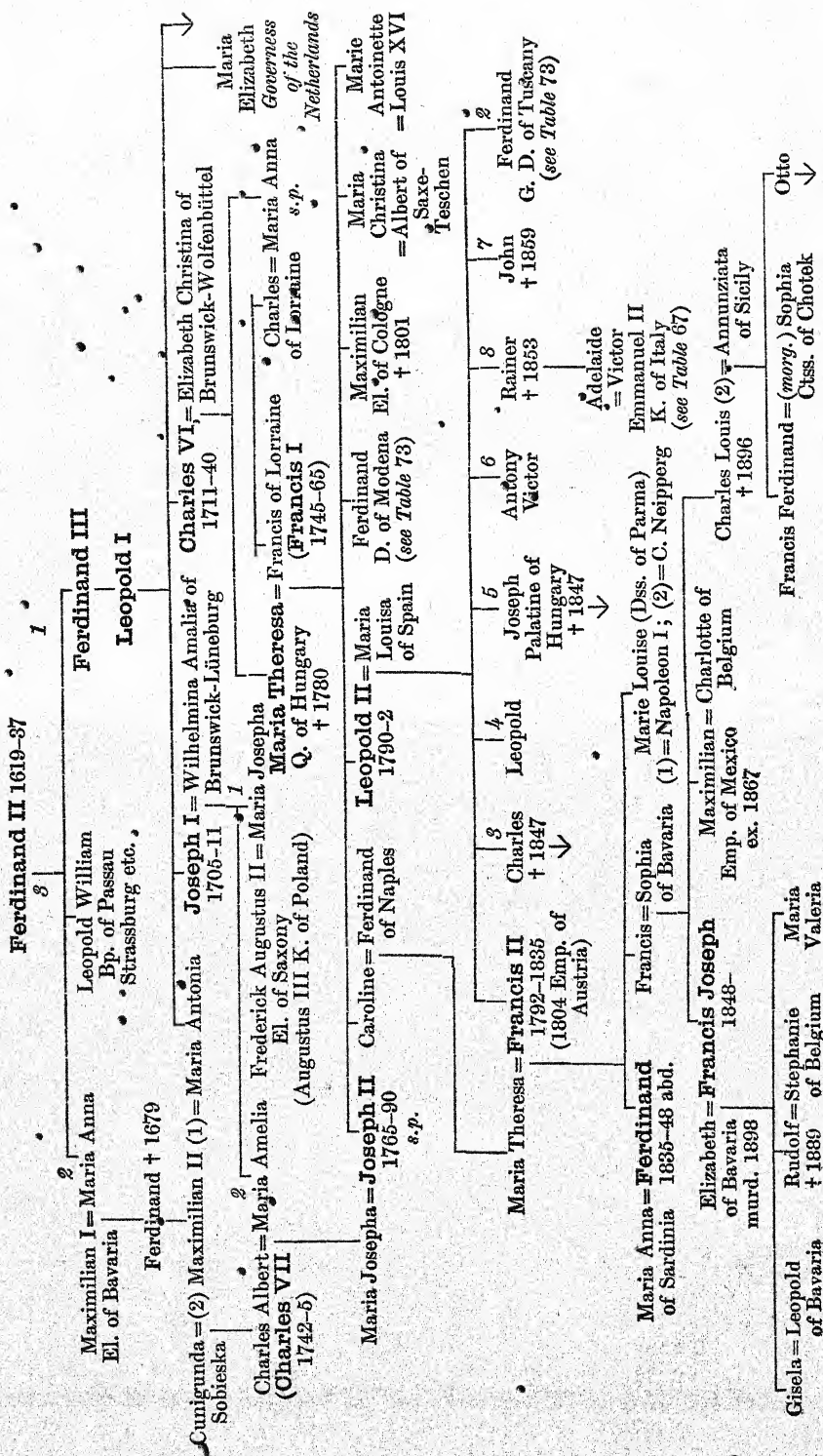


TABLE 34 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

LORRAINE

CHARLES I D. of Lorraine + 1430

Isabella = René I of Anjou K. of Naples + 1480

Margaret = Henry VI K. of England

John of Calabria

Yolande = Frederick C. of Vaudémont

(3rd in male descent from John 14th D. of Lorraine)

RENÉ II + 1508

Joanna = Charles of Anjou K. of Naples

ANTONY
+ 1544

Claude D. of Guise
(see Table 29)

John Card. of Lorraine
Abp. of Lyons etc.
+ 1550

Louis
C. of Vaudémont
+ 1527

Francis
+ 1525 at Pavia

FRANCIS + 1545

Anne = Philip C. of Aerschot

Nicholas C. of Vaudémont

Claudia = CHARLES II
+ 1608

Henry II
K. of France

Philip D. of Mercœur
+ 1602

Henry
C. of Chaligny

Charles
Card. de Vaudémont
+ 1587

Louise = Henry III
K. of France

Françoise
= Caesar D. of Vendôme

Counts of Chaligny

HENRY
+ 1624

Charles
Card. Bp. of Strassburg
Bp. of Metz + 1599

FRANCIS = Christina heiress of
C. of C. Paul of Salm
Vaudémont
+ 1632

Christina = Ferdinand I
D. of Tuscany

4 daus.

Claudia = Nicholas Francis (see opposite)

CHARLES III
+ 1675

NICHOLAS FRANCIS = Claudia (see opposite)
Card. Bp. of Toul
+ 1670

CHARLES IV or V LEOPOLD = Eleonora of
+ 1690 Austria

Elizabeth = LEOPOLD JOSEPH
+ 1729

Charles
Bp. of Osnabrück
+ 1715

Charles Henry
P. of Vaudémont
+ 1723

Maria Theresa = FRANCIS STEPHEN

of Austria (Emp. Francis I)
Q. of Hungary exchanged Lorraine
(see Table 33) for Tuscany

Charles = Maria Anna
of Austria

Elizabeth = Charles Emmanuel III
Theresa D. of Savoy

ELECTORS OF BRANDENBURG

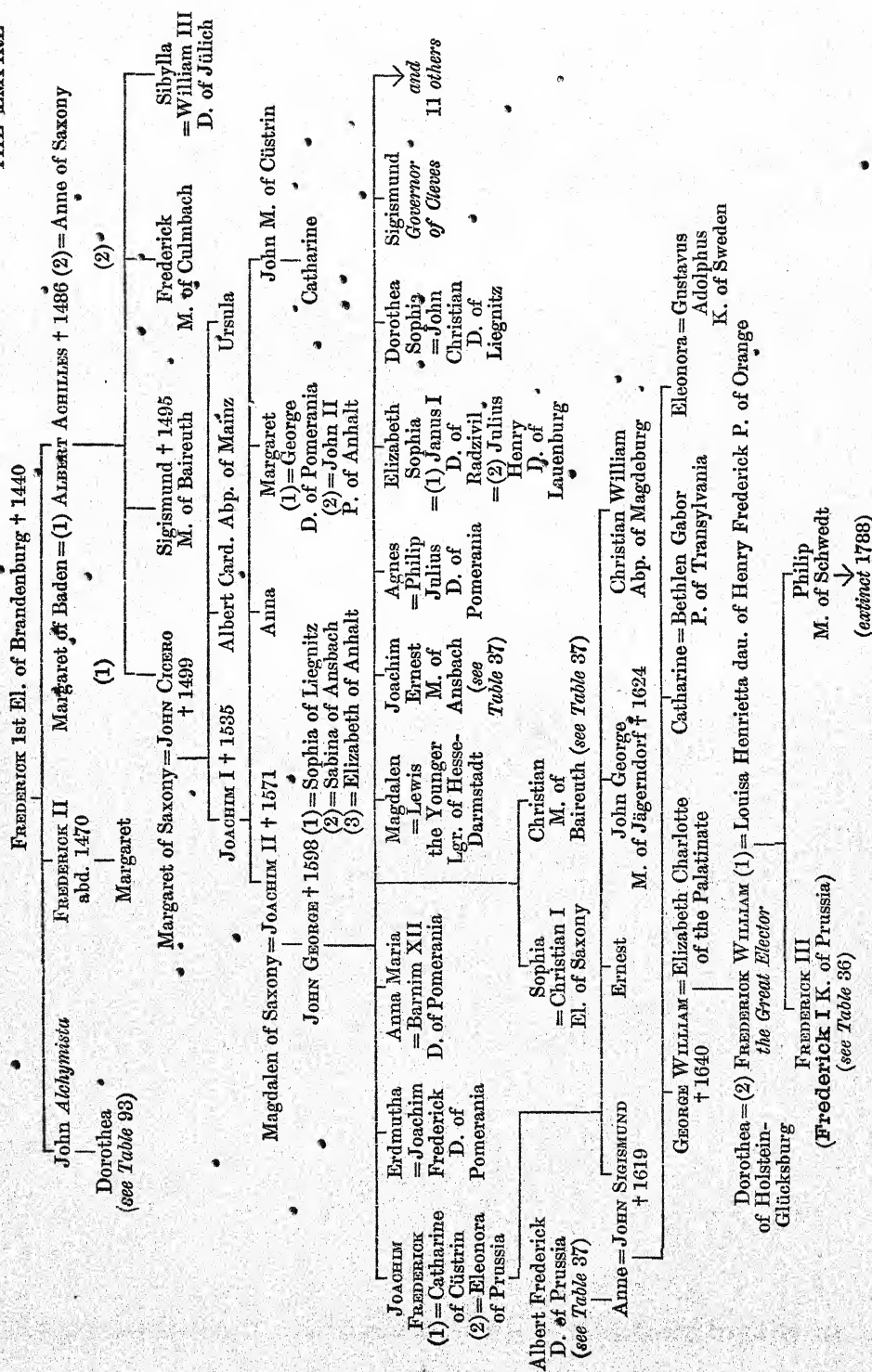
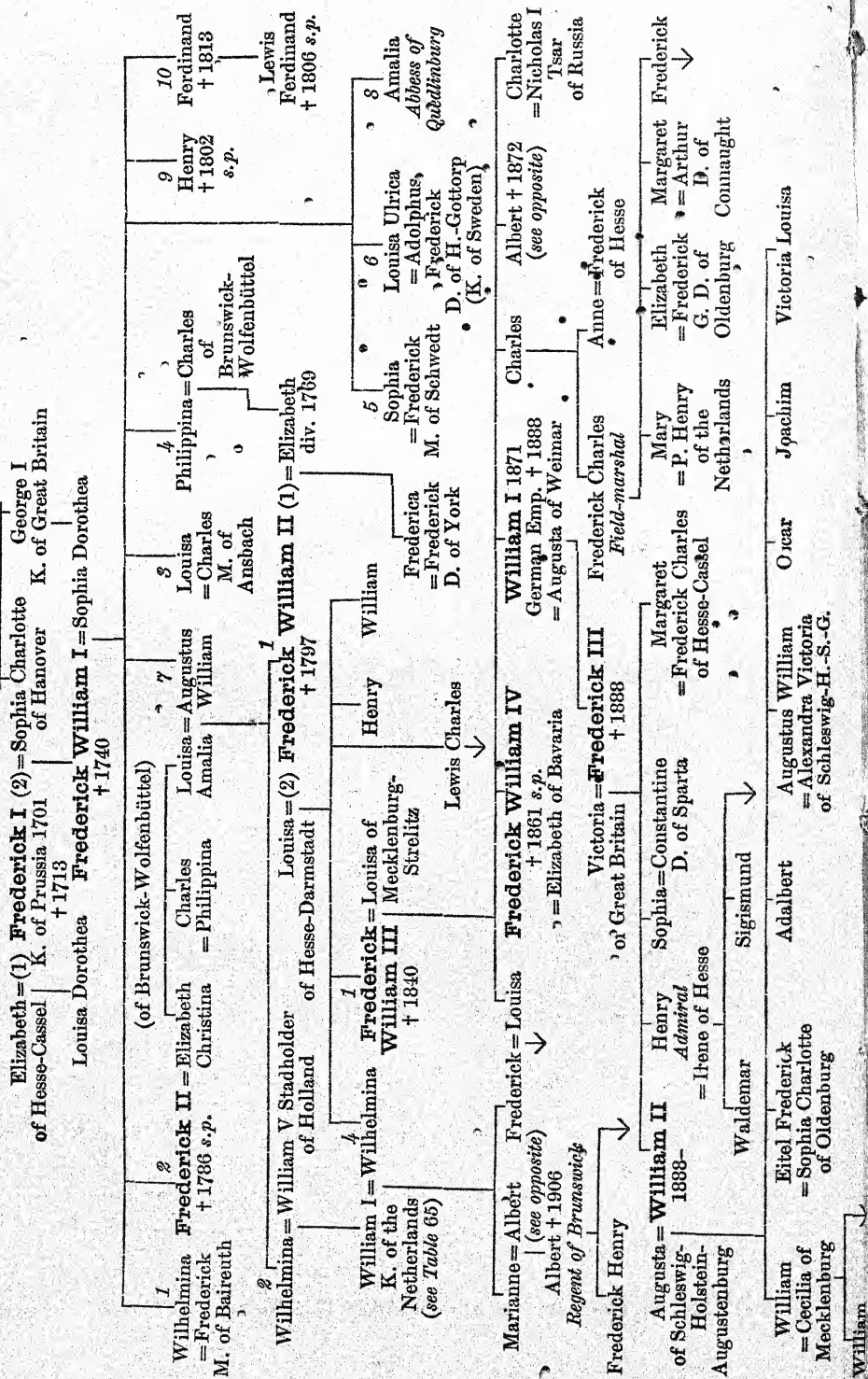
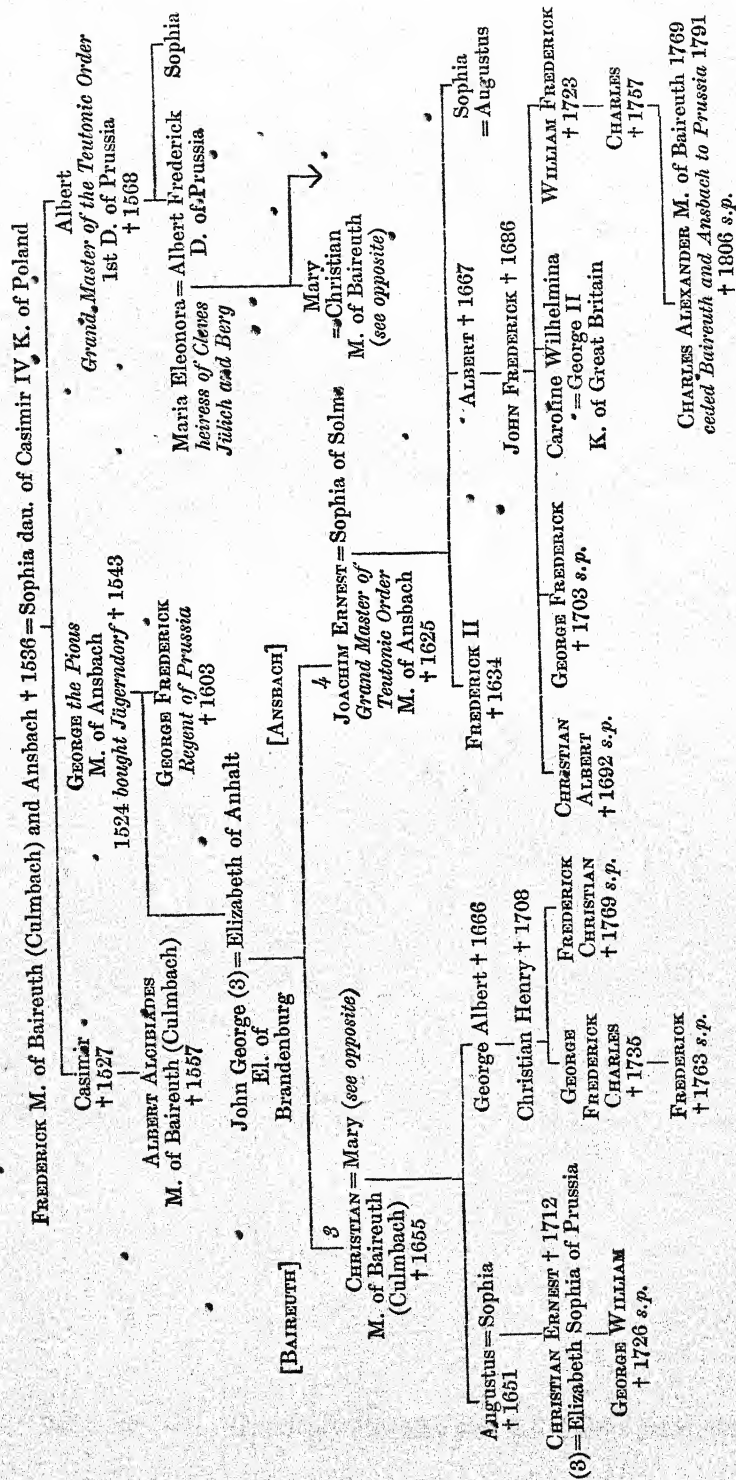
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

TABLE 36
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE



BRANDENBURG-BAIREUTH (CULMBACH) AND BRANDENBURG-ANSBACH
GENEALOGIES
• THE EMPIRE



THE SUCCESSION TO JÜLICH, CLEVES AND BERG

TABLE 38 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

(Claimants on the death of John William are in small capitals)

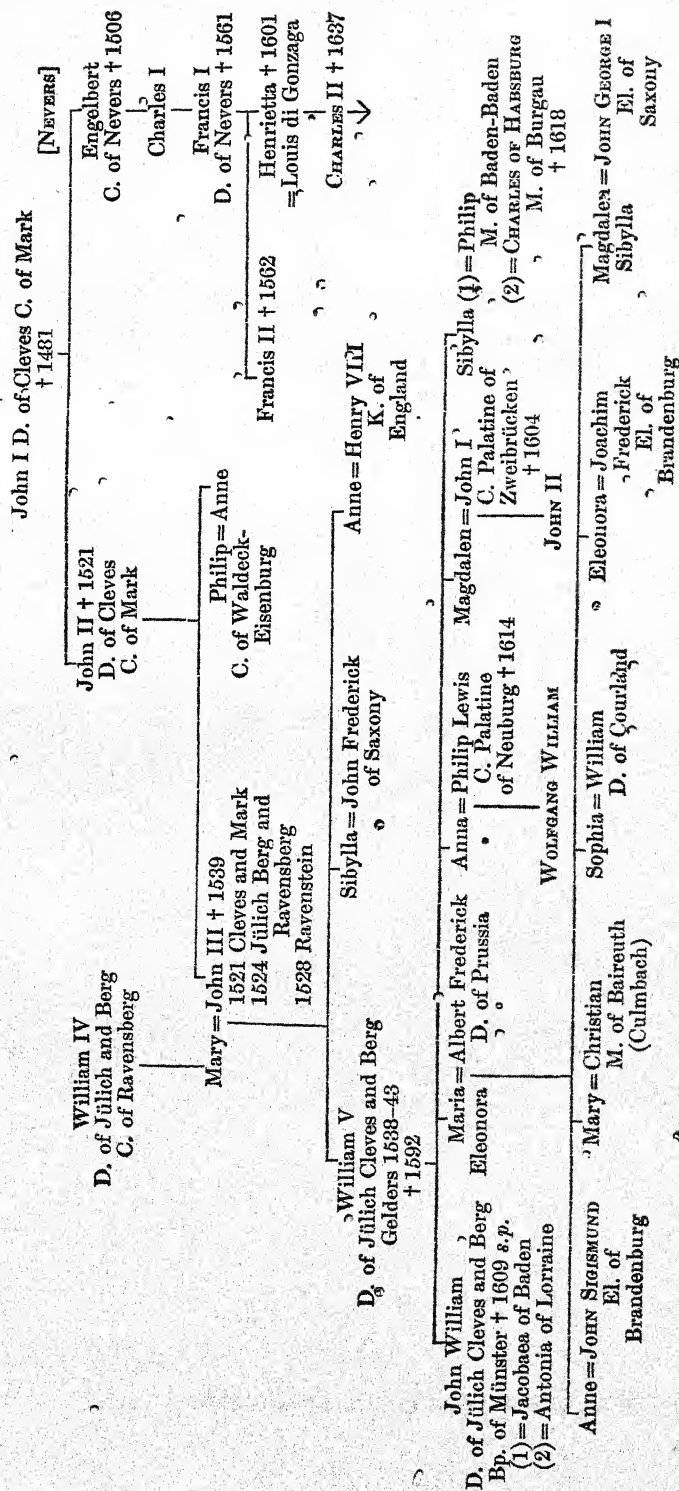
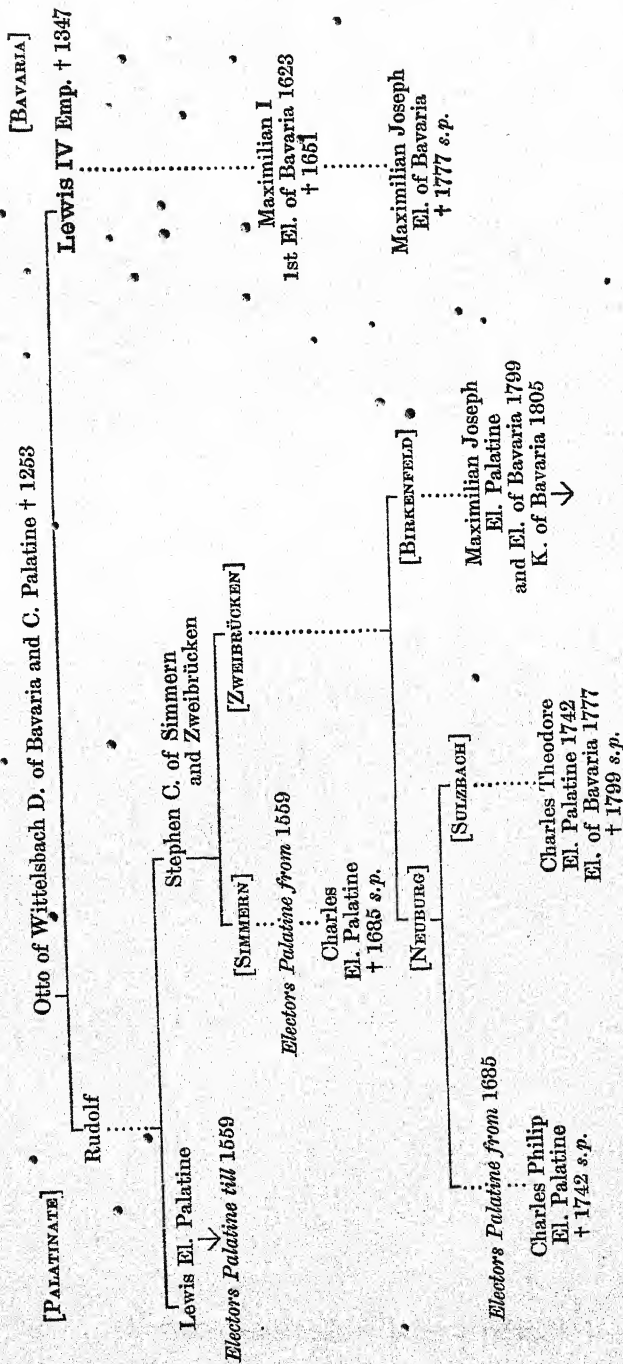


TABLE 39

GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH IN THE PALATINATE AND BAVARIA



BAVARIA. HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH FROM 1460 (1)

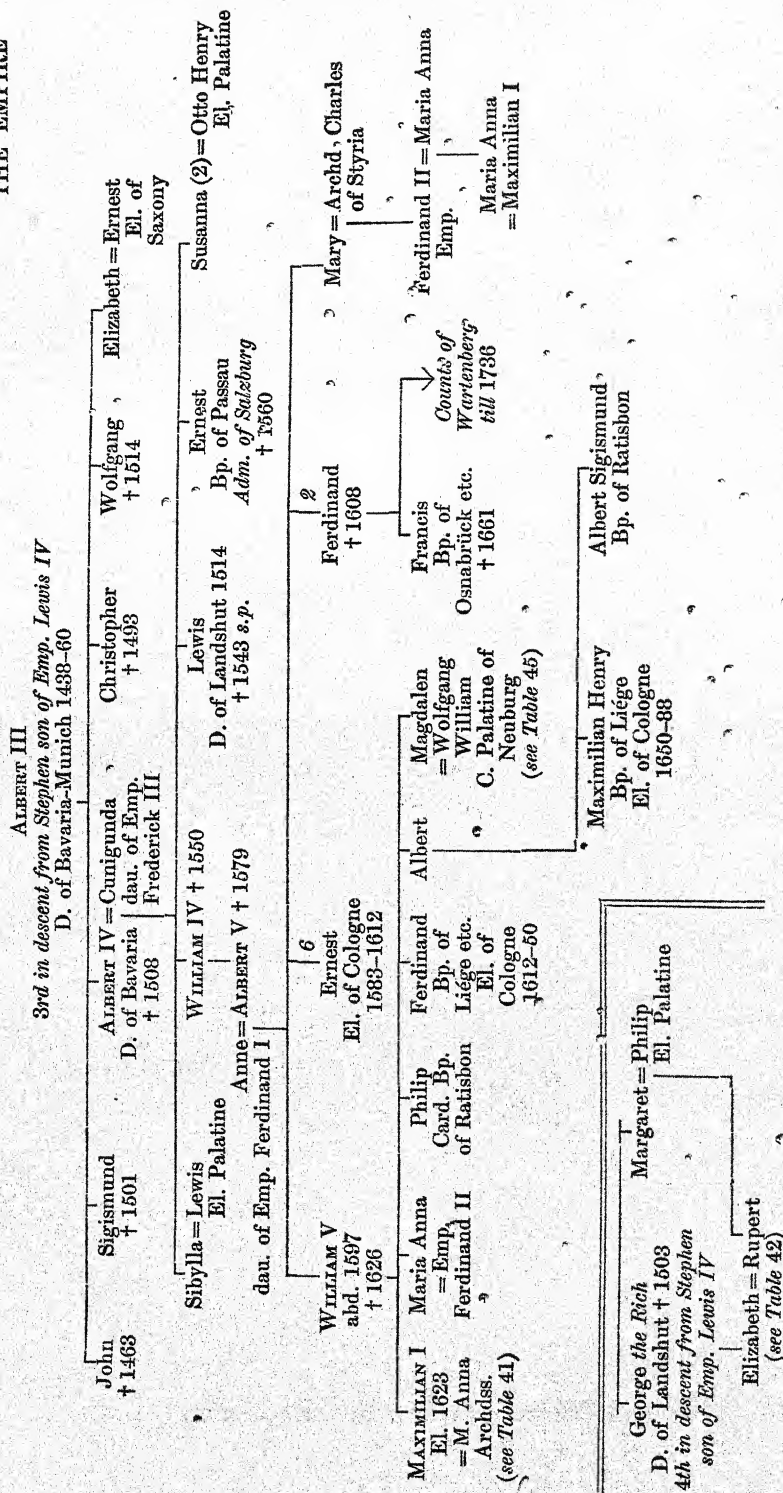
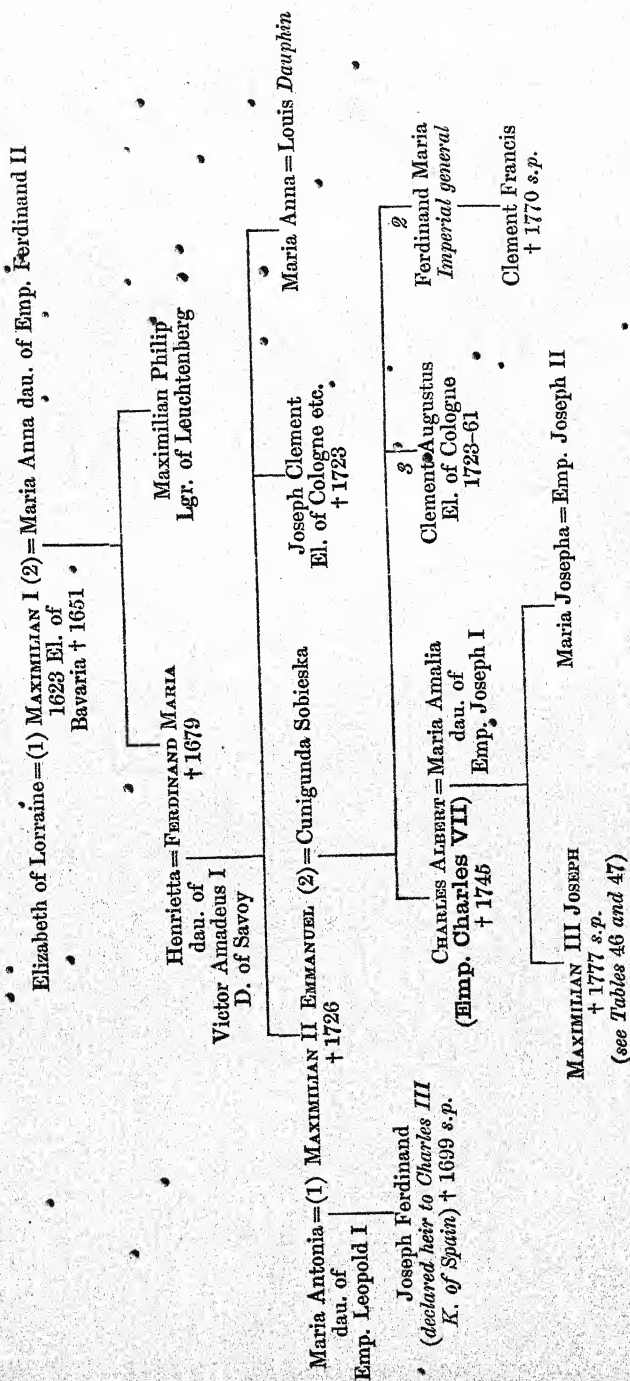


TABLE 41
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

BAVARIA (2)



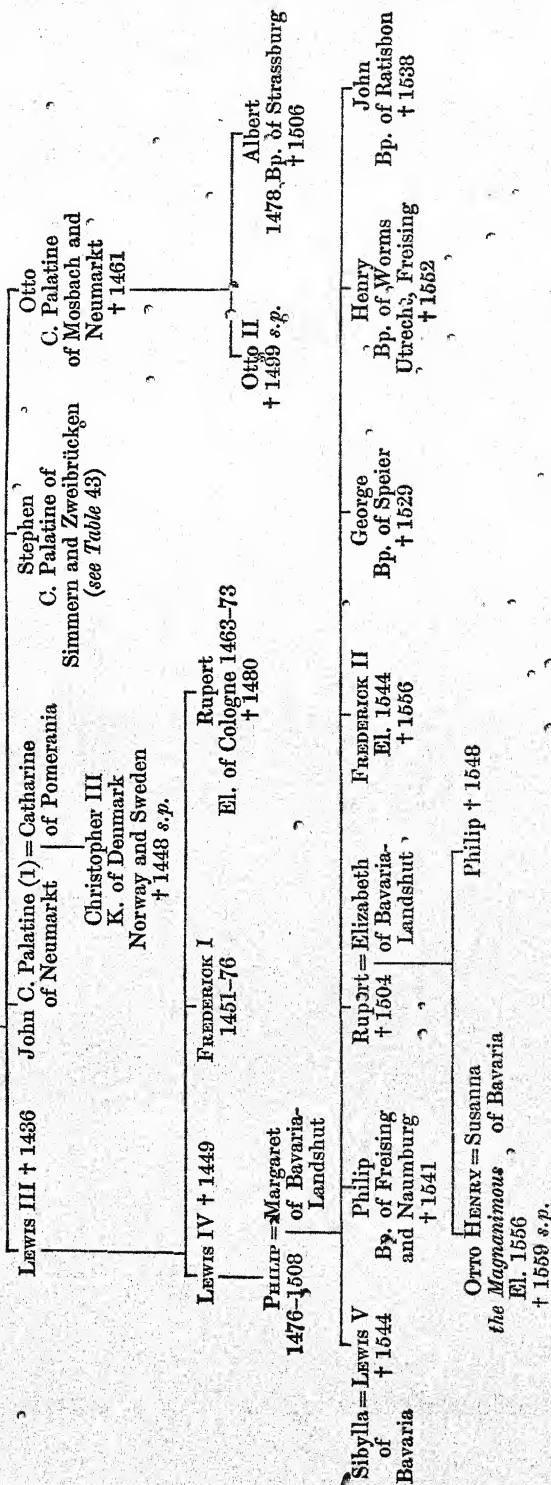
(see Tables 46 and 47)

TABLE 42
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (1) OLD LINE

(Electors Palatine, are in small capitals)

Rupert Emp. 1400-10



THE PALATINATE (2) SIMMERN LINE

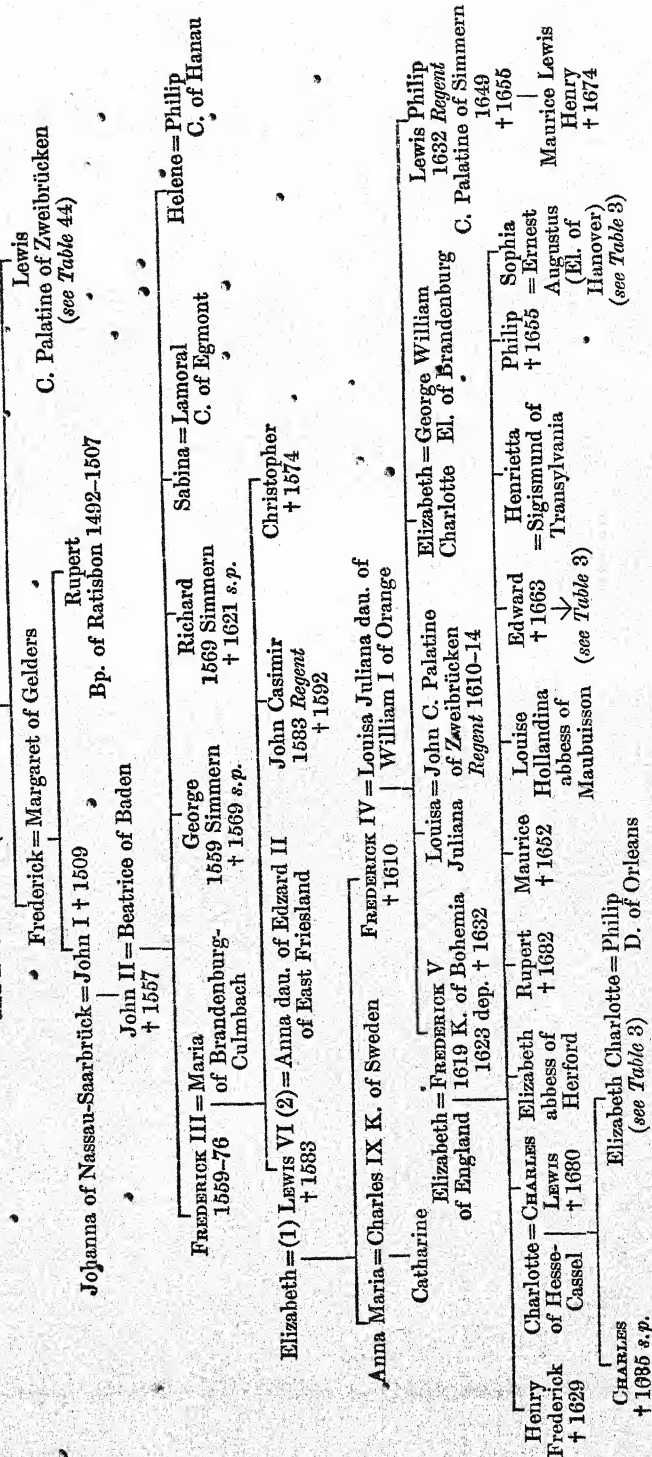
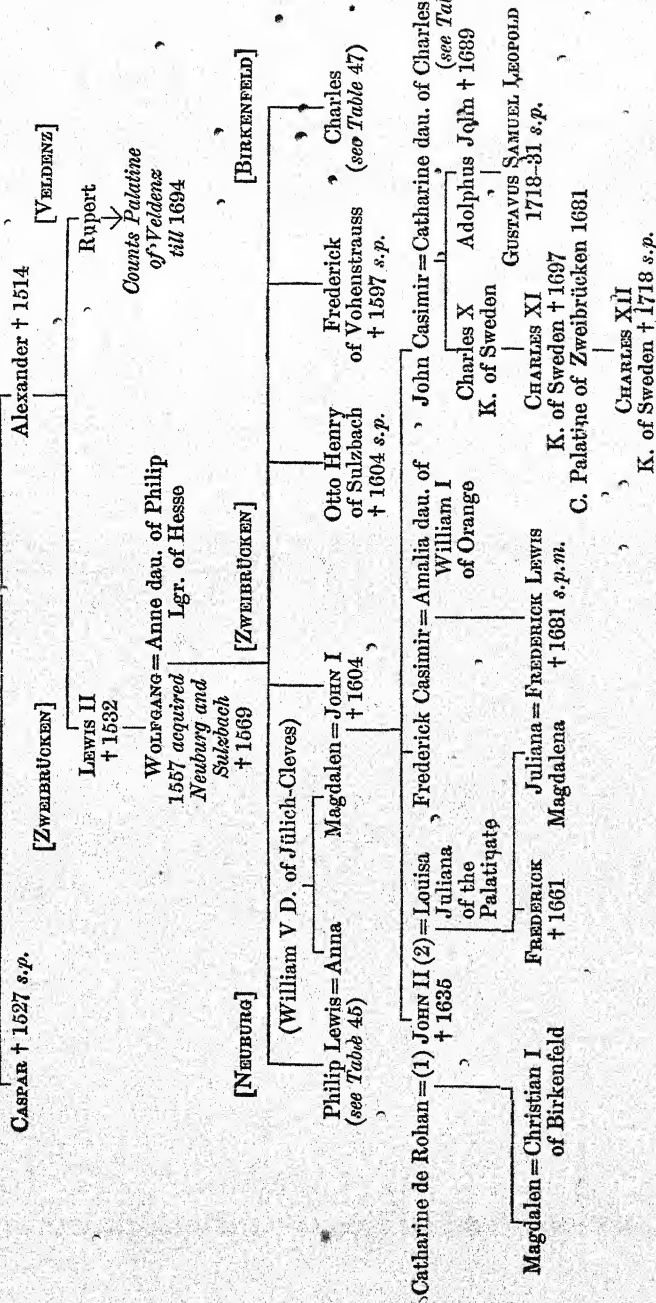
*(Electors Palatine are in small capitals)*Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern = Anna *heirress of Veldenz and Sponheim*
and Zweibrücken (*see Table 42*)

TABLE 44

GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (3) ZWEIBRÜCKEN LINE

Lewis C. Palatine of Zweibrücken and Veldenz 1459-89 (see Table 43)



THE PALATINATE (4) NEUBURG LINE

Philip Lewis = Anna dau. of William V D. of Jülich-Cleves

1569 D. of Neuburg
(see Table 44)

[Neuburg]

[Sulzbach]

Magdalen = (1) Wolfgang William
of Bavaria + 1653
John Frederick of Hilpoltstein
+ 1644 *s.p.*

Philip William (2) = Elizabeth Amalia dau. of George II
1685 El. Palatine Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
+ 1690

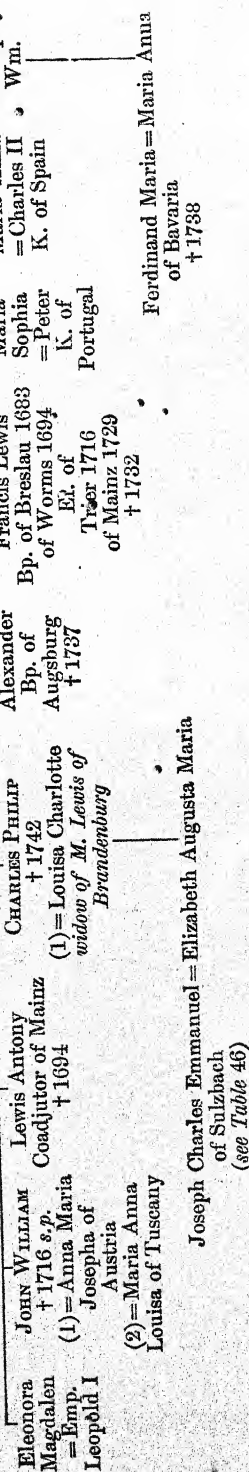
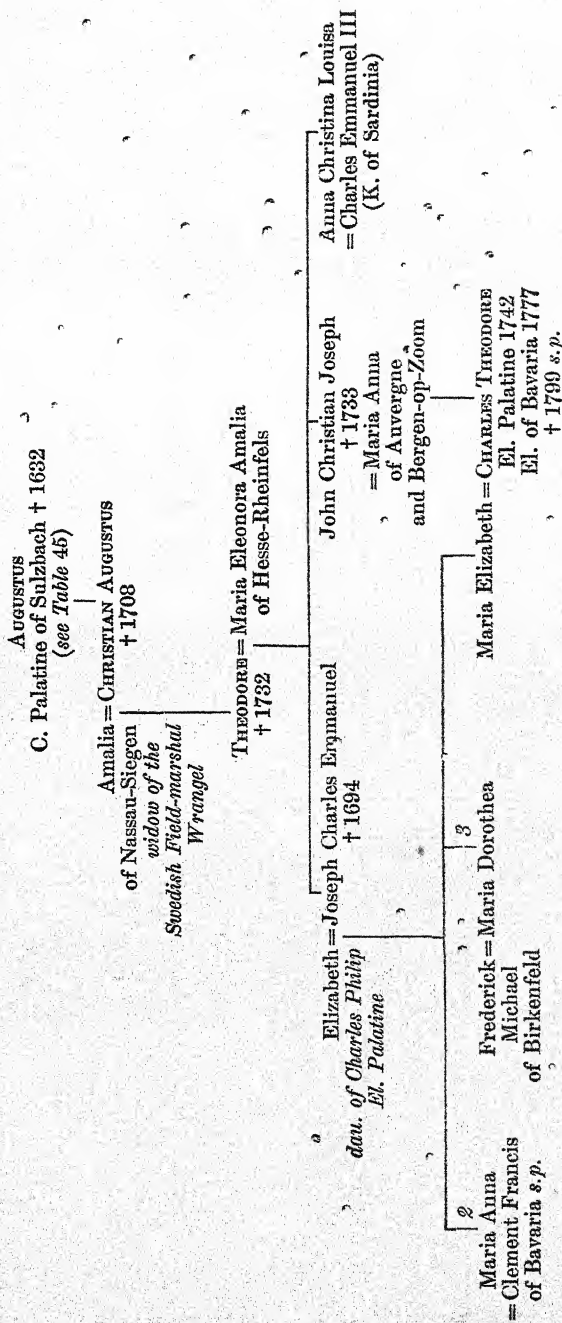


TABLE 46
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

THE PALATINATE (5) SULZBACH LINE

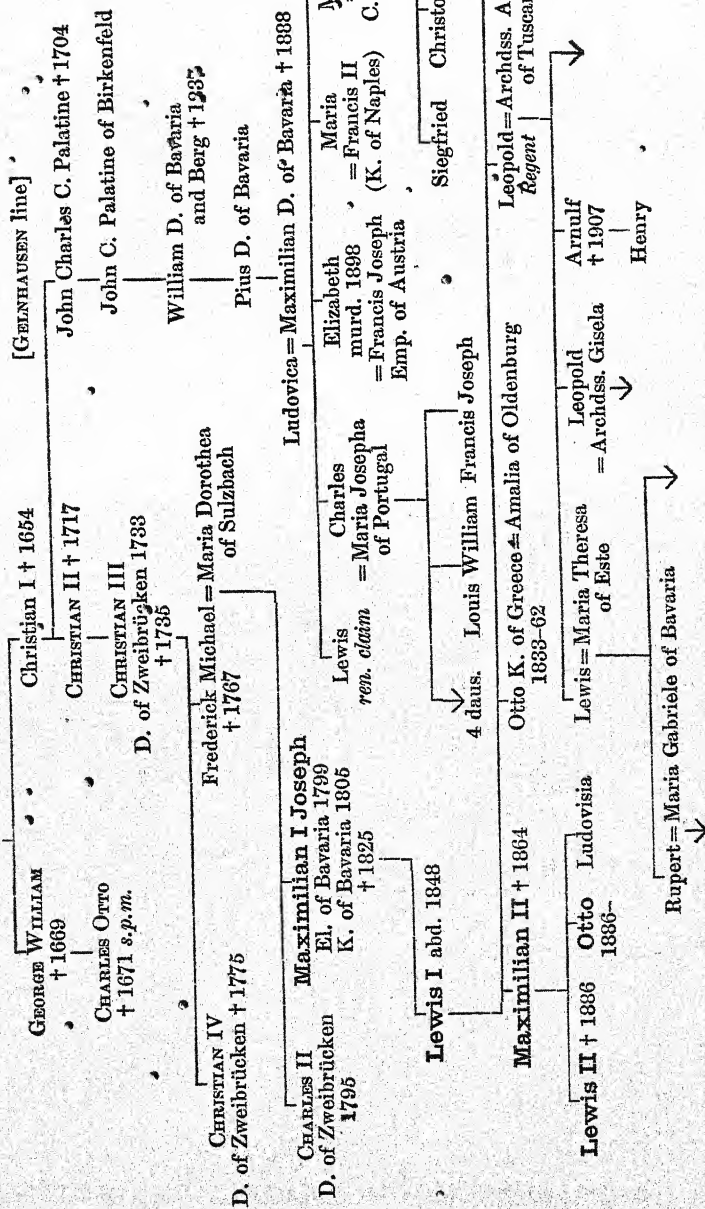


THE PALATINATE (6) BIRKENFELD LINE AND KINGS OF BAVARIA

GENEALOGIES

THE EMPIRE

CHARLES C. Palatine of Birkenfeld + 1600 (see Table 44)



SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN: EARLIER ERNESTINE LINE IN GOTHA, WEIMAR AND ALTENBURG

TABLE 48 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

FREDERICK I EL. of Saxony + 1428 *representative of the Margraves of Meissen and Landgraves of Thuringia*

FREDERICK II + 1464

ERNEST = Elizabeth of Bavaria
+ 1486

Albert of Meissen
(see Table 49)

FREDERICK III *the Wise* EL.
+ 1525

Albert
EL. of Mainz
+ 1584

Ernest
Abp. of Magdeburg
+ 1513

JOHN EL.
+ 1532

Sibylla of Cleves = JOHN FREDERICK I EL.
(*deprived of electorate 1547*)
+ 1554

JOHN ERNEST
D. of Coburg + 1553

[GOTHA]

[WEIMAR]

JOHN FREDERICK II + 1594

[ALTENBURG] JOHN WILLIAM + 1573

JOHN CASIMIR
of Coburg
+ 1633 s.p.

JOHN ERNEST
of Eisenach
+ 1638 s.p.

FREDERICK WILLIAM I + 1602

JOHN + 1605

[WEIMAR]

[EISENACH]

[GOTHA]

JOHN ERNEST
+ 1626

WILLIAM
+ 1662

ALBERT
+ 1644

JOHN FREDERICK
+ 1628

ERNEST = Elizabeth Sophia
the Pious
+ 1679

Sophia
heirress of
Saxe-Altenburg

Bernard
D. of Franconia
general in the
Thirty Years' War
+ 1639

JOHN ERNEST II
+ 1683
(see Table 51)

JOHN GEORGE + 1686
(*Eisenach line till 1741*)

BERNARD
+ 1678
(*Jena line till 1690*)

CHRISTIAN
of Eisenberg
+ 1707 s.p.m.

ERNEST
of Hildburghausen
(see Table 50)

[SAALFELD]
JOHN ERNEST
of Saalfeld
+ 1679
(see Table 50)

FREDERICK
(see Table 50)

ALBERT
of Coburg
+ 1699 s.p.

BERNARD
of Meiningen
(see Table 51)

HENRY
of Römheld
+ 1710 s.p.

CHRISTIAN
of Eisenberg
+ 1707 s.p.m.

ERNEST
of Hildburghausen
(see Table 50)

JOHN ERNEST
of Saalfeld
+ 1679
(see Table 50)

ELECTORS AND KINGS OF SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN, ALBERTINE LINE
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

Albert D. of Meissen and Friesland, Gov. of the Netherlands + 1500 (see Table 48)

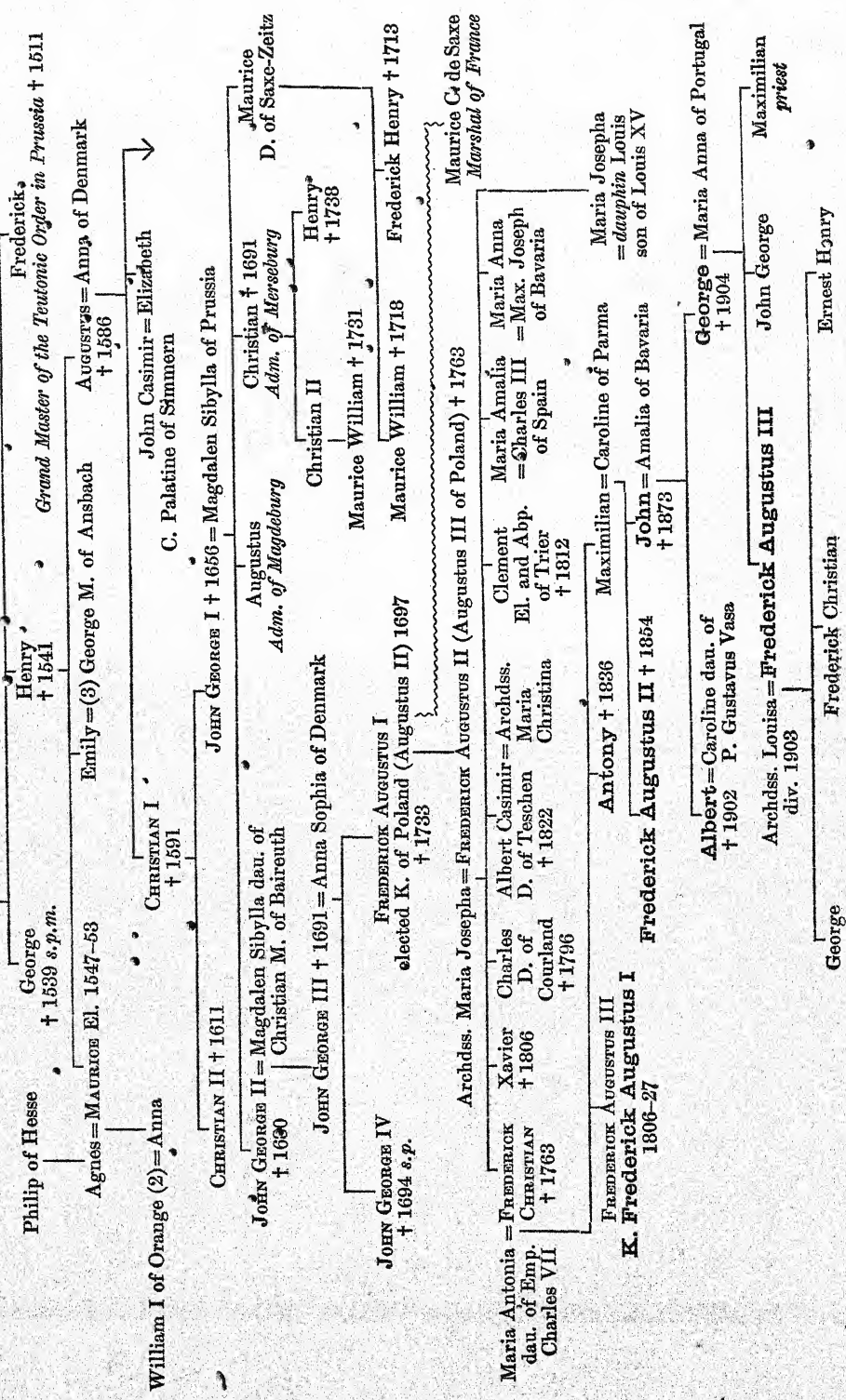


TABLE 50

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN GOTHA, COBURG
AND ALTENBURG (HILDBURGHAUSEN)

GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

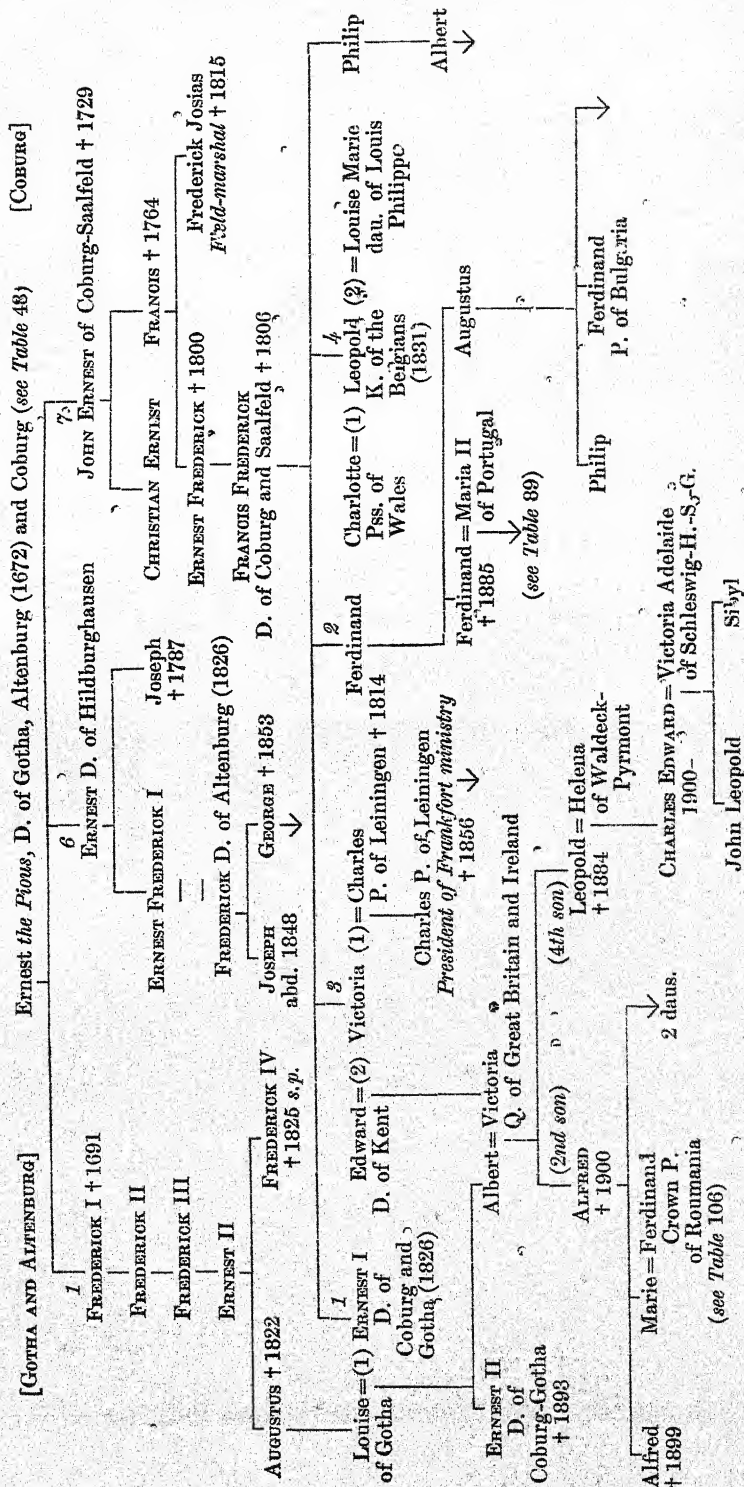
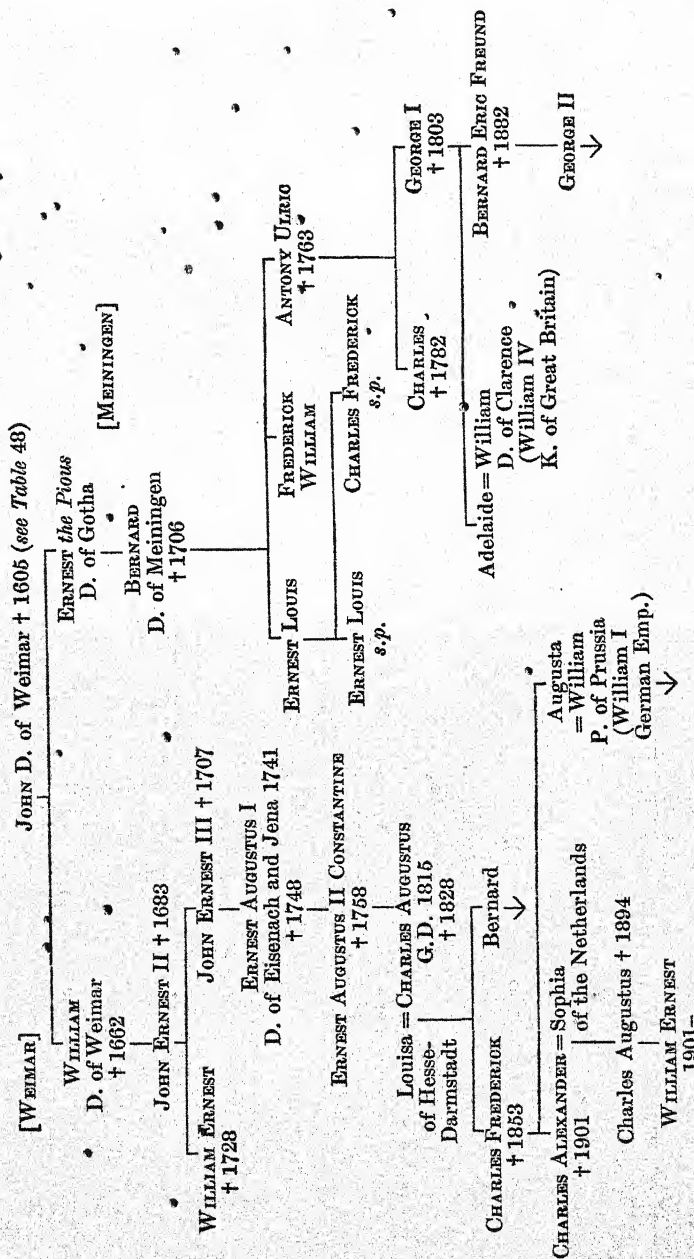


TABLE 51

GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN WEIMAR-EISENACH AND MEININGEN



**GENEALOGIES
OF THE EMPIRE**

GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

runswick-Wolfenbüttele

runswick-Washington

313

513

1000

Bp. of Halberstadt + 1626

ietz, Bp. of Halberst. + 1626

as (see opposite)

us (see opposite)

7 dans.

7 dans.

aus.

Sophia Amelia
= Frederick III
K. of Denmark

Sophia Amelia
= Frederick III
K. of Denmark

Sophia Amelia
= Frederick III
K. of Denmark

Bp. of Osnabrück
D. of York
+ 1728

Ernest Augustus
Bp. of Osnabrück
D. of Verloren

Ernest Augustus
Bp. of Osnabrück

Ernest Augustus
Bp. of Osnabrück
D. of York
+ 1728

BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBÜTTEL

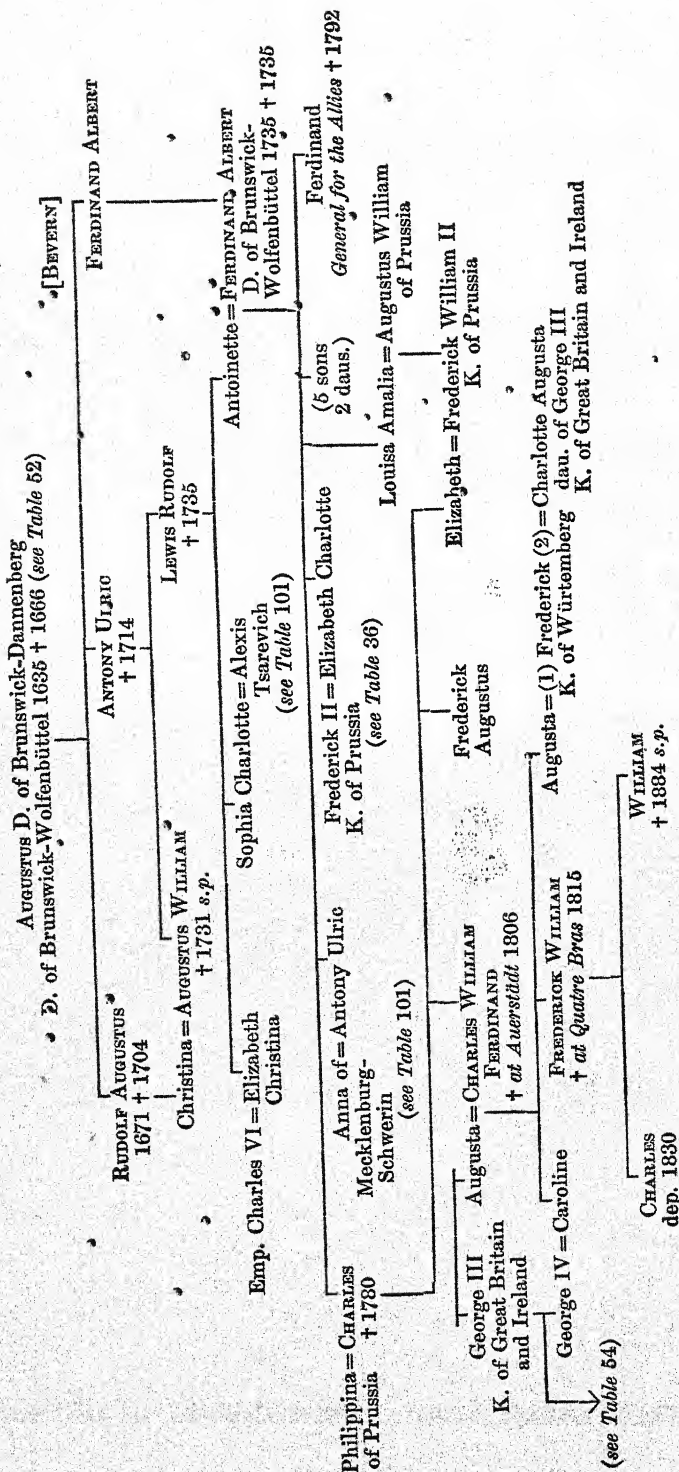
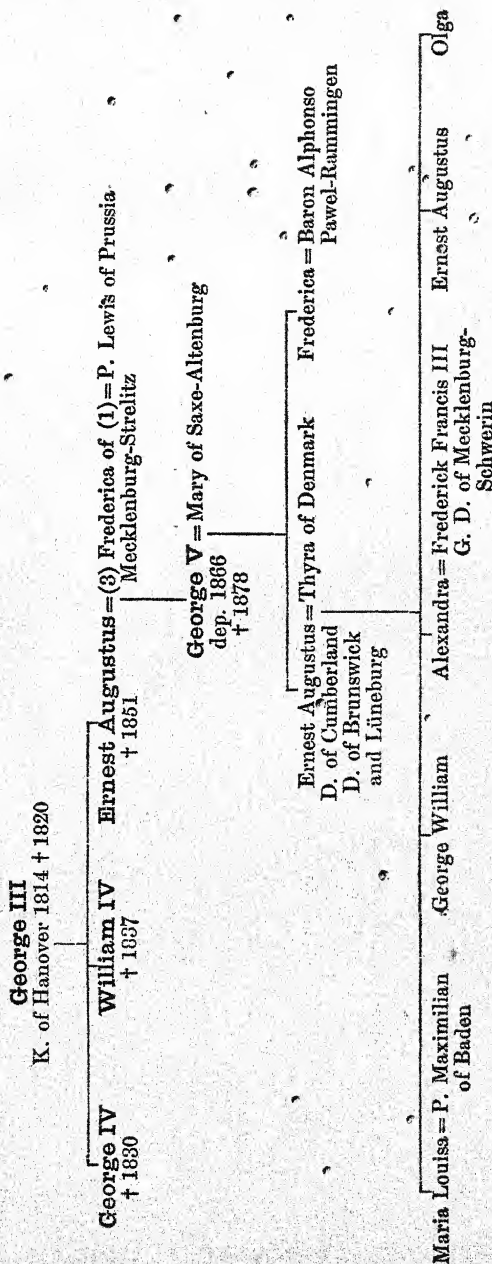


TABLE 54

GENEALOGIES

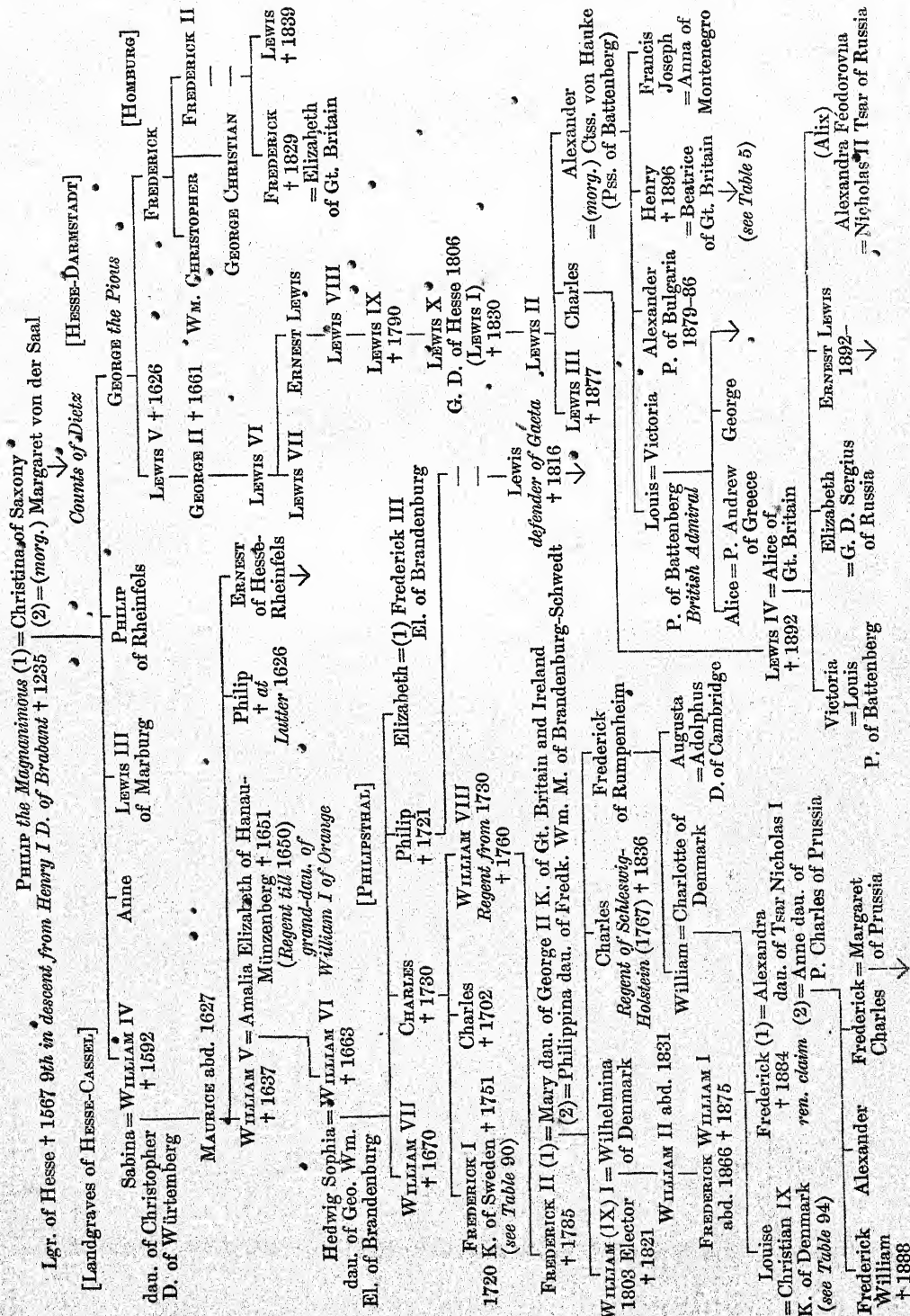
THE EMPIRE

KINGS OF HANOVER

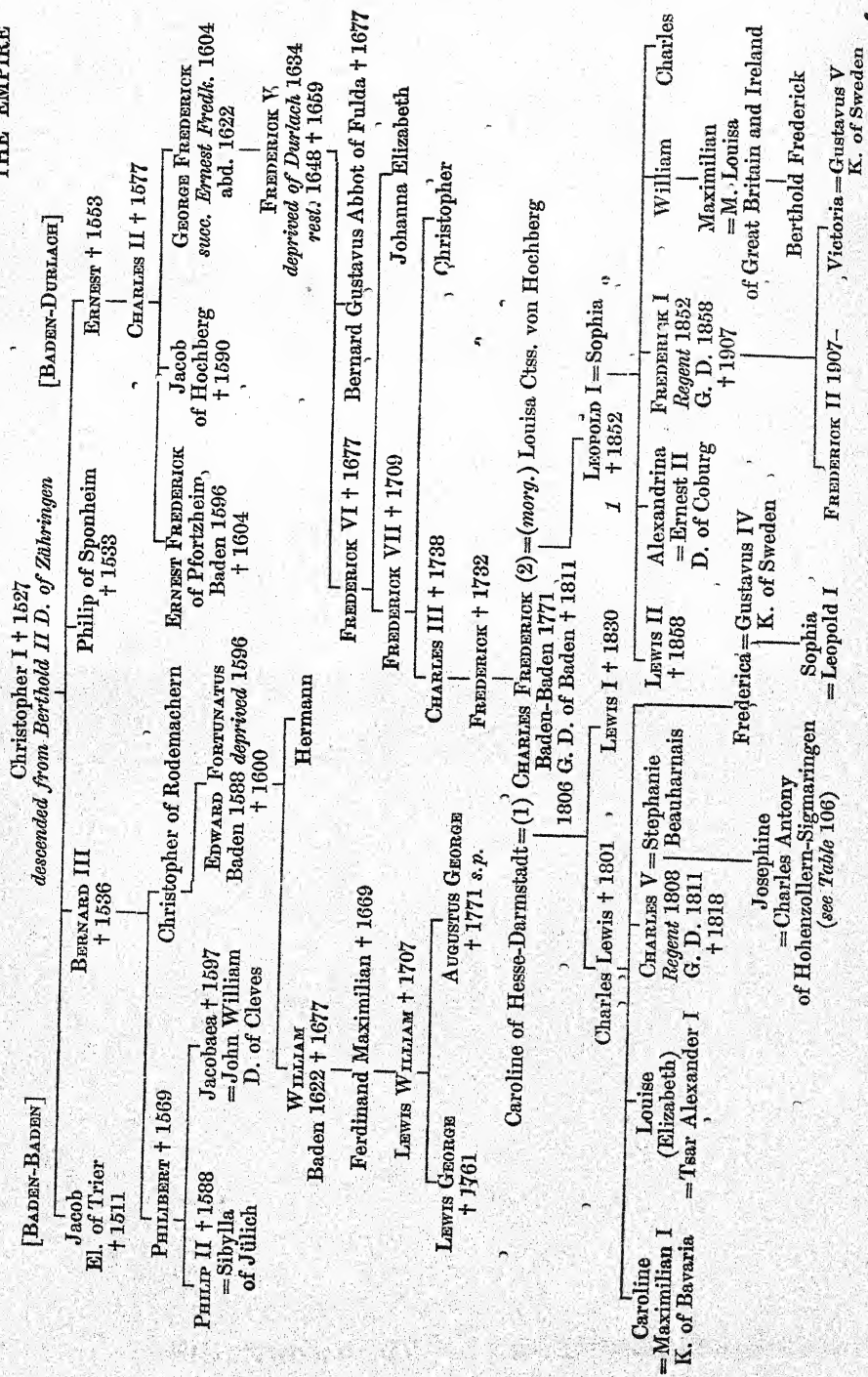


LANDGRAVES, ELECTORS AND GRAND DUKES OF HESSE AND PRINCES OF BATTENBERG

TABLE 35 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

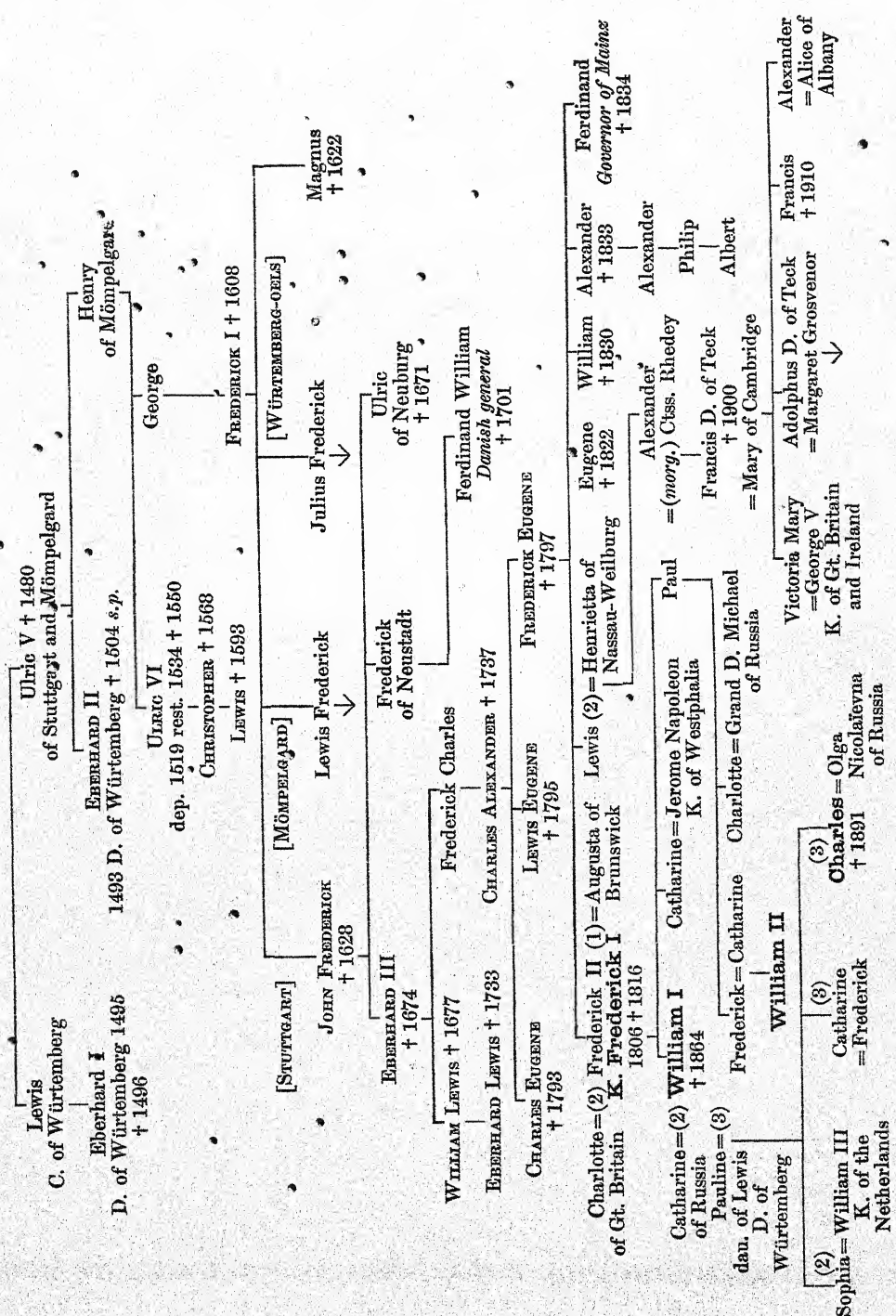


MARGRAVES AND GRAND DUKES OF BADEN. HOUSE OF ZÄHRINGEN TABLE 56 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE



DUKES AND KINGS OF WÜRTTEMBERG AND DUKES OF TECK

TABLE 57
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE



ANHALT

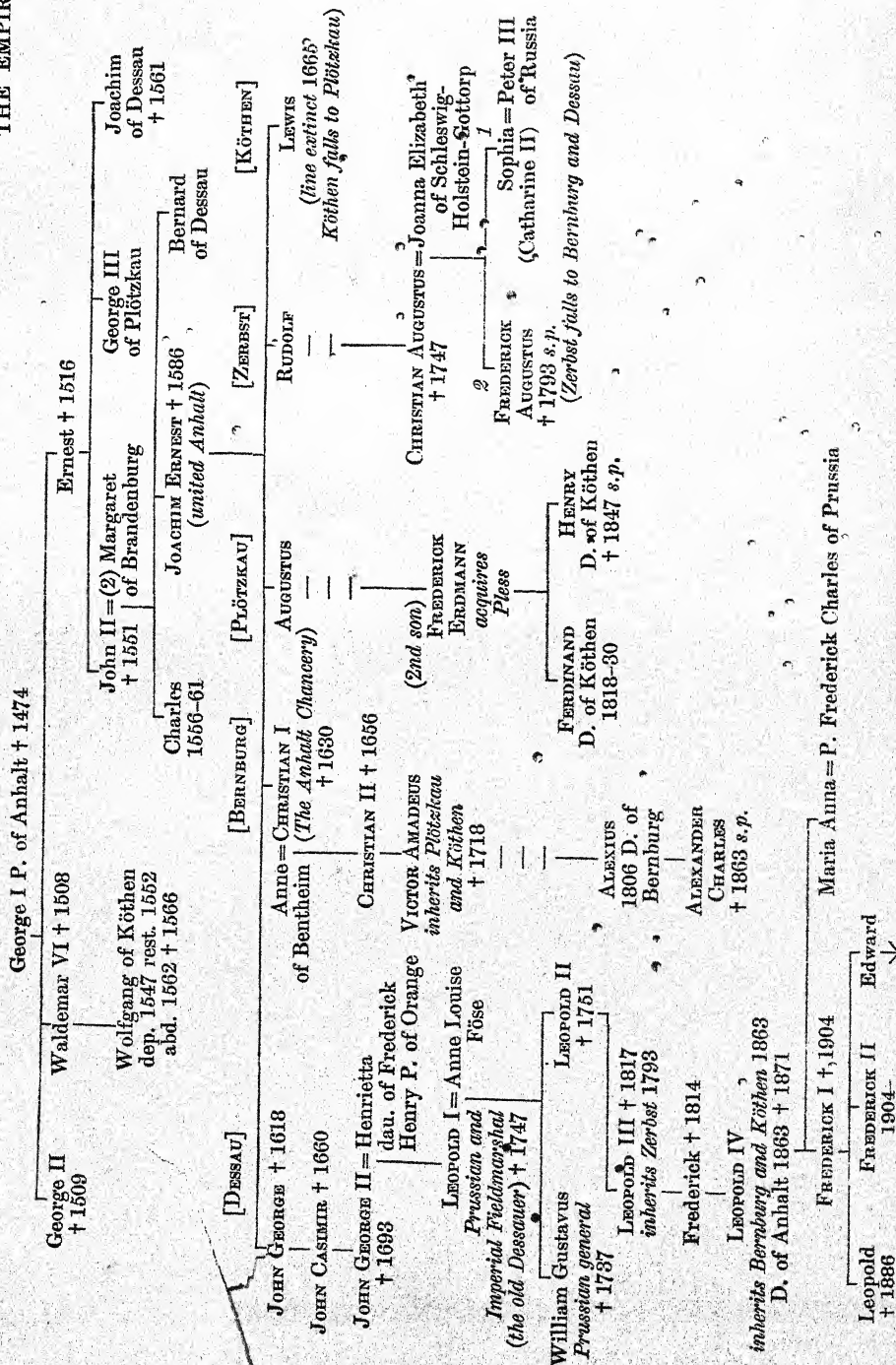


TABLE 60 GENEALOGIES THE EMPIRE

DUKES OF HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP AND GRAND DUKES OF OLDENBURG

Frederick I elected D. of Schleswig-Holstein 1432
K. of Denmark 1523 + 1533

ADOLPHUS D. of Gottorp (1544)
Bp. of Schleswig (1556) + 1586

FREDERICK II
+ 1587

Christina = (2)
Anna Maria = (1)
dan. of Lewis VI
El. Palatine
(1)

Charles IX of Sweden

JOHN ADOLPHUS
Abp. of Bremen 1585-96
Bp. of Lübeck + 1616

John Frederick
Abp. of Bremen + 1634

Catharine = John Casimir
of Zweibrücken

FREDERICK III
D. of Schleswig (1658) + 1659

Charles X = Hedwig Eleonora
K. of Sweden

CHRISTIAN ALBERT
Bp. of Lübeck 1655-86
joint ruler of Oldenburg 1667-73

Charles XI K. of Sweden

joint ruler of Oldenburg 1667-73

Hedwig Sophia = Frederick IV
+ 1702

Christian Augustus of Holstein-Eutin
Bp. of Lübeck

Anna = CHARLES FREDERICK
dau. of Peter I deprived of Schleswig
Tsar of Russia 1721 + 1739

Joanna
= Christian
of Anhalt-Zerbst

Adolphus
Frederick
K. of Sweden
(1751) + 1771

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS
Bp. of Lübeck
D. of Oldenburg 1773
+ 1785

George Lewis
PETER I
Adm. of Oldenburg 1785
D. (G. D.) 1823 + 1829

Charles Augustus

Peter III = Sophia
Tsar of Russia (Catharine II)
+ 1762

William + 1823

PAUL FREDERICK AUGUSTUS
G. D. of Oldenburg + 1855

PETER II + 1900

FREDERICK AUGUSTUS

George
= Catharine
dan. of Paul I
↓

renounces Holstein and Schleswig
and cedes Oldenburg to
the Lübeck line
↓

TABLE 62
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

DUKES OF POMERANIA FROM 1478

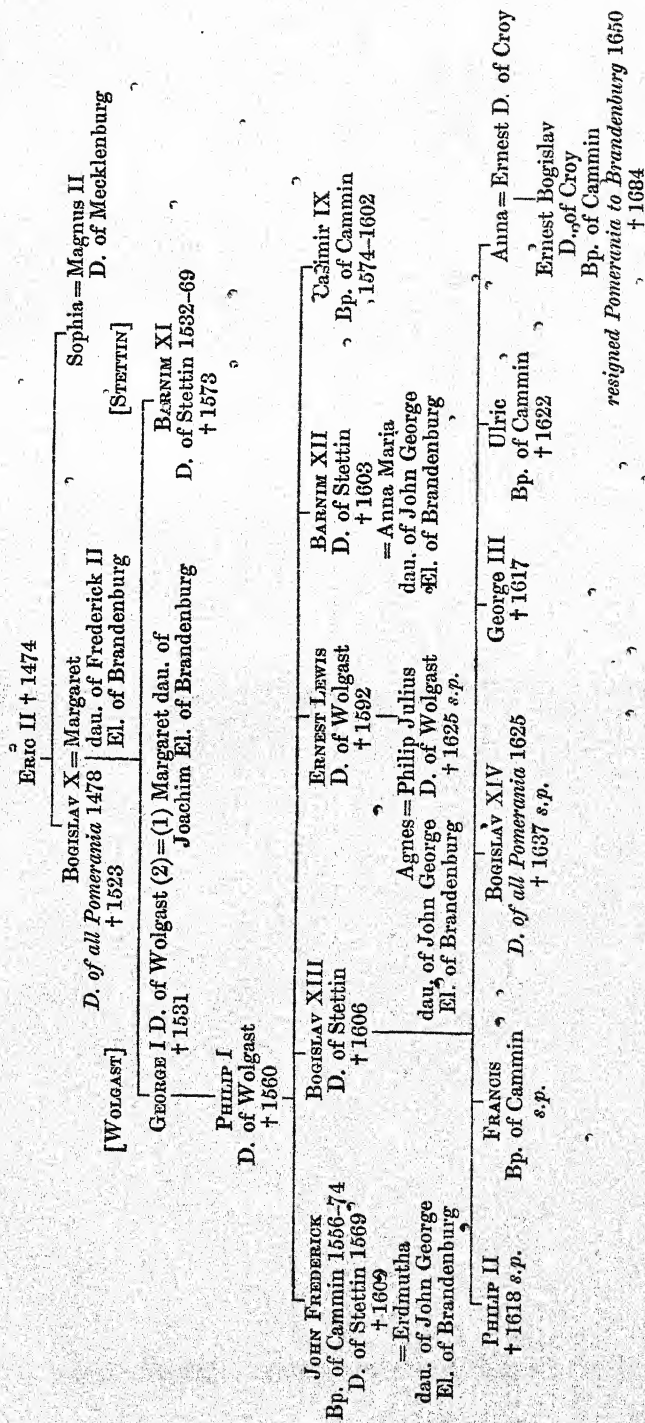


TABLE 62A
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

LATER COUNTS OF MANSFELD (OF EISLEBEN)

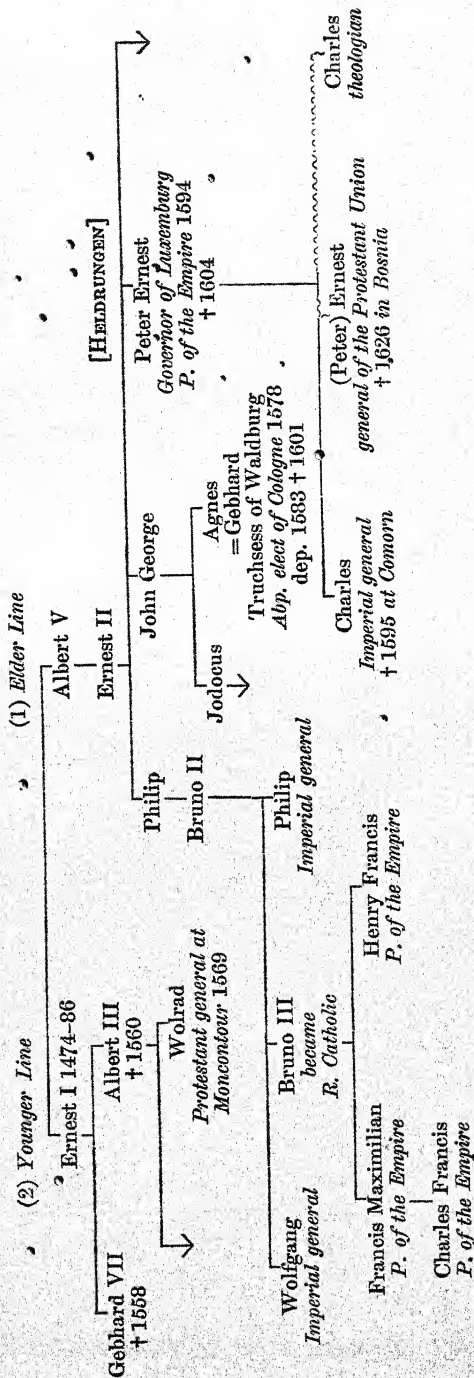


TABLE 63 GENEALOGIES THE NETHERLANDS

BURGUNDY AND BRABANT

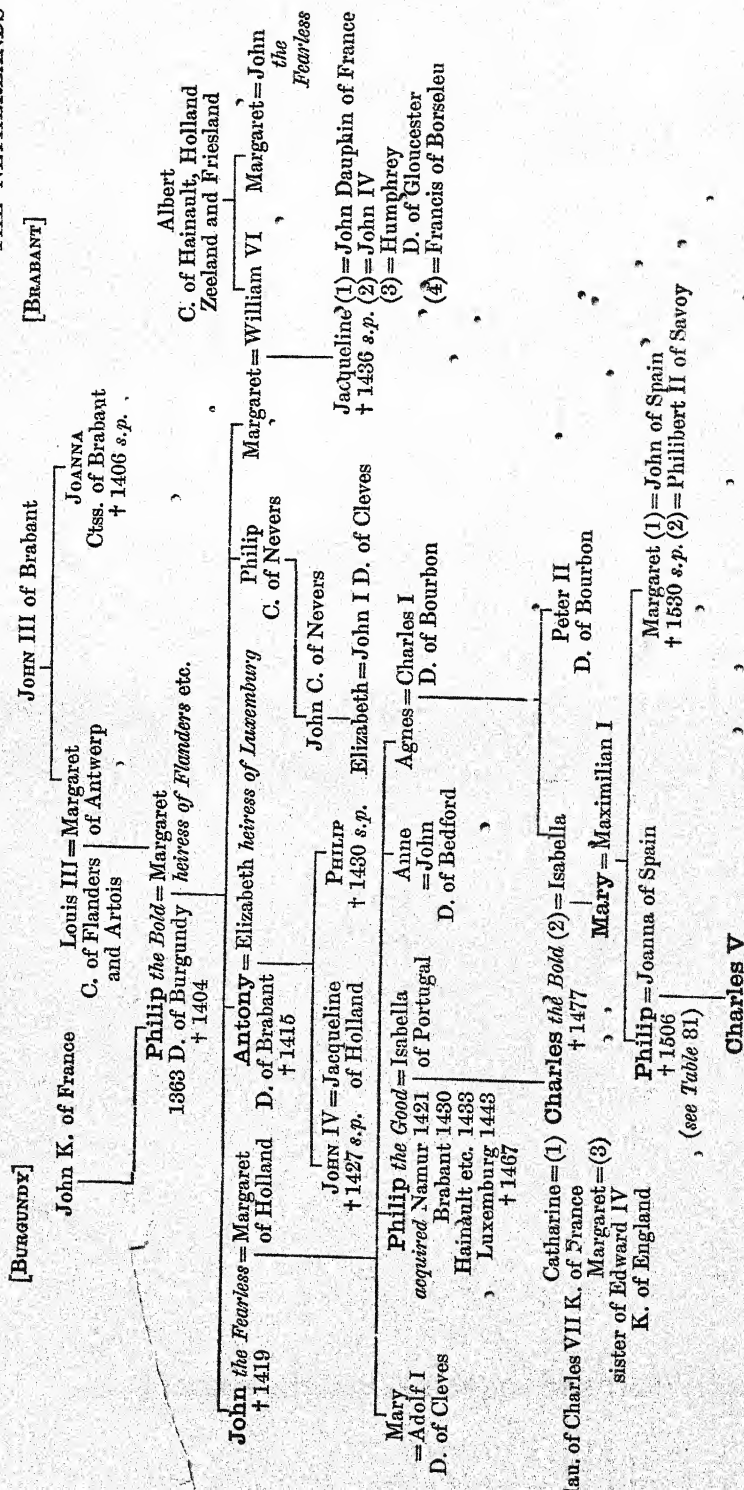


TABLE 64

GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDS

ORANGE-NASSAU; STADHOLDERS OF HOLLAND AND ZEELAND ETC.

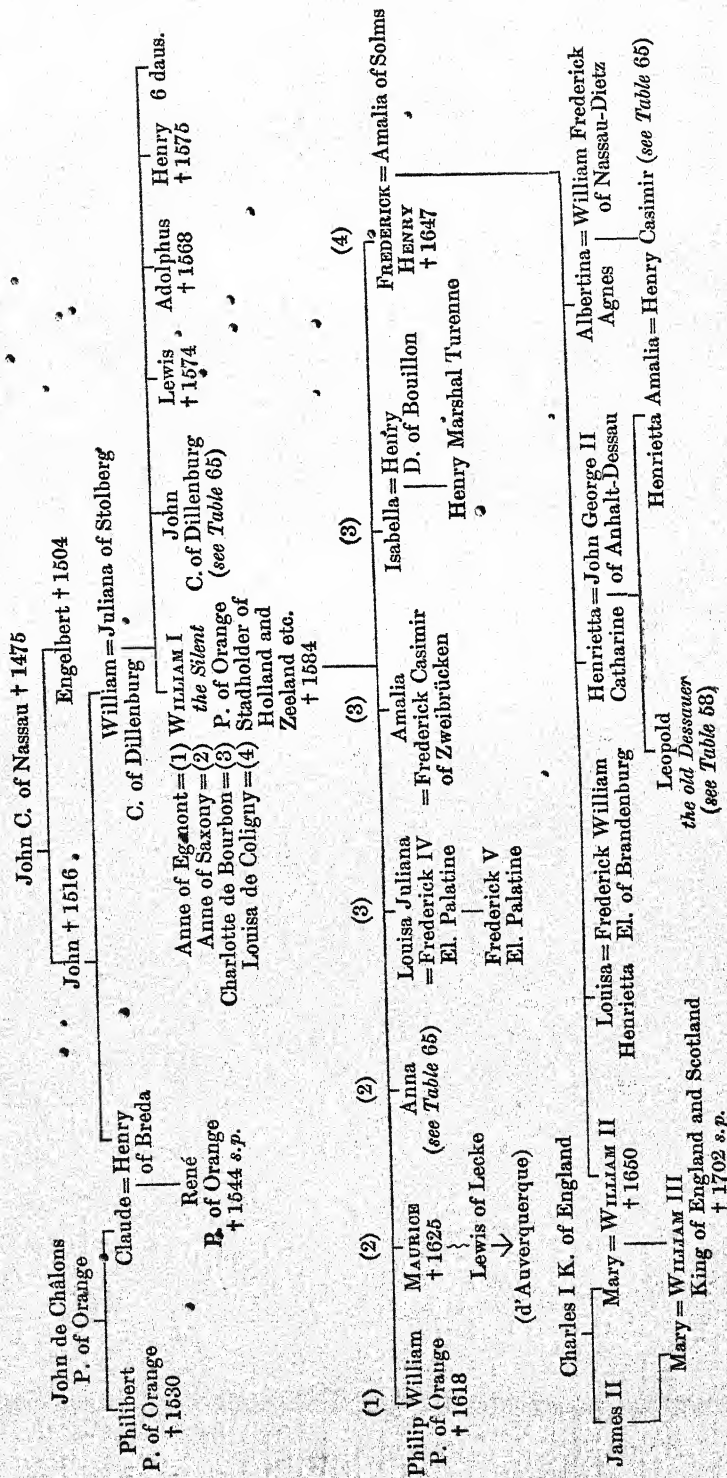


TABLE 65
GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDS

NASSAU-DILLENBURG, NASSAU-SIEGEN; KINGS OF HOLLAND;
STADHOLDERS OF (WEST) FRIESLAND; GRAND DUKES OF LUXEMBURG

Johannette = (3) John C. of Nassau-Dillenburg (1) = Elizabeth dau. of George Igr. of Leuchtenberg of Sayn-Wittgenstein 9th in descent (Ottoman line) (2) = Cunigunda dau. of Frederick III El. Palatine from Henry II C. of Nassau + 1247

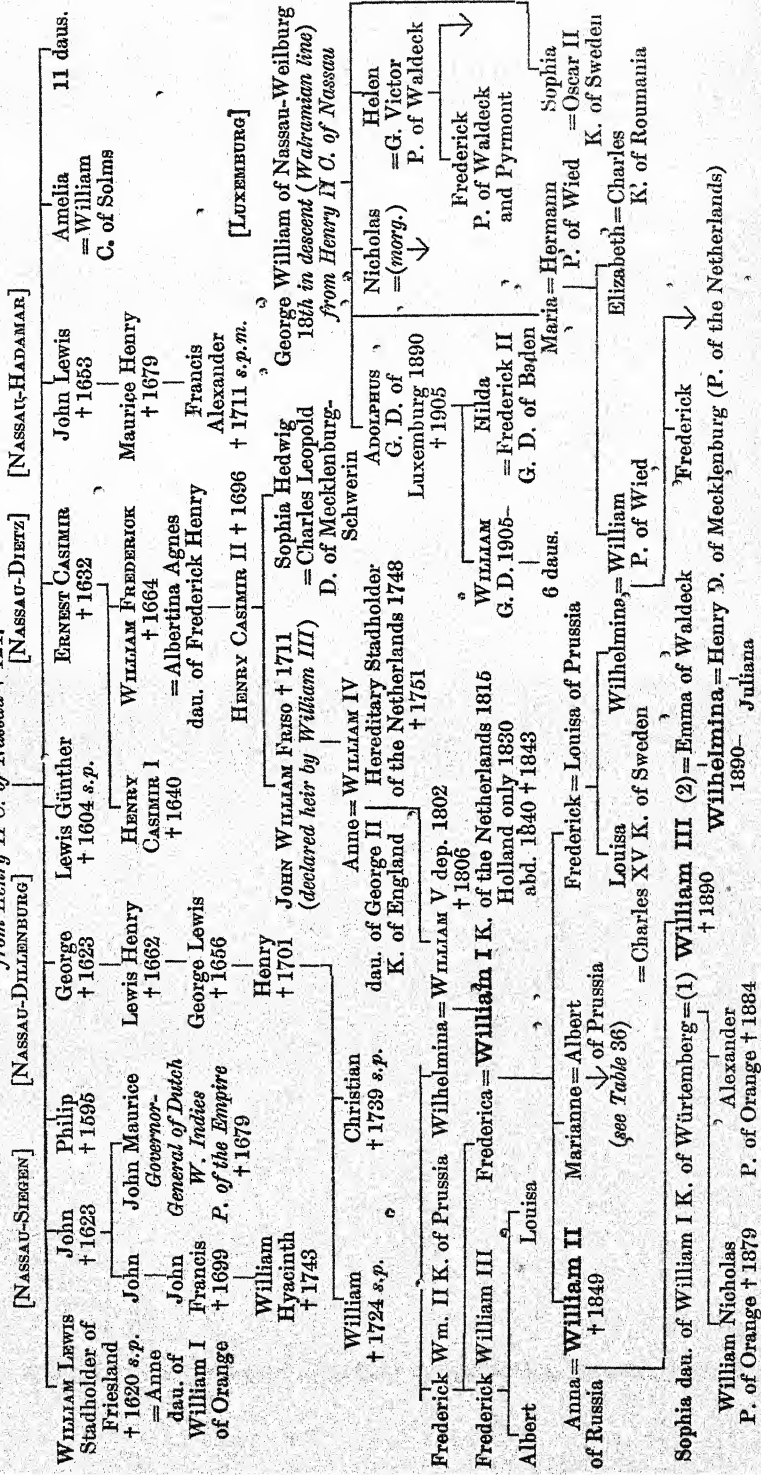
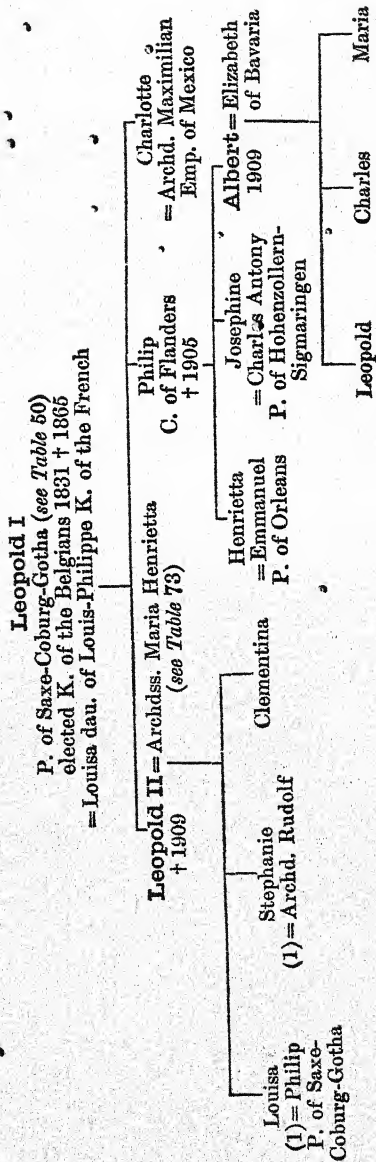


TABLE 66
GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDS

BELGIUM., HOUSE OF COBURG

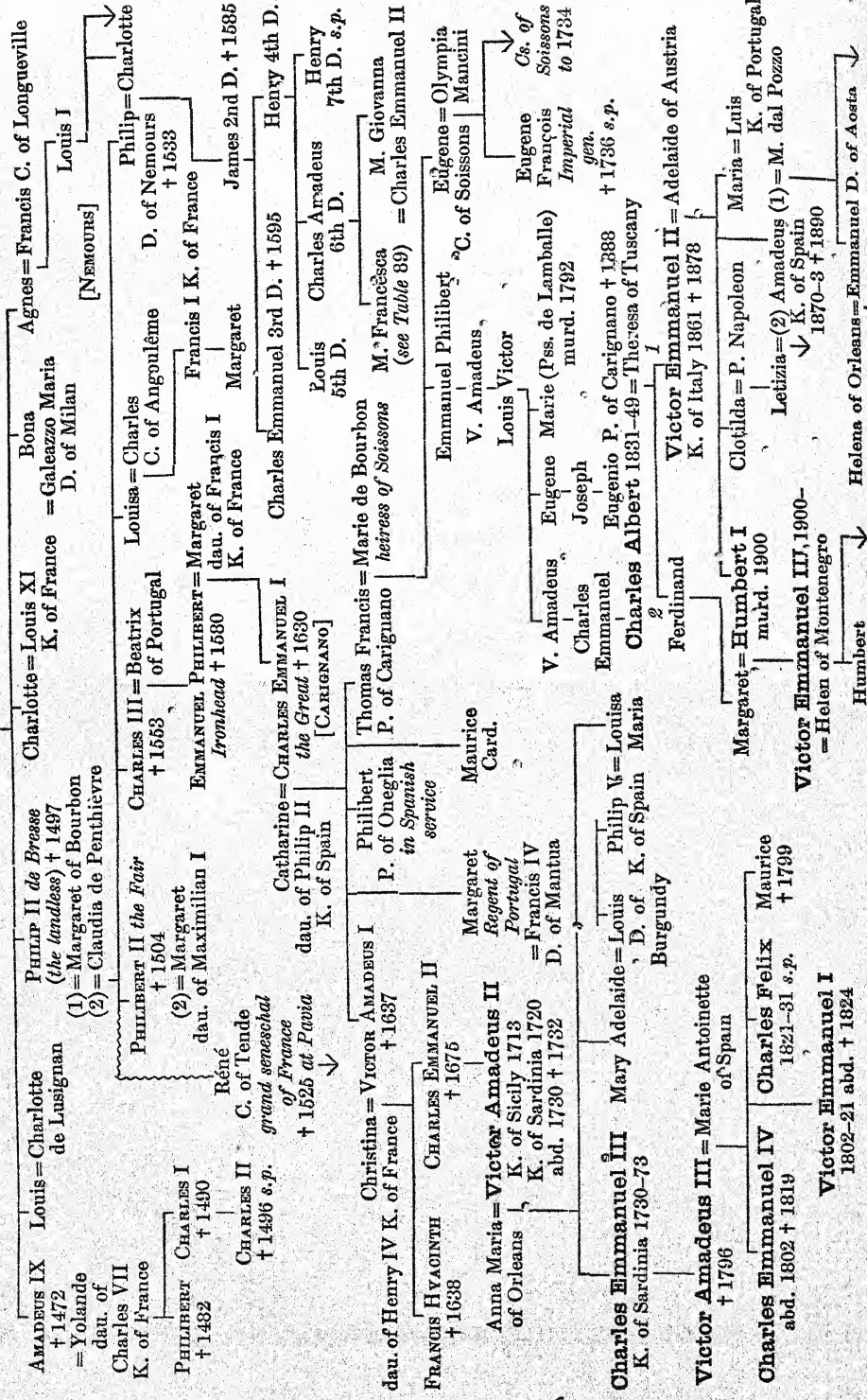


SAVOY

COUNTS OF SAVOY

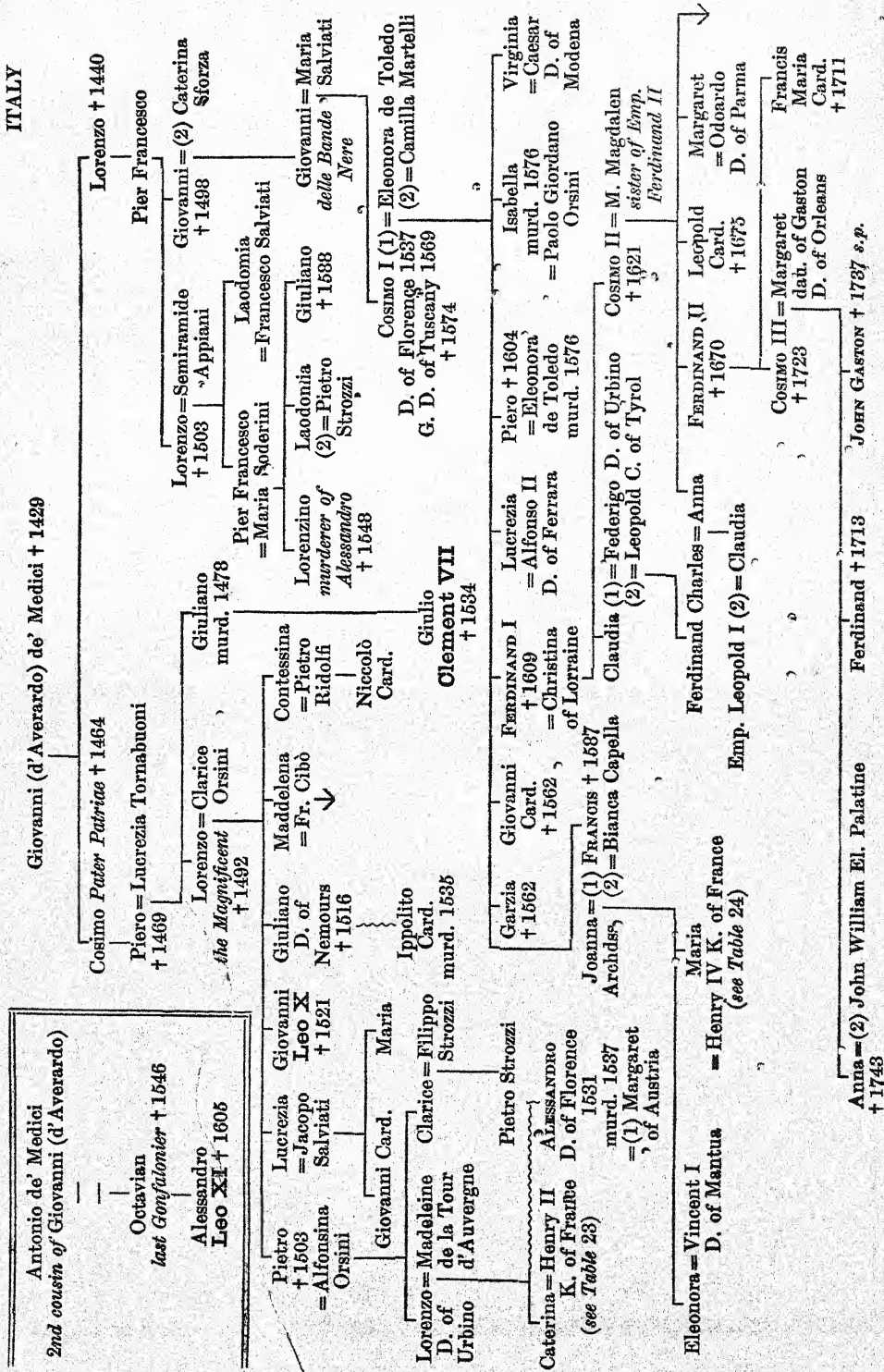
TABLE 67
GENEALOGIES
ITALYfirst D. of Savoy 1416-1434 abd. 1434 *Pope Felix V* 1440-9 + 1451

AMADEUS VIII = Mary dau. of Philip the Bold D. of Burgundy

Louis = Anne de Lusignan (*titular heiress of Cyprus and Jerusalem*)
+ 1465

FLORENCE AND TUSCANY: HOUSE OF MEDICI

TABLE 69 GENEALOGIES ITALY



DUKES OF PARMA: FARNESE LINE

Alessandro Farnese Paul III

+ 1549

Costanza

= Boso II (Sforza)
C. of S. Fiora

Pierluigi D. of Parma, Piacenza and Castro murd. 1547

= Girolama Orsini

Alessandro
Card. of Sant' Angelo etc.

+ 1539

Ottavio = (2) Margaret of Austria
Governess of the Netherlands

+ 1586

Rinuccio
Card.

Vittoria
= Guidobaldo
D. of Urbino

Orazio

D. of Castro
= (1) Diana of Angoulême
dau. of Henry II K. of France

Alessandro = Maria dau. of Edward
Governor of the Netherlands
P. of Portugal
+ 1592

RANUCCIO I + 1622

Odoardo
Card.

Onoardo I = Margaret
dau. of Cosimo II

+ 1646

Francesco
Card.

G. D. of Tuscany

Margaret = (1) RANUCCIO II (2) = Isabella d'Este
dau. of V. Amadeus I + 1694 (3) = Mary d'Este

D. of Savoy

FRANCESCO
+ 1727

ANTONIO = Henrietta of Modena

+ 1731

Alessandro
+ 1693

Elizabeth = Philip V K. of Spain

+ 1766

(see Table 72)

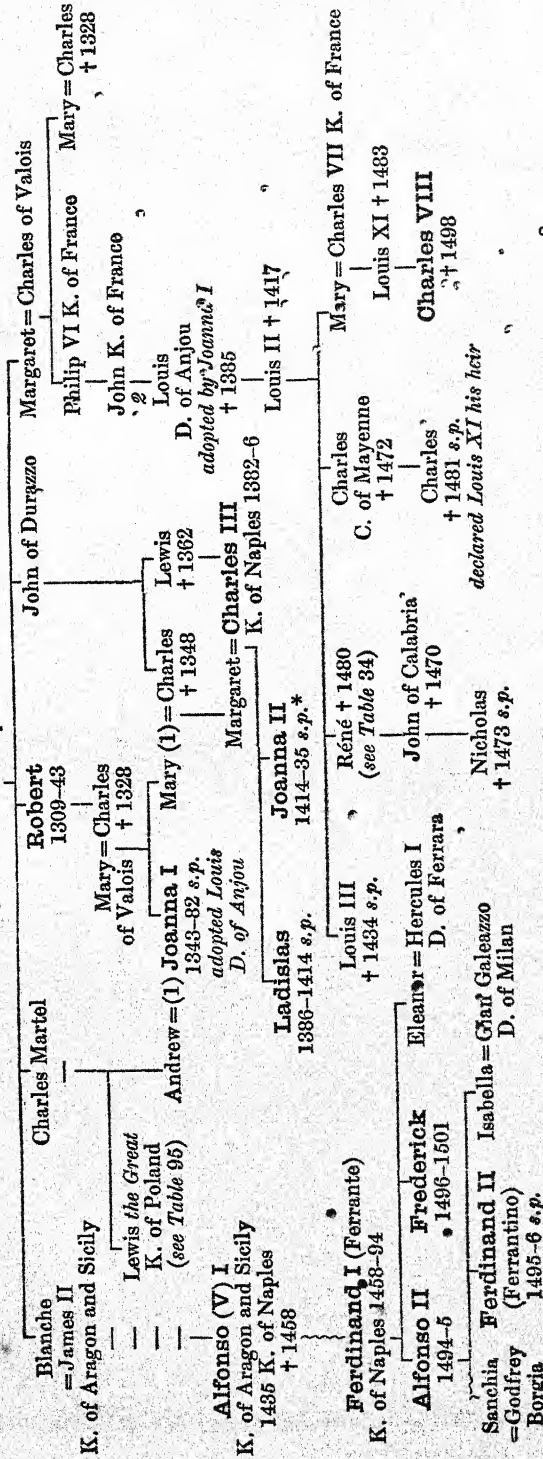


TABLE 71
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

NAPLES: LINES OF ARAGON AND ANJOU AND THE FRENCH CLAIM

Charles I C. of Anjou K. of Naples 1266-85

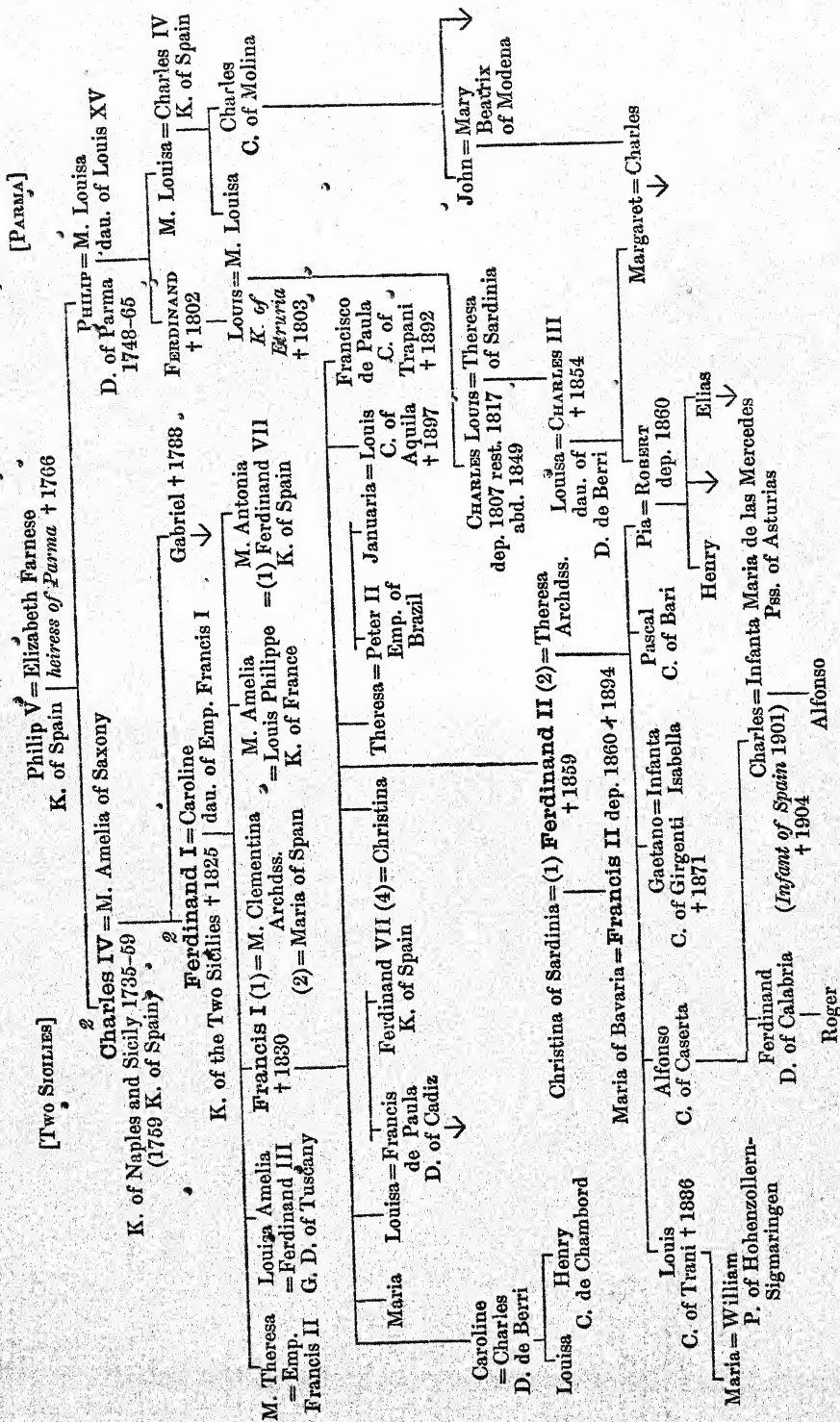
Charles II = Mary heiress of Hungary



* Adopted (a) Alfonso V, (b) Louis III, (c) René

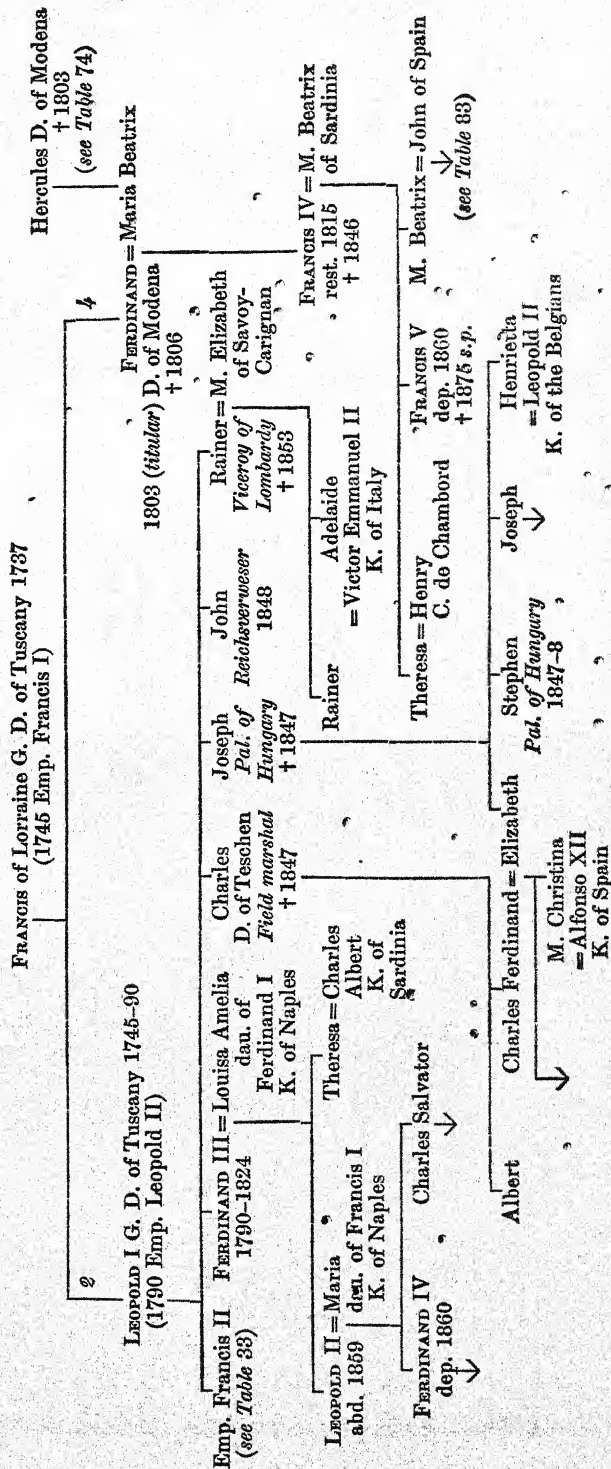
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

ITALY



TITALLY

GRAND DUKES OF TUSCANY AND MODENA,



Nicholas III + 1441

orso M. of Este
of Modena 1452
of Ferrara 1470
+ 1471

Nicholas III + 1441

HERCULES I = Eleanor of Naples
 Ferrara and Modena |

Sigismund M. of St Martin

Hercules=Angela
+ 1517 | Sforza
Lucrezia
=Alberic de
Malaspina

ALFONSO I	(1) = Anna Sforza	Ferdinand	Beatrice	Hippolyto	Isabella	Sigismund II
+ 1534	(2) = (3) Lucrezia Borgia	+ 1540,	= Ludovico Sforza Moro	Card. Abp. of Milan	= Francesco II	<i>Spanish Viceroy of Sicily</i>
				+ 1520	D. of Mantua	+ 1579

HERCULES II = Renée + 1558 of France	Hippolyto Card. Abp. of Milan + 1572	Francesco M. of Massa- Lombarda imperial and French general ²	M. of Montecchio French general + 1587	[MODENA]
--	---	--	---	----------

ALFONSO II + 1597 <i>s.p.</i> (1) = Lucrezia (2) = Maria D. of Nemours M. of Villars	Anna D. of Guise James D. of Nemours M. of Villars	Ludovico Card. Abp. of Ferrara + 1586	Lucrezia = Fr. Maria II D. of Urbino	Leonora	D. of Modena and Reggio + 1623	CAESAR = Virginia, augsburg Carl. Ep. of Ferrara + 1624	Philip <i>minister in Savoy</i> + 1592
--	---	---	--	---------	--------------------------------------	---	--

2) = Barbara au. of Emp. Ferdinand I	Alfonso III = Isabel abd. 1629 of Savoy	Borso general of Milan + 1657	Ludovico imperial general	Emmanuel Philibert D. of Savoy
		↓		
	FRANCESCO I	Obizzo	Charles Philibert	Sigismund
		Rinaldo Card. + 1672		

ALFONSO IV + 1689		RINALDO = Charlotte Felicitas of Brunswick-Lüneburg + 1787 <i>(see Table 3)</i>	MA. OF SPAIN + 1607 s.p.	Governor of Saluzzo etc. + 1622
			Francis Charles Emmanuel	

FRANCESCO II + 1694	Mary Beatrice = James II K. of England	FRANCESCO III + 1780 = Charlotte of Orleans	M. of St Martin and of Lanzo + 1653 = Margaret nat. dau. of + 1695
↓		HERCULES III dep. 1797 + 1800	M. of Borgmainero + 1695

Maria Beatrice = Archd. Ferdinand 2nd son of Emp. Francis I
 † 1829

↓

Emmanuel I
 Charles Philibert
captain-gen. of Milan

↓

TABLE 75
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

Lunovico III = Barbara dau. of John *Alchymista* of Brandenburg
 + 1470 Carlo
condottiere + 1456

LUDOVICO III = Barbara dau. of John *Alchymista* of Brandenburg
+ 1470 ————— Carlo
condottiere + 1456

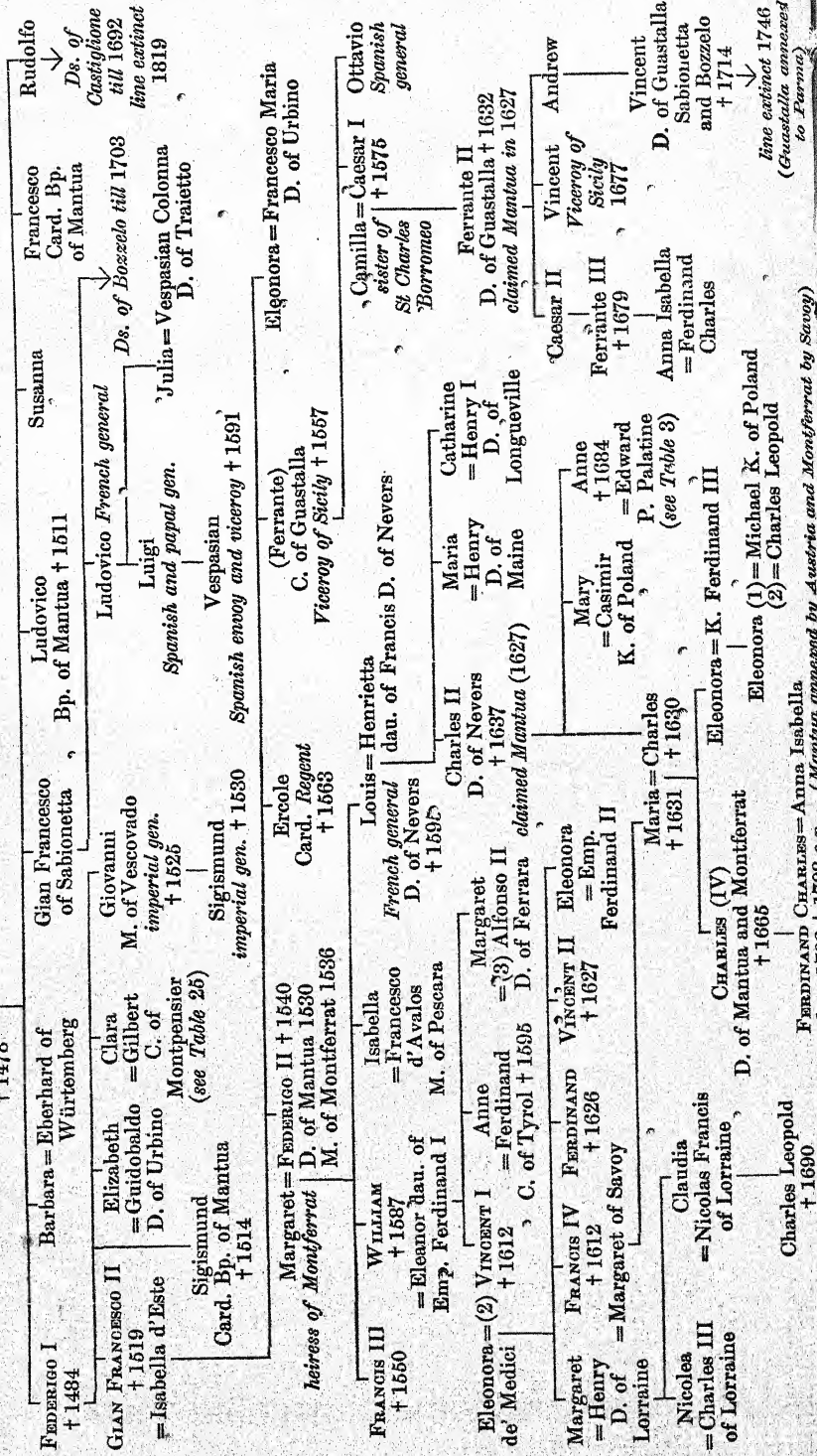
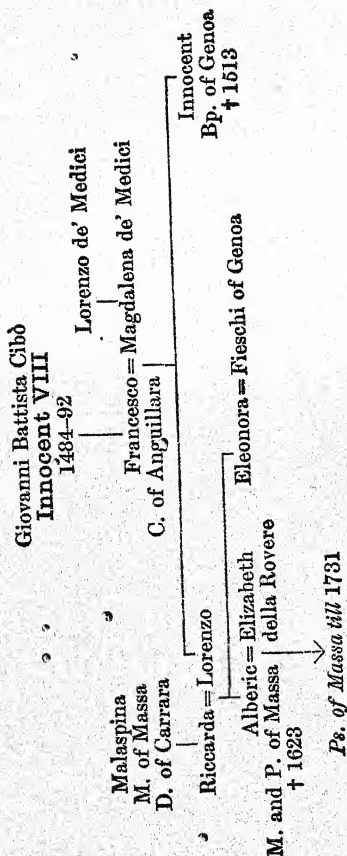


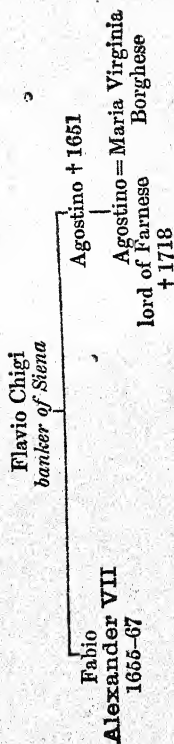
TABLE 76
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

CIBÒ. CHIGI

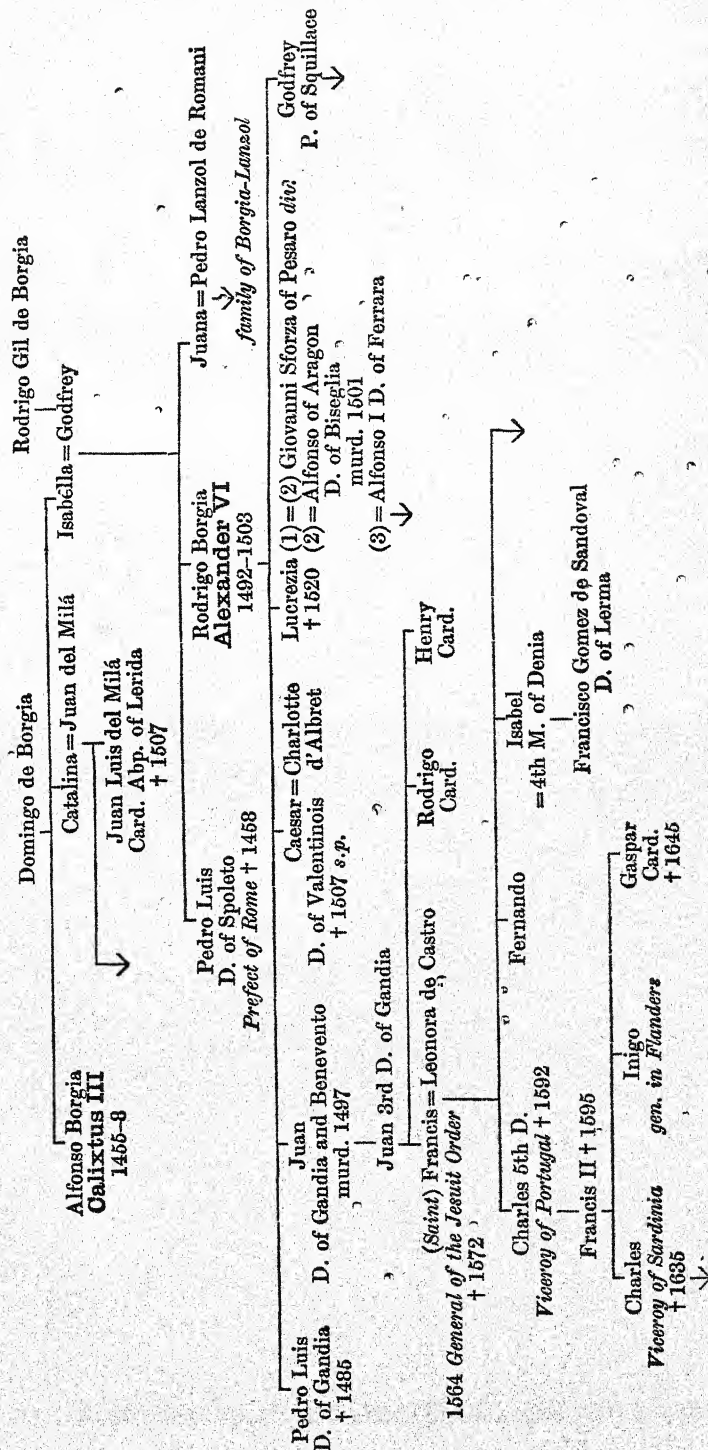
CIBÒ



CHIGI



BORGIA



DUKES OF URBINO: MONTEFELTRO AND DELLA ROVERE GENEALOGIES ITALY

Guido Antonio 8th C. of Montefeltro

FEDERIGO DI MONTEFELTRO = Battista
1st D. of Urbino Sforza

+ 1492

Agnes
= Fabrizio
Colonna of
Tagliacozzo

GUIDOBALDO = Elizabeth
expelled 1497 di Gonzaga
rest. 1503 + 1526
+ 1508

Giovanna = Giovanni
+ 1514 general
+ 1501

Leonardo della Rovere
of Savona

Rafael

Francesco
Sixtus IV
1471-84

Bianca = Paolo Riario
of Savona

Girolamo
P. of Forlì and Imola
= (1) Caterina Sforza
(2) = Giovanni de' Medici
(see Table 69)

Giulio
Julius II
1503-13

FRANCESCO MARIA I = Eleonora
D. of Urbino di Gonzaga
+ 1538

GUIDOBALDO
+ 1574

FRANCESCO MARIA II (1) = Lucrezia d'Este
abd. 1626 + 1631 (2) = Livia della Rovere
(Urbino annexed to the Papal
States by Urban VIII)

Federigo Ubaldo = Claudia de' Medici
+ 1623

Victoria = Ferdinand II G. D. of Tuscany

(see Table 69)

Ottavio

Elizabeth = Alberio
Cibo-Malaspina
P. of Massa

Ippolita = Antonio
D. of
Montalto

Giulio
Card.
+ 1668

Ippolito

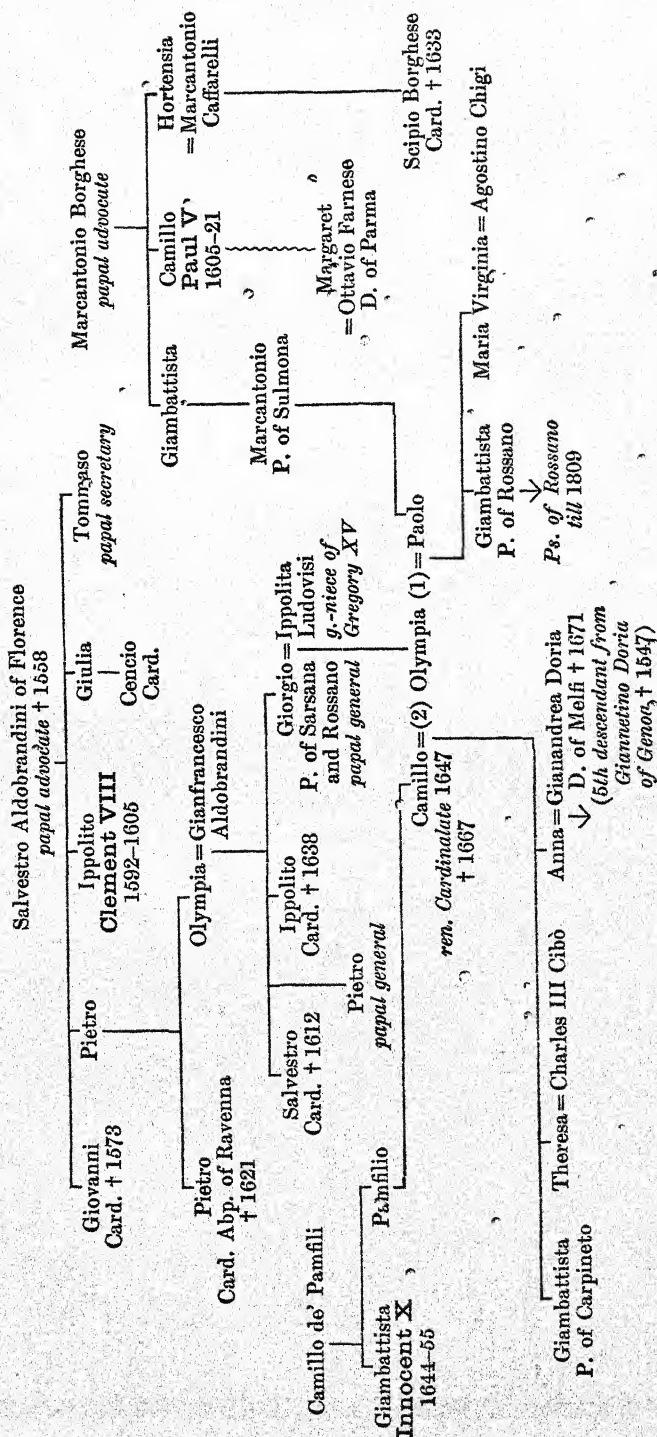
Giulia = Alfonso
d'Este
M. of
Montecchio

Pietro
Card.
+ 1474

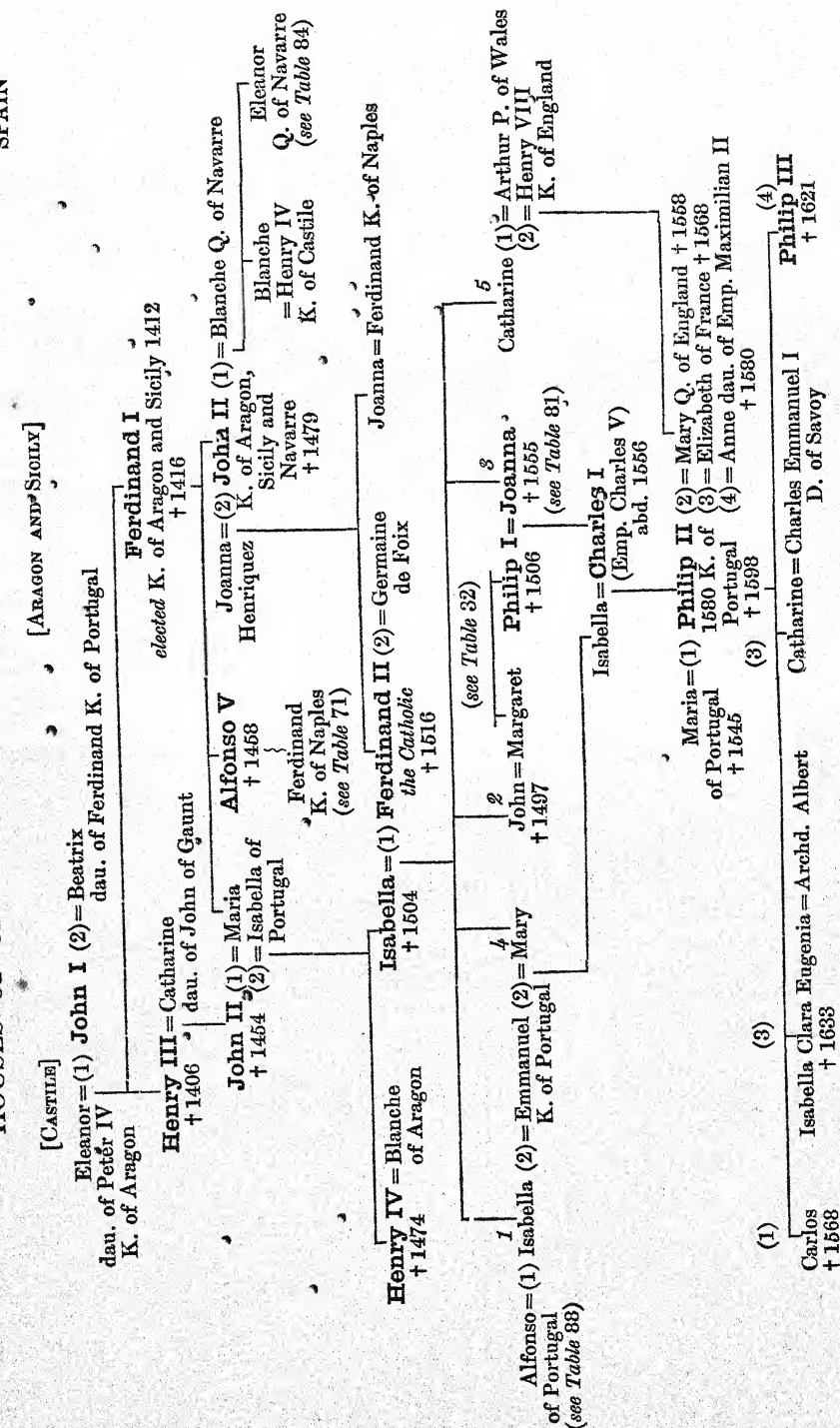
Violetta
= Antonio
Sansoni

Rafael Riario
Card.
papal Chamberlain etc.

ALDOBRANDINI, BORGHESE AND PAMELLI



HOUSES OF CASTILE AND ARAGON, TO PHILIP III



THE FAMILY OF CHARLES V

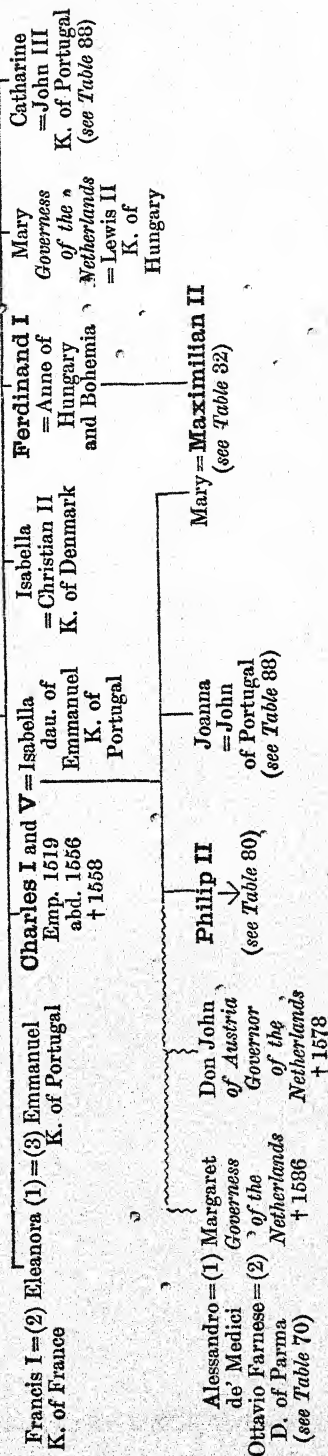
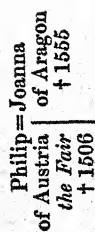


TABLE 83 GENEALOGIES SPAIN

HOUSE OF BOURBON

Maria Louisa = (1) Philip V (2) = Elizabeth Farnese of Parma

1700-46
abd. 1724-5

Louis
1724-5
Ferdinand VI = Maria Barbara
of Braganza
1746-59

Charles XII = Maria Amalia
of Saxony
1759-88
(K. of Sicily
1735-59)
(Don Carlos)

Philip
D. of Parma
(see Table 72)
Luis
Abp. of Toledo

Louisa Maria = Charles IV

Louisa Maria = Charles IV
of Parma
abd. 1808

Gabriel
↓
Charlotte = John VI
of Portugal

Maria Louisa = Emp. Leopold II

Caroline = Ferdinand I K. of Sicily

Maria Antonia = (1) Ferdinand VII (2) = Isabella
Maria Josepha = (3) 1814-33 (4) = Christina
of Saxony

Francisca = Charles
C. of Molina
(Don Carlos)
D. of Cadiz

Francis = Louisa
de Paula
(Carlota)
Francisco de Asiz
D. of Cadiz
(see opposite)

Maria = Francis I K. of Sicily
(see Table 72)
Christina = Ferdinand VII

Maria Antonia
= Ferdinand VII

Francisco de Asiz = Isabella II
dep. 1868 abd. 1870
D. of Cadiz + 1904

Louisa = Antoine d'Orléans
D. of Montpensier
Antoine = Eulalia

Charles Louis
C. of Montemolin
(Charles VI)
+ 1861 s.p.

Ferdinand
John = Maria Beatrice
of Modena

Charles = Margaret
of Parma
Alfonso

Isabella
= C. of Givgenti
Maria de la Paz
= L. Ferdinand
of Bavaria
Ferdinand
= Maria Theresa

Maria Christina = Alfonso XII
Archdss. 1875-85

Alfonso XIII = Victoria Eugenia
of Battenberg

Maria de las Mercedes = Charles of
Bourbon
P. of Asturias
(Charles VI)
+ 1904

Maria Theresa = Ferdinand
of Bavaria

Alfonso Jayme

Alfonso

GENEALOGIES

SPAIN

NAVARRE

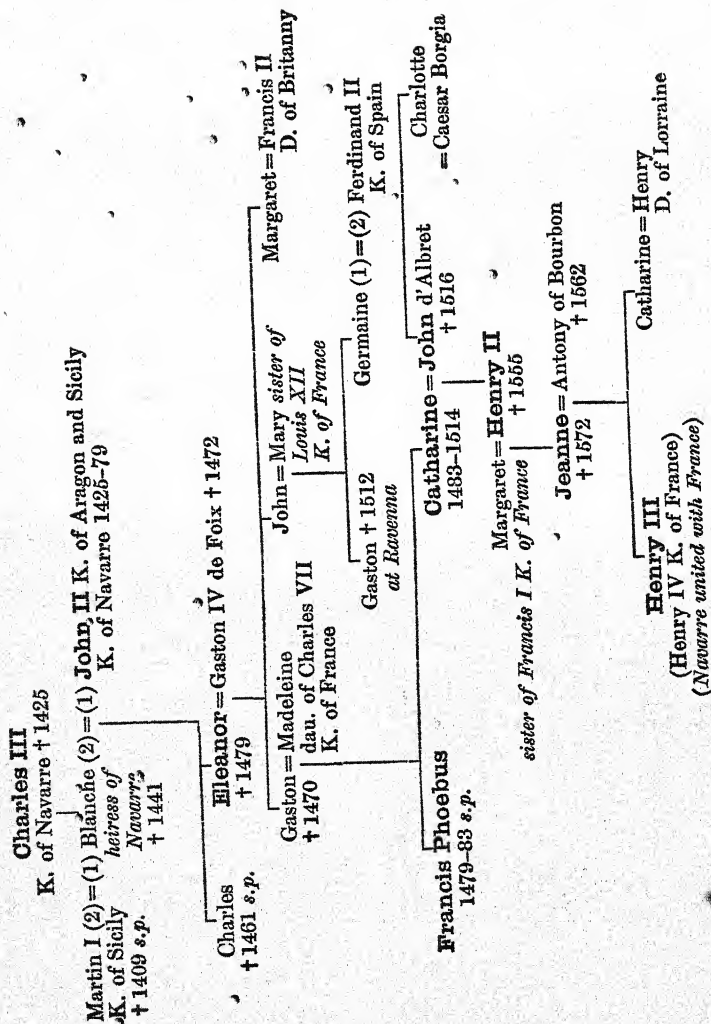
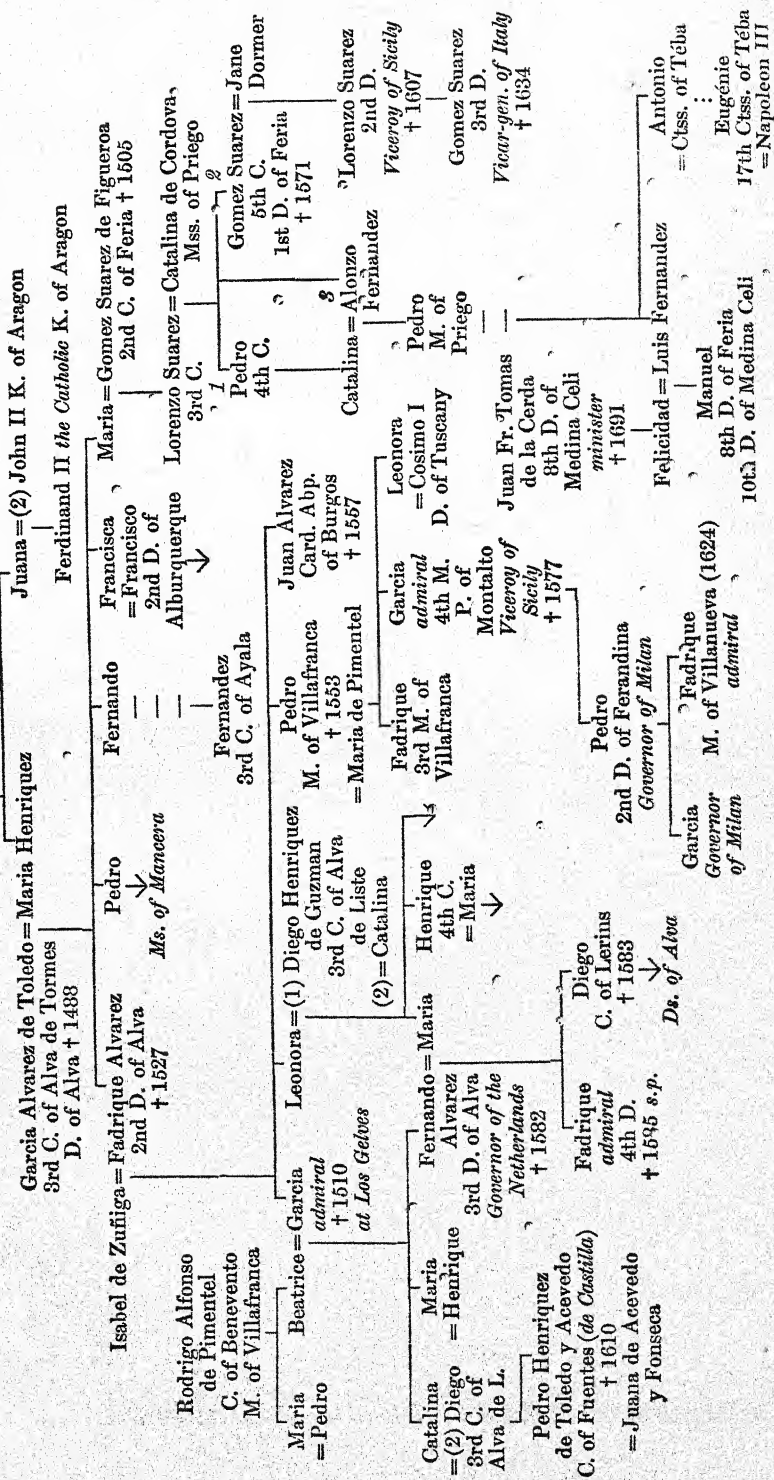


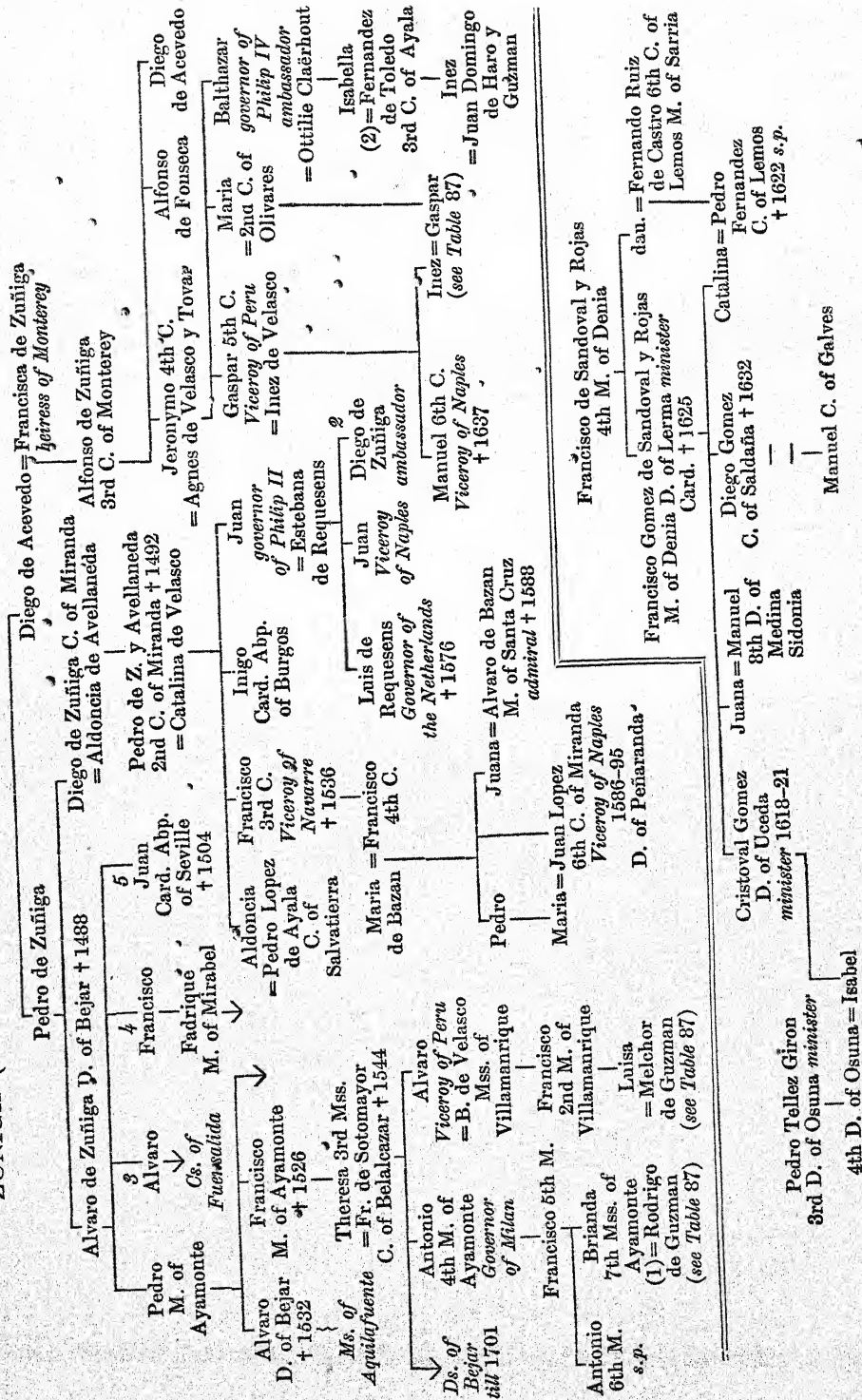
TABLE 85
GENEALOGIES
SPAIN

TOLEDO (ALVA), FIGUEROA, AND HENRIQUEZ

Fernandez Henriquez C. of Melgar



ZUÑIGA (AYAMONTE, MIRANDA, MONTEREY) AND SANDOVAL



KINGS OF PORTUGAL FROM JOHN I TO JOHN IV

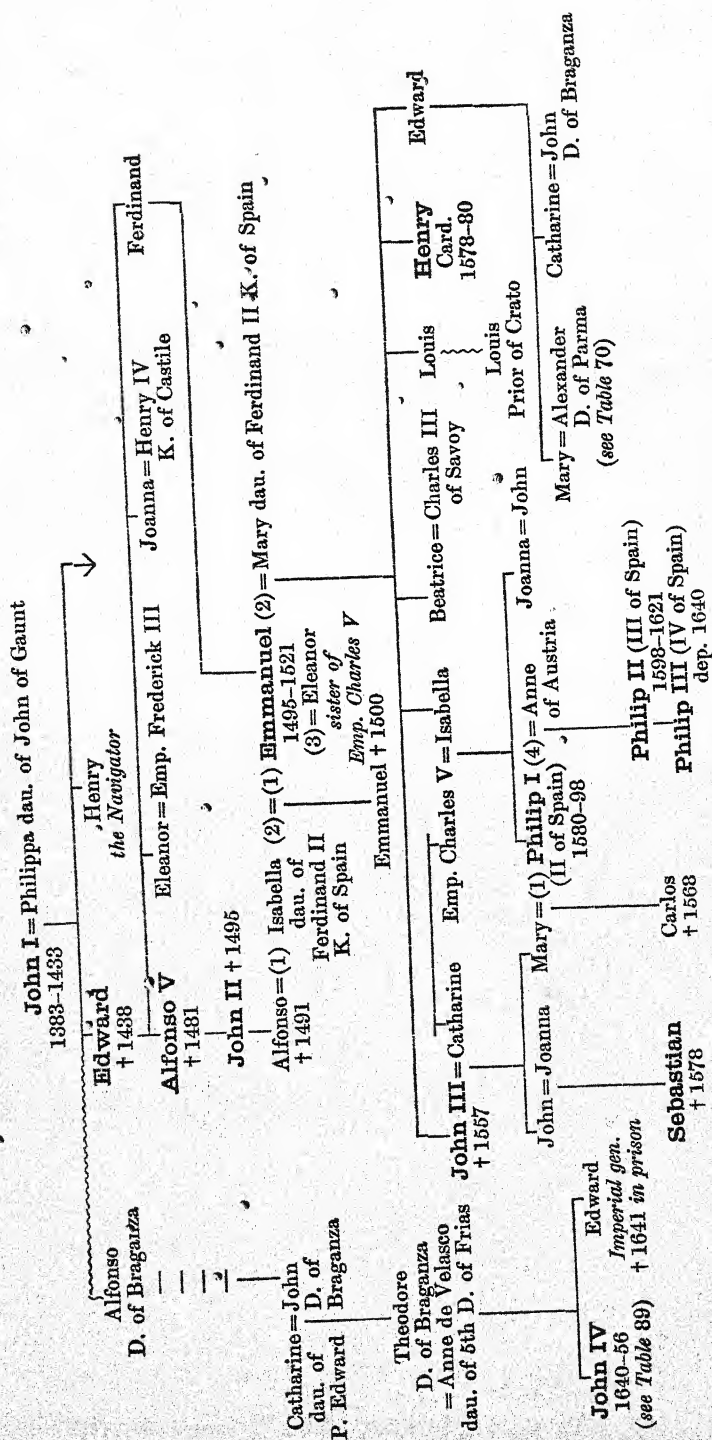


TABLE 89

GENEALOGIES

PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL

HOUSE OF BRAGANZA

John IV = Luisa Maria de Guzman

1640-56
(see Table 88)Catharine = Charles II
K. of England

+ 1683

Alfonso VI = (1) M. Françoise (2) = (1) Peter II (2) = Maria Sophia
of Savoy-1667-1706
Nemours of NeuburgJohn V = Maria Antonia
+ 1750
dan. of Emp. Leopold IFerdinand VI = Maria Barbara
K. of Spain+ 1777
of Spain

Maria Benedetta

Maria I = Peter III
+ 1786Carlota Joaquina = John VI
of Spain 1816-26
Joseph Francis = Maria Benedetta
+ 1788 s.p.Isabella = (2) Ferdinand VII
K. of SpainCharles = Francisca
C. of Molina
(see Table 83)Peter IV (1) = Leopoldina of Austria
(Dom Pedro) abd. 1826
Emp. of Brazil 1826-31
+ 1834Miguel
(K. of Portugal 1829-34) + 1866Miguel
D. of Braganza
6 daus.

Miguel Francisco

Augustus = (1) Maria II (2) = Ferdinand
da Gloria of Saxe-Coburg
+ 1853Peter II = Theresa
Emp. of Brazil of Naples
dep. 1889
+ 1891Francisca = Francis
P. de JoinvillePeter V
+ 1861 s.p.

Fernando

Luis I = Maria Pia
+ 1889
of Italy

João

Antonia = Leopold of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
(see Table 106)

Leopoldina = Augustus of Saxe-Coburg

Carlos = Amélie of Orleans
murd. 1908

Alfonso Henrique D. of Oporto

Luis Felipe

D. of Braganza murd. 1908

Manuel
1908-

HOUSES OF VASA AND HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP

Gustavus I K. of Sweden 1523-60

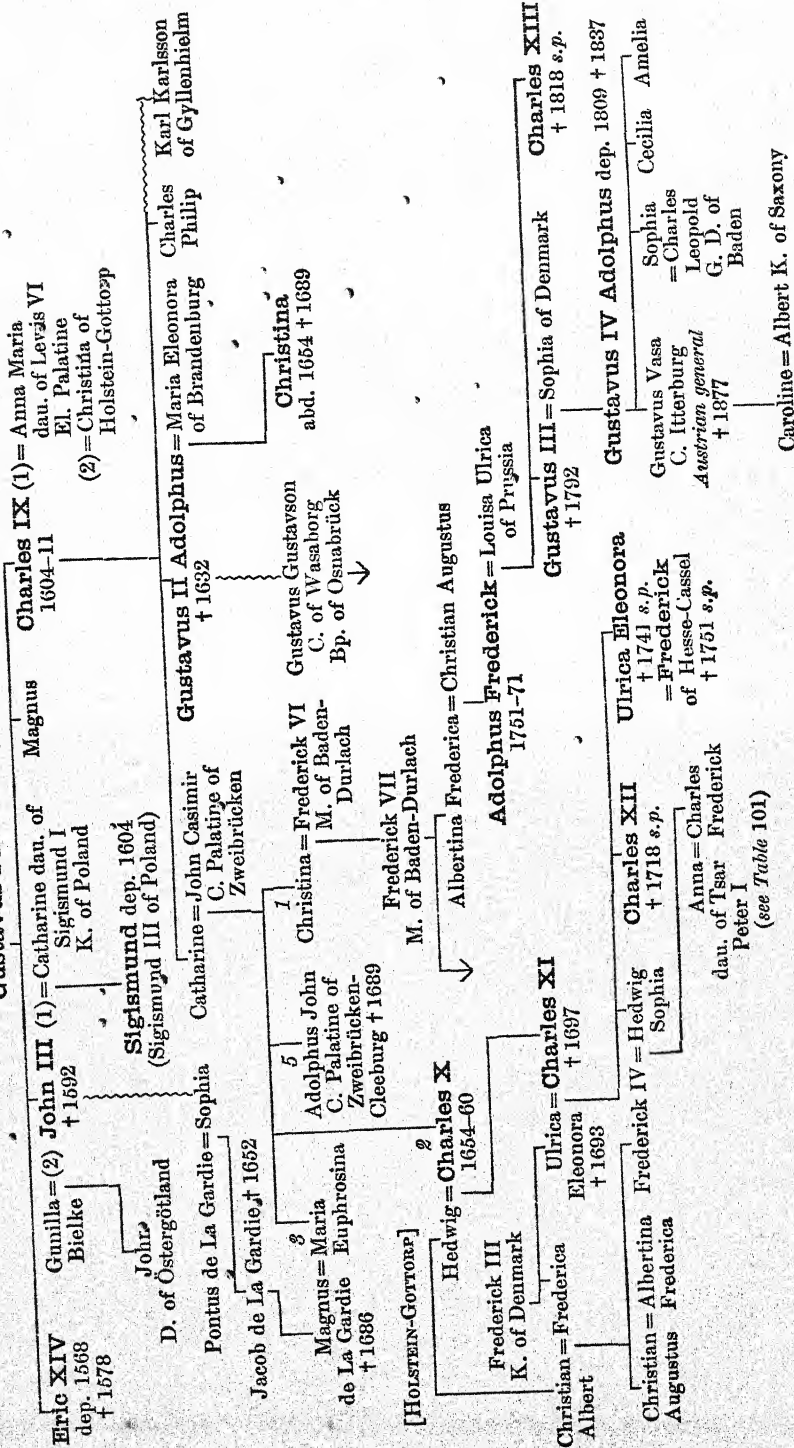


TABLE 91

GENEALOGIES

SWEDEN

HOUSE OF BERNADOTTE

Charles XIV 1818-44

Marshal Bernadotte adopted by Charles XIII

Oscar I = Josephine dau. of Eugene Beauharnais
+ 1859

Charles XV = Louisa of Holland
+ 1872

Louisa = Frederick VIII (K. of Denmark)

Oscar II = Sophia of Nassau
+ 1907

Gustavus V = Victoria
1907- of Baden

Charles
= Ingeborg
of Denmark

Oscar
P. Bernadotte
(ren.)

Gustavus Adolphus = Margaret
D. of Scania dau. of Arthur
D. of Connaught

William

Eric

Gustavus Adolphus

TABLE 92
 GENEALOGIES
 NORWAY

KING OF NORWAY

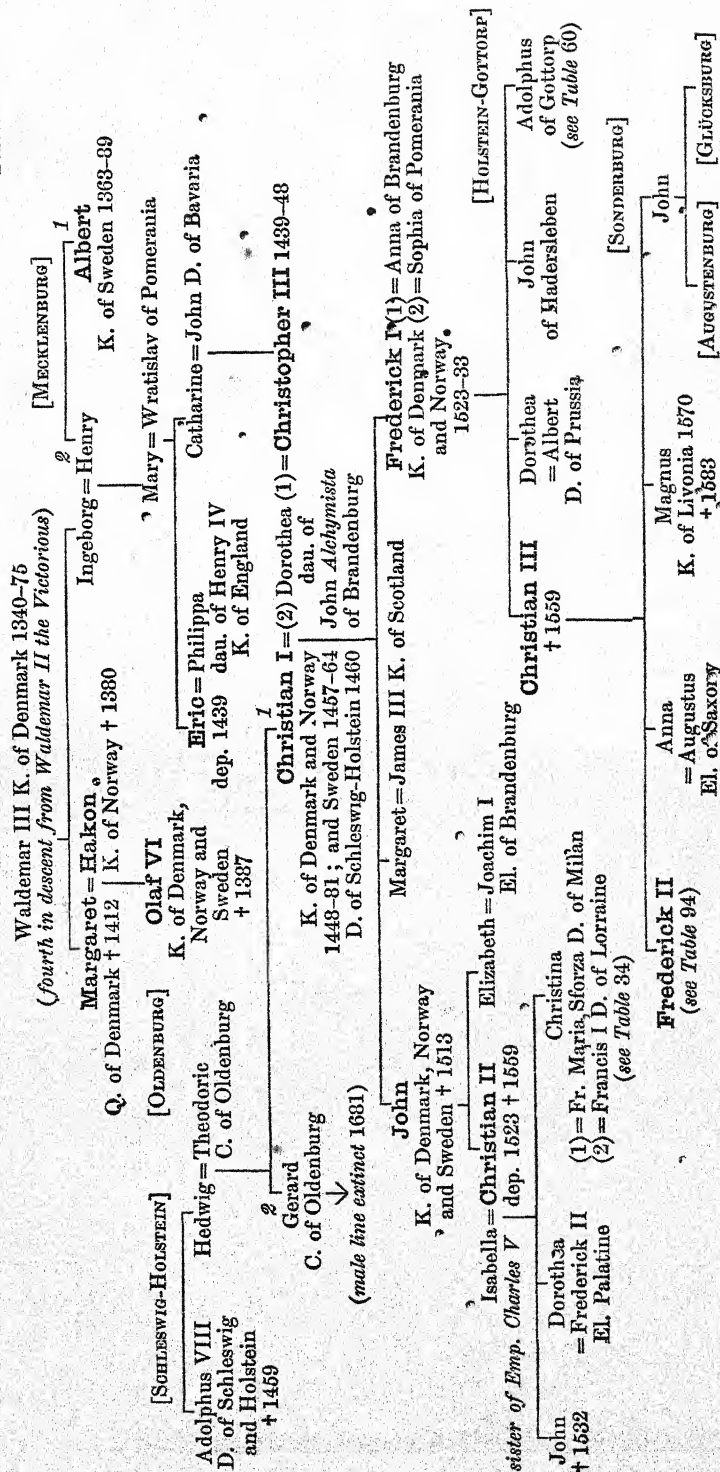
Louisa = Frederick VIII
 of Sweden | K. of Denmark

(Charles) Haakon VII = Maud dau. of Edward VII
 elected K. of Norway 1905 | K. of Great Britain and Ireland

Olaf

KINGS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN. (HOUSE OF OLDENBURG I)

TABLE 98 GENEALOGIES DENMARK



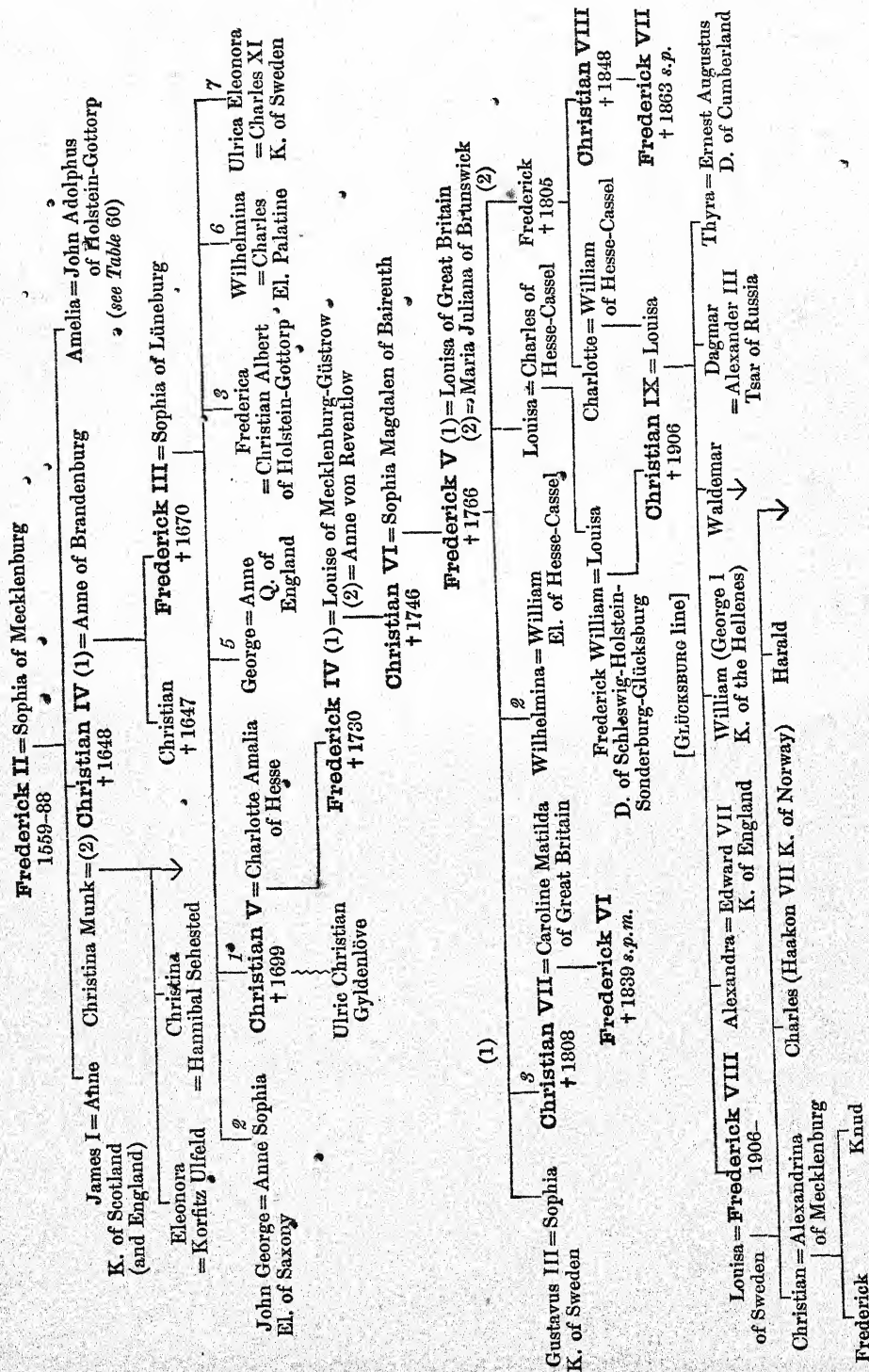


TABLE 95
GENEALOGIES
HUNGARY
AND POLAND

JAGELLO AND ZAPÓLYA

[POLAND]

[HUNGARY]

Lewis the Great

K. of Hungary and Poland + 1382

Emp. Sigismund (1) = Maria
K. of Bohemia (2) = Barbara
and Hungary von Cilley

Hedwig = (1) Jagello of Lithuania (4) = Sophia dau. of
K. of Poland 1386-1434 P. of Kieff

Elizabeth = Emp. Albert II
K. of Bohemia
and Hungary

Ladislav V
+ 1457

Elizabeth = Casimir IV (or III)
D. of Lithuania
K. of Poland 1445 + 1492

Ladislav VI
1434-44

Stephen Zapolya
Voivode of Transylvania
+ 1499

Ladislav VII
1490 K. of Hungary
and Bohemia + 1516

John Albert
1492-1501
K. of Poland s.p.

Alexander
1501-6 s.p.

Sigismund I (1) = Barbara
K. of Poland (2) = Bona Sforza
1506-48

John = Isabella
P. of Jagello
Transylvania
K. of
Hungary
1526 + 1540

George
general at
Mohács
1526

Emp. Ferdinand I = Anna
+ 1564

Lewis II
+ at Mohács 1526

(1)

(2)

Maximilian II,
K. of Hungary
and Bohemia
Emp. 1564 + 1576

Hedwig = Joachim II
EL. of Brandenburg

Sigismund II
K. of Poland
+ 1572

Isabella = John
Zapolya
K. of
Sweden
+ 1592

John III = Catharine
K. of
Sweden
+ 1583

John Sigismund
claimant of
Hungarian Crown
P. of Transylvania
dep. 1550 rest. 1556
+ 1571

George Podiebrad
K. of Bohemia 1458-71

Catharine = (1) Matthias CORVINUS (2) = Beatrice of Naples
K. of Hungary 1458-90 s.p.

Sigismund III
K. of Poland 1537
K. of Sweden 1594-1600
+ 1632

Anna = Stephen Báthory
+ 1596 K. of Poland 1576-86

Ladislav 1632-48 s.p.

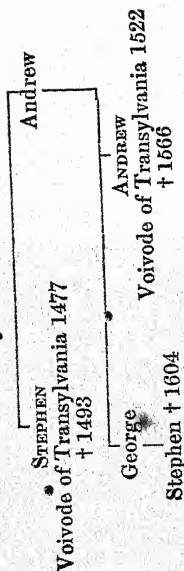
John Casimir 1648-68 s.p.

John

GENEALOGIES POLAND, HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

BÁTHORY

ECZED LINE



SOMLYÓ LINE

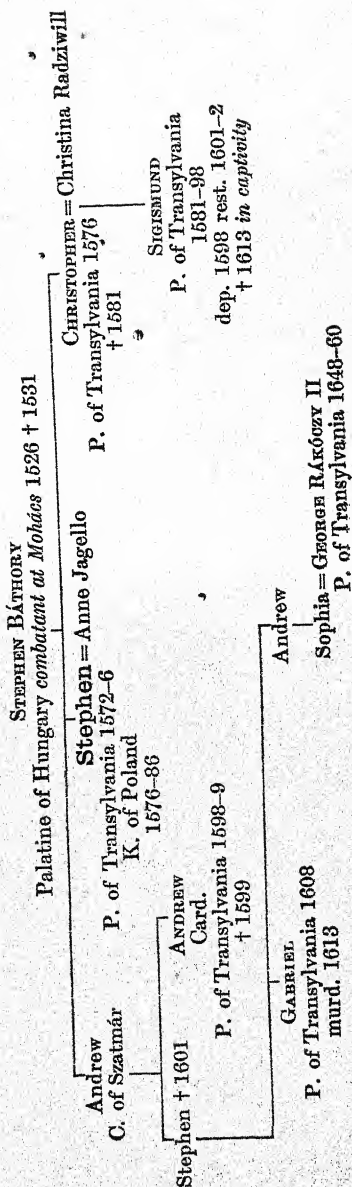


TABLE 97

GENEALOGIES TRANSYLVANIA

BETHLEN AND APAFFY

(A) BETHLEN OF IKTAR

Gregor (Gergely)
+ 1567

Farkas (Lupus, Wolfgang) + 1500
= Drusiana Lasar

CATHARINE = GÁBOR (Gabriel)
of Brandenburg P. of Transylvania
1613-29
Pss. of Transylvania
1629-30

STEPHEN
P. of Transylvania 1629
+ 1648

Stephen + 1633
Drusiana = Francis Rhedey
claimed Transylvania 1658-61
+ 1667

(B) APAFFY

George Apaffy
High Steward to John Zápolya Anti-K. of Hungary + 1540

Nicholas

George + 1655
Counsellor to Gabriel Bethlen
Francis
Chief Chamberlain to Gabriel Bathory,

Stephen Balthasar
George
Chief Chamberlain
to George Rákóczy I
+ 1656
MICHAEL I = Anna Bornemiszi
P. of Transylvania
1663-90

MICHAEL II = Catharine Bethlen
P. of Transylvania 1690-1
+ 1725
+ 1713 s.p.

TABLE 98

GENEALOGIES TRANSYLVANIA

RÁKÓCZY AND ZRINYI

SIGISMUND RÁKÓCZY
7th P. of Transylvania abd. 1608

GEORGE I (2) = Susanna Lorántfy
11th P. of
Transylvania 1630-48
+ 1648

GEORGE II = Sophia Báthory
of Somlyó
12th P. 1648-60
+ 1660

FRANCIS I = (1) Helena (2) = C. Emeric Tökölyi
1652 elected P.
but never recognised
+ 1676

JULIA = C. de la Mothe Willebert
d' Aspremont

FRANCIS II Leopold = Charlotte Amalia
claimant of Transylvania
1704-11 + 1735

JOSEPH
D. of Munkács
claimant of Transylvania 1735
+ 1788

JOSEPHINE CHARLOTTE
+ 1780 s.p.

NICHOLAS ZRINYI
Ban of Croatia
+ 1566 at *Szigetvár*

GEORGE + 1603

GEORGE
Ban of Croatia
murd. 1626

PETER
Ban of Croatia
ex. 1671

BALTHASAR
+ 1707
in prison

NICHOLAS
Ban of Croatia
+ 1664

ADAM
+ 1691

CHARLOTTE

GEORGE
+ 1756 in France
s.p.

TABLE 99
GENEALOGIES
POLAND

CZARTORYSKI

P. Michael Czartoryski

Casimir = Isabella (Sophia) dau. of Andreas Ratzibor-Morsztyn and Miss Gordon
P. Palatine of Wilna

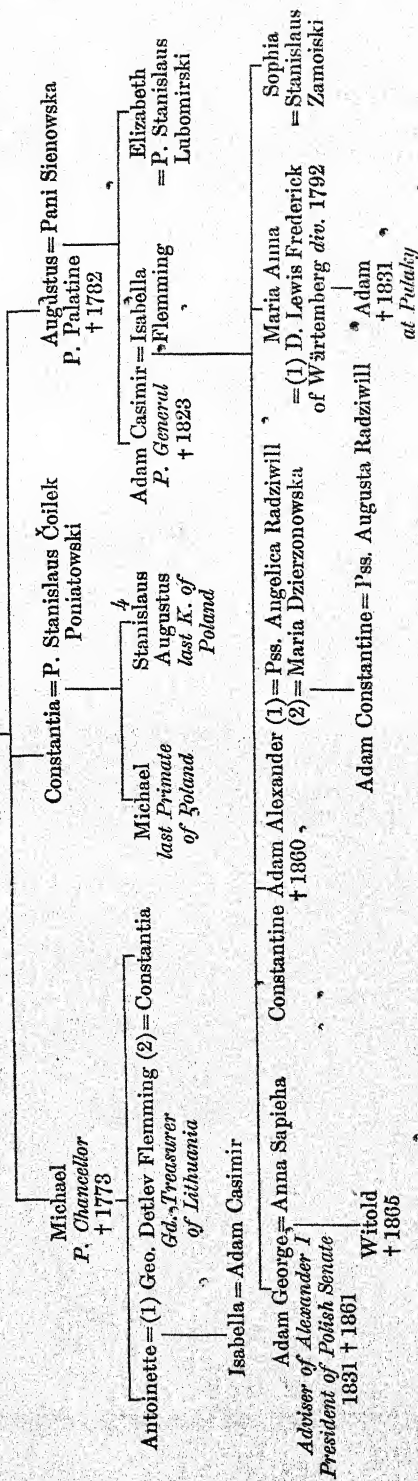


TABLE 100
GENEALOGIES
RUSSIA

TSARS IN RUSSIA FROM 1462

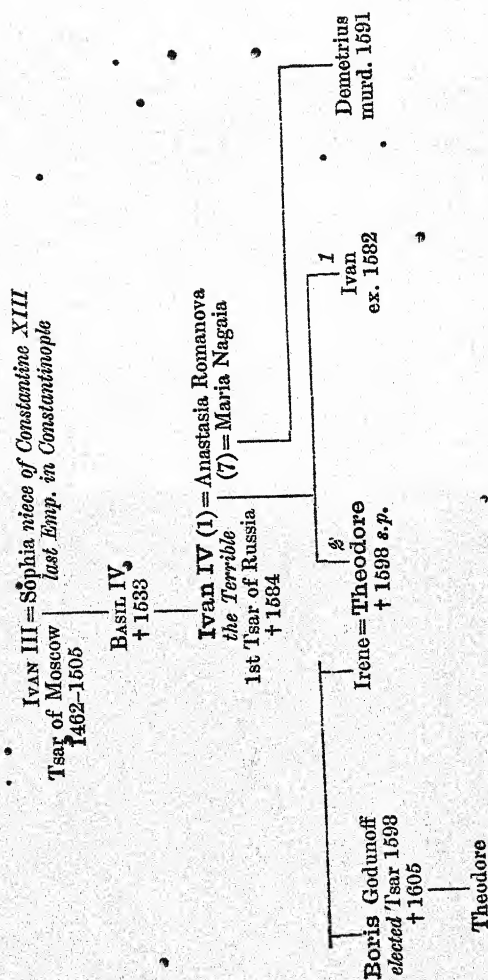


TABLE 101 GENEALOGIES RUSSIA

HOUSE OF ROMANOFF

Anastasia
= Ivan IV
Nicetas Romanoff
Theodore = Marta the Nun
(Philaret)
Patriarch 1619 + 1633

Michael elected Tsar 1613 + 1645

Maria Milaslovski = (1) Alexis (2) = Natalia Naruiskin
+ 1676

Peter I (1) = Endoxia Lupokhin
the Great (2) = Martha Skavronska
+ 1725 Catharine I 1725-7

Anna = Frederick
1730-40 s.p. D. of Courland

Anna = Frederick

Antony Ulric = Anna Leopoldovna
of Brunswick-Wolfenbützel

Ivan VI
1740-1 dep.

Natalia + 1728
Peter II
1727-30

(1)

Alexis = Charlotte
of Brunswick-Wolfenbützel
ex. 1718

(2)

Anna = Charles Frederick
+ 1728 of Holstein-Gottorp
Elizabeth
1741-62

Peter III = Catharine II (Sophia)
dep. and + 1762 of Anhalt-Zerbst 1762-96

Sophia Dorothea = Paul 1796-1801 murd.
of Württemberg

Alexander I
+ 1825 s.p.
ren. claim 1822 + 1831
= (Louisa) Elizabeth
of Baden
Catharine
(1) = P., George
of Oldenburg
(2) = William
K. of Württemberg

Alexandra = Archd. Joseph

Nicholas I = Charlotte
of Prussia
+ 1855

Alexander II
murd. 1881
= Marie
of Hesse-Darmstadt

Constantine
Gov. of Poland

Olga
= Charles
K. of
Württemberg

Nicholas
Michael
Nicholas

Marie (Dagmar) = Alexander III
of Denmark + 1894
Michael = Alexandra
(Alix) of Hesse
Alexis
Michael
Vladimir
Alexis
Michael = Charlotte (Helena)
of Württemberg
S.-Coburg
and Gotha

Marie
= Alfred
D. of
Edinburgh
(D. of
S.-Coburg
and Gotha)

Constantine
Nicholas

Olga
= Charles
K. of
Württemberg

Nicholas
Michael
Nicholas

Peter
= Militza
of Montenegro
Olga = George
K. of Greece

THE OTTOMAN SULTANS FROM 1451

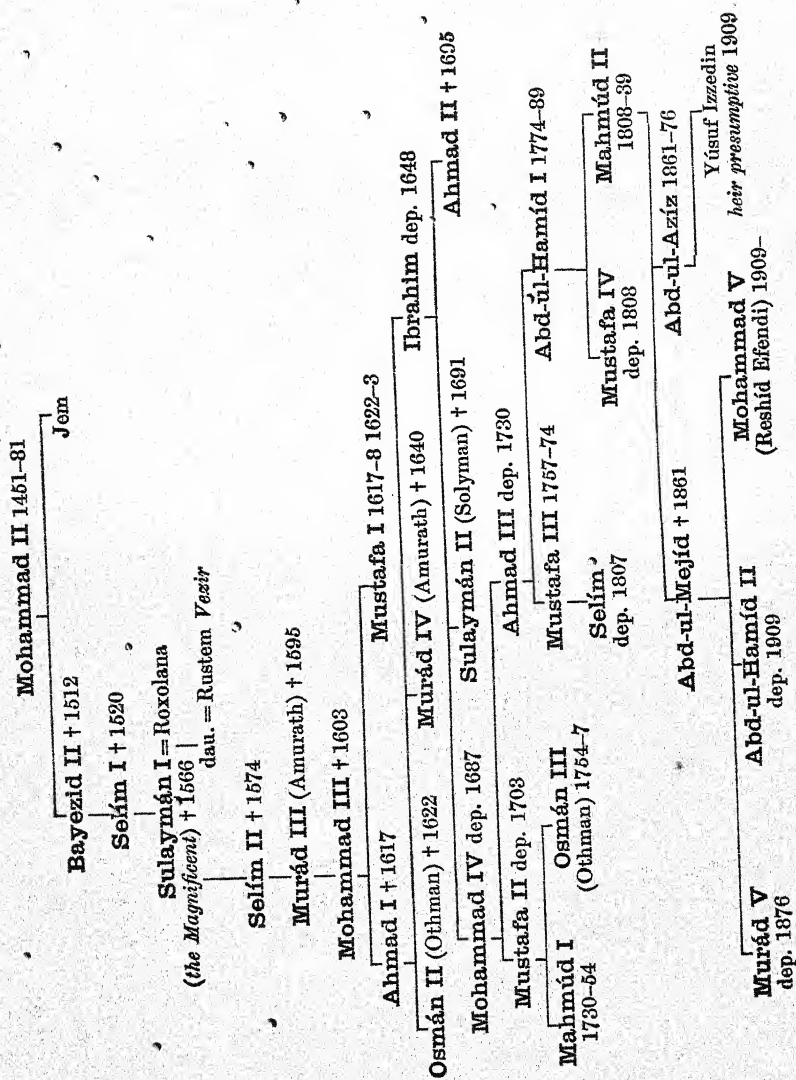


TABLE 103
GENEALOGIES
BALKAN STATES

GREECE

(a) Otho K. of Greece 1833-62 (see Table 47)

(b) HOUSE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN-SONDERBURG-GLÜCKSBURG

George elected K. of Greece 1863 = Olga of Russia
(William son of Christian IX K. of Denmark)
(see Table 94)

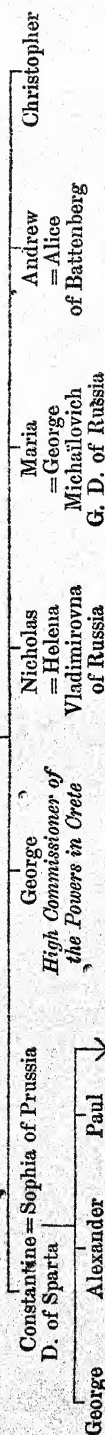


TABLE 104
GENEALOGIES
BALKAN STATES

MONTENEGRO

Danilo Petrovich Njegoš
hereditary, Vladika (1711)

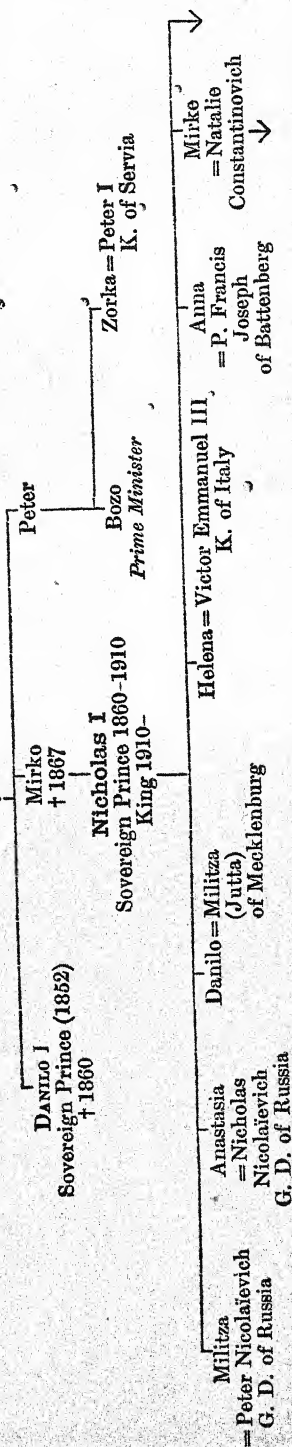


TABLE 105

GENEALOGIES

BALKAN STATES

SERVIA

(a) HOUSE OF KARAGEORGEVICH

George Petrovich (Kara George)
Hospodar of Servia 1804-13 murd. 1817

Alexander I Karageorgevich
elected P. 1842
abd. 1859 + 1885

Peter I = Zorka of Montenegro
1903- Arson
 Paul

George Alexander Helena

(b) HOUSE OF OBRENOVICH

MILOSH
elected P. of Servia 1817 abd. 1839
returned 1838 + 1860

MILAN
suic. and + 1839 MICHAEL
1839-42 dep.
1860-8 murd.

Ephraim + 1856
Milosh + 1861

MILAN I = Natalia Keschko
P. of Servia 1868
K. 1882
abd. 1889

Alexander = Draga Mashin
murd. 1903 murd. 1903

TABLE 106

GENEALOGIES

BALKAN STATES

ROUMANIA

HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN-SIGMARINGEN

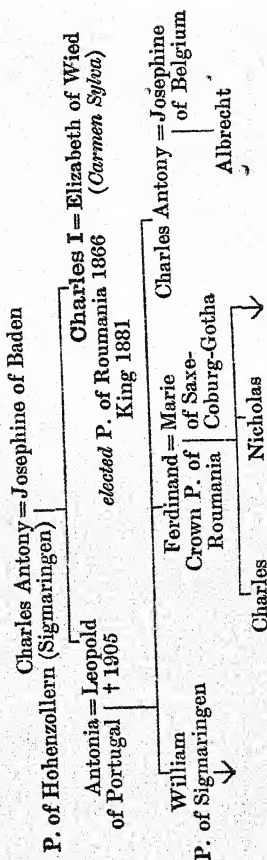


TABLE 107

GENEALOGIES

BALKAN STATES

BULGARIA

(a) Alexander
P. of Hesse-Darmstadt

ALEXANDER P. of Battenberg (C. of Hartenau)
P. of Bulgaria 1879 abd. 1893 + 1894

(b) HOUSE OF COBURG

Augustus = Clementina dau. of Louis Philippe K. of France
P. of Coburg

Ferdinand I of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (*see Table 51*)
elected P. of Bulgaria 1887
King 1909

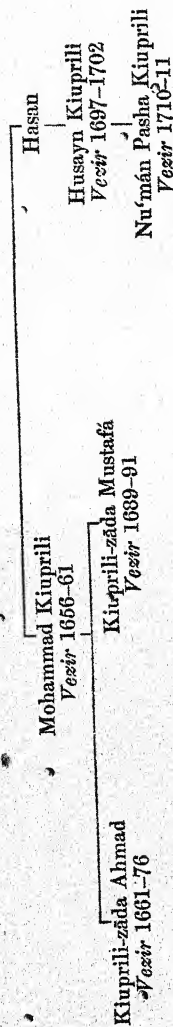
= Marie Louise of Bourbon (Parma)

Boris' Cyril

GENEALOGIES

TURKEY AND EGYPT

(A) GRAND VEZIRS OF THE FAMILY OF KIUPRILI,



(B) KHEDIVES OF THE FAMILY OF MOHAMMAD 'ALÍ (MEHEMET ALÍ)

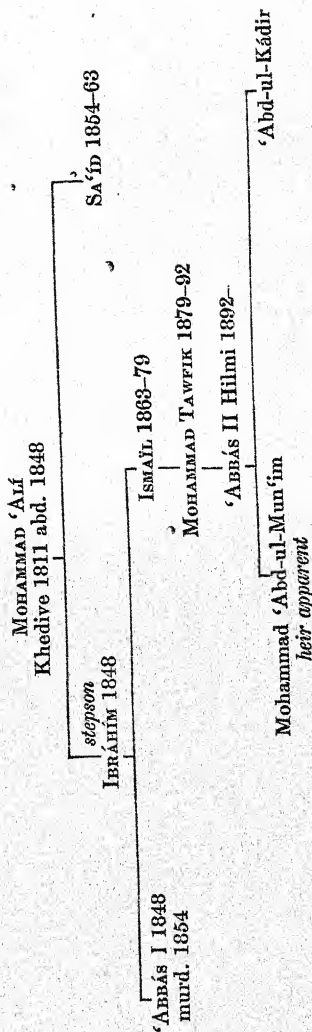
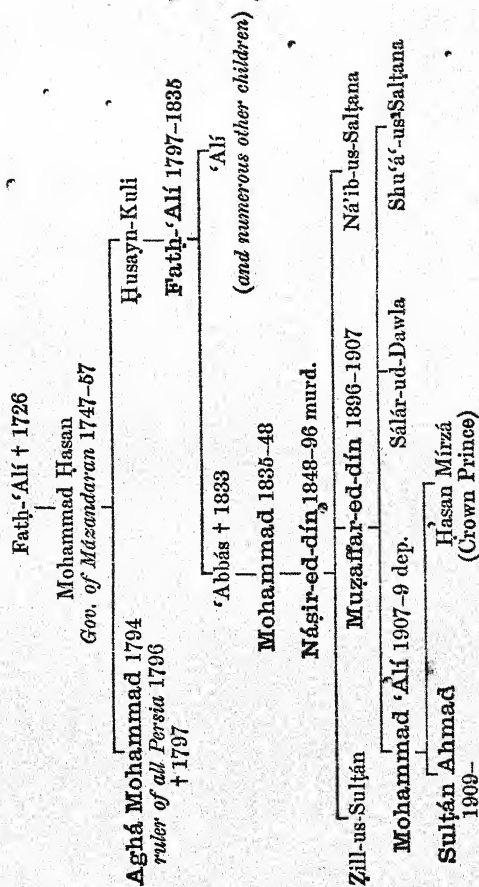
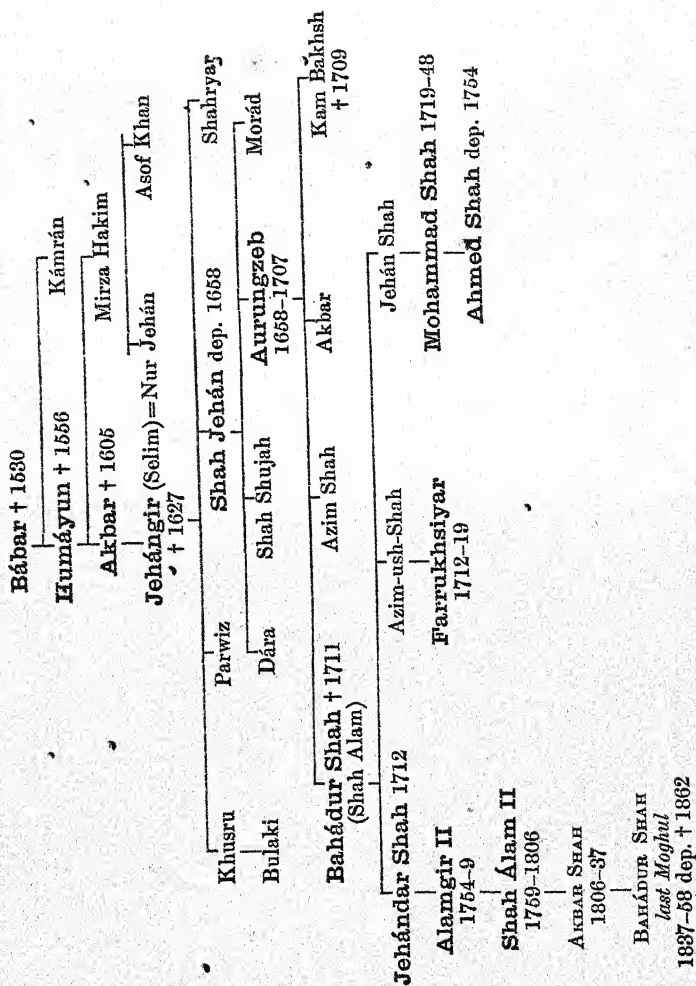


TABLE 109
GENEALOGIES
PERSIA

SHÁHS OF THE KÁJÁR DYNASTY



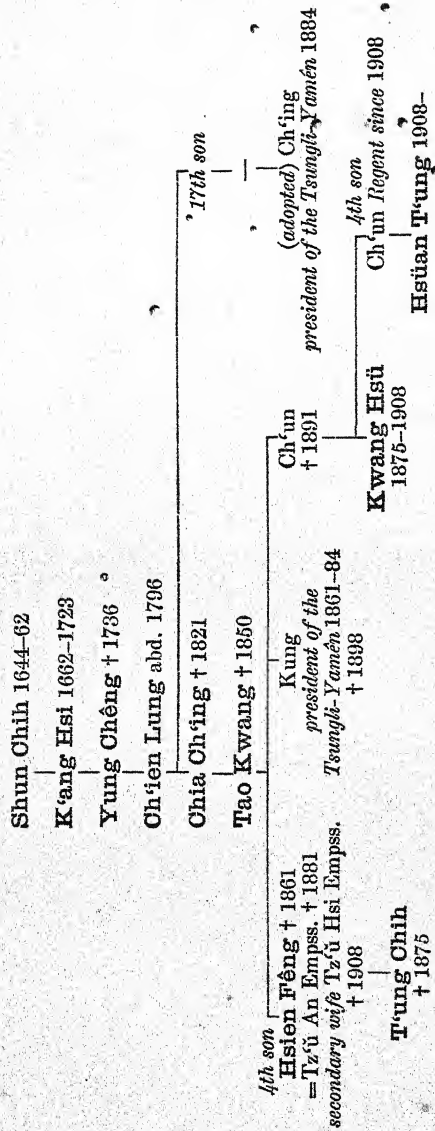
MOGHUL EMPERORS OF INDIA



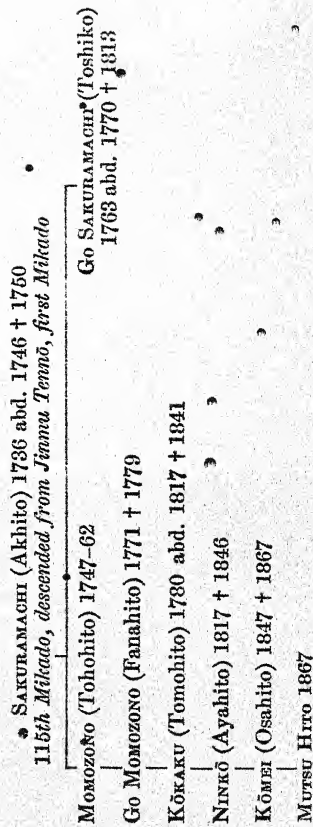
(A) MANCHU-TARTAR EMPERORS OF CHINA,
TA CH'ING DYNASTY

TABLE 111
GENEALOGIES
CHINA AND JAPAN

("Year-titles" by which the Emperors are generally known)



(B) RECENT EMPERORS OF JAPAN



SHŌGUN OF THE TOKUGAWA DYNASTY FROM 1603

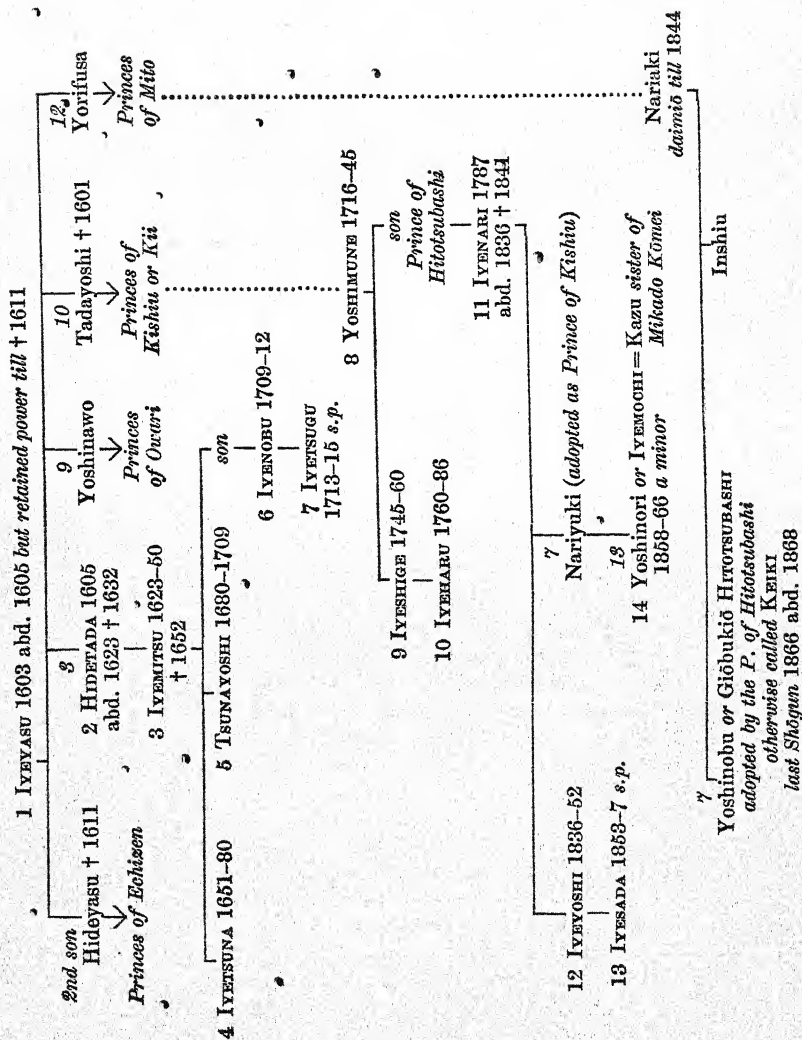


TABLE 113

THE POPES FROM 1447

1447 Mar.—1455 Mar.	Nicholas V (Thomas of Sarzana).
1455 Ap.—1458 Aug.	Calixtus III (Alfonso Borgia).
1458 Aug.—1464 Aug.	Pius II (Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini).
1464 Aug.—1471 July	Paul II (Pietro Barbo).
1471 Aug.—1484 Aug.	Sixtus IV (Francesco della Rovere).
1484 Aug.—1492 July	Innocent VIII (Giambattista Cibo).
1492 Aug.—1503 Aug.	Alexander VI (Rodrigo Borgia).
1503 Sept.—Oct.	Pius III (Francesco Todeschini (Piccolomini)).
1503 Nov.—1513 Feb.	Julius II (Giulio della Rovere).
1513 Mar.—1521 Dec.	Leo X (Giovanni de' Medici).
1522 Jan.—1523 Sept.	Adrian VI (Adrian Boyers (of Utrecht)).
1523 Nov.—1534 Sept.	Clement VII (Giulio de' Medici).
1534 Oct.—1549 Nov.	Paul III (Alessandro Farnese).
1550 Feb.—1555 Mar.	Julius III (Giovanni Maria del Monte).
1555 Ap.	Marcellus II (Marcello Cervini).
1555 May—1559 Aug.	Paul IV (Giovanni Pietro Caraffa).
1559 Dec.—1565 Dec.	Pius IV (Gian-Angelo de' Medici).
1566 Jan.—1572 May	Pius V (Michele Ghislieri).
1572 May—1585 Ap.	Gregory XIII (Ugo Buoncompagno).
1585 Ap.—1590 Aug.	Sixtus V (Felix Peretti (Card. Montalto)).
1590 Sept.	Urban VII (Giambattista Castagna).
1590 Dec.—1591 Oct.	Gregory XIV (Niccolò Sfondrato).
1591 Oct.—Dec.	Innocent IX (Gian-Antonio Facchinetto).
1592 Jan.—1605 Mar.	Clement VIII (Ippolito Aldobrandini).
1605 Ap.	Leo XI (Alessandro Ottavio de' Medici).
1605 May—1621 Jan.	Paul V (Camillo Borghese).
1621 Feb.—1623 July	Gregory XV (Alessandro Ludovisi).
1623 Aug.—1644 July	Urban VIII (Maffeo Barberini).
1644 Sept.—1655 Jan.	Innocent X (Giambattista Pamfili).
1655 Ap.—1667 May	Alexander VII (Fabio Chigi).
1667 June—1669 Dec.	Clement IX (Giulio Rospigliosi).
1670 Ap.—1676 July	Clement X (Giambattista Altieri).
1676 Sept.—1689 Aug.	Innocent XI (Benedetto Odescalchi).
1689 Oct.—1691 Feb.	Alexander VIII (Pietro Ottobuoni).
1691 July—1700 Sept.	Innocent XII (Antonio Pignatelli).
1700 Nov.—1721 Mar.	Clement XI (Gianfrancesco Albano).
1721 May—1724 Mar.	Innocent XIII (Michelangelo Conti).
1724 May—1730 Feb.	Benedict XIII (Pietro Francesco Orsini).
1730 July—1740 Feb.	Clement XII (Lorenzo Corsini).
1740 Aug.—1758 May	Benedict XIV (Prosper Lambertini).
1758 July—1769 Feb.	Clement XIII (Carlo Rezzonico).
1769 May—1774 Sept.	Clement XIV (Giovanni V. Antonio Ganganelli).
1775 Feb.—1799 Aug.	Pius VI (Giovann-Angelo Braschi).
1800 Mar.—1823 Aug.	Pius VII (Gregorio Bernabò Chiaramonte).
1823 Sept.—1829 Feb.	Leo XII (Annibale della Genga).
1829 Mar.—1830 Nov.	Pius VIII (Francesco Xavier Castiglione).
1831 Feb.—1846 June	Gregory XVI (Mauro Capellari).
1846 June—1878 Feb.	Pius IX (Count Giovanni Maria Mastai-Ferretti).
1878 Feb.—1903 July	Leo XIII (Joachim Pecci).
1903 Aug.	Pius X (Giuseppe Sarto).

ELECTORS OF COLOGNE FROM 1463

Date of
election

- 1463 Rupert C. Palatine (48th Abp.).
- 1480 Hermann IV, *son of* Lewis I Lgr. of Hesse.
- 1508 Philip II C. von Daun-Oberstein.
- 1515 Hermann V C. von Wied, *dep. by* Paul III 1546, *abd.* 1547.
- 1546 Adolphus III C. von Schauenburg.
- 1556 Antony C. von Schauenburg.
- 1558 Gebhard I C. von Mansfeld.
- 1562 Frederick IV C. von Wied, *abd.* 1567.
- 1567 Salentin C. von Isenburg, *abd.* 1577.
- 1577 Gebhard II Truchsess von Waldburg, *married* 1583, *dep. by* Gregory XIII.
- 1583 Ernest, *son of* Albert V D. of Bavaria.
- 1612 Ferdinand, *son of* William V D. of Bavaria (Coadjutor from 1595).
- 1650 Maximilian Henry, *son of* Albert VI D. of Bavaria.
- 1688 Joseph Clement, *son of* Ferdinand Maria El. of Bavaria.
- 1723 Clement Augustus, *son of* Maximilian II El. of Bavaria.
- 1761 Maximilian Frederick C. von Königseck-Rothenfels.
- 1784 Maximilian, *son of* Emp. Francis I (Coadjutor from 1780).
- 1801 Antony Victor, *son of* Emp. Leopold II. *Renounced election.*

TABLE 115

ELECTORS OF MAINZ FROM 1434

Date of
election

- 1434 Dietrich C. of Erbach (54th Abp.).
- 1459 Diether C. of Isenburg, *dep.* 1461, *abd.* 1463.
- 1461 Adolphus II C. of Nassau.
- 1475 Diether *rest.*
- 1482 D. Albert of Saxony (*son of* El. Ernest of Saxony; Coadjutor from 1479).
- 1484 Berthold C. of Henneberg.
- 1504 Jacob Frhr. von Liebenstein.
- 1508 Uriel von Gemmingen.
- 1514 M. Albert of Brandenburg, Abp. of Magdeburg.
- 1545 Sebastian von Heusenstamm.
- 1555 Daniel Brendel von Homburg.
- 1582 Wolfgang von Dalberg.
- 1601 John Adam von Bicken.
- 1604 John Schweikhard von Kronberg.
- 1626 George Frederick von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
- 1629 Anselm Casimir Wambold von Umstadt.
- 1647 John Philip von Schönborn, Bp. of Würzburg and Worms.
- 1673 Lothar Frederick von Metternich, Bp. of Speier and Worms (Coadjutor from 1670).
- 1675 Damian Hartard von der Leyen, Bp. of Worms.
- 1679 Charles Henry C. von Metternich (Coadjutor from 1670).
- 1679 Anselm Francis von Ingelheim.
- 1695 Lothar Francis von Schönborn, Bp. of Bamberg (Coadjutor from 1694).
- 1729 Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, Bp. of Breslau and Worms, *translated from Trier* (Coadjutor from 1710).
- 1732 Philip Charles Frhr. von Eltz.
- 1743 John Frederick Charles C. von Ostein, Bp. of Worms 1756.
- 1763 Emmerich Joseph Frhr. von Breitbach-Büresheim, Bp. of Worms 1768.
- 1774 Frederick Charles Joseph Frhr. von Erthal, Bp. of Worms.
- 1802-3 Charles Theodore Frhr. von Dalberg (Coadjutor from 1787), Chancellor of the Empire 1803-6; Abp. of Ratisbon 1805-17; Primas of the *Rheinbund* 1806-13; G. D. of Frankfort 1810-13; † 1817.

ELECTORS OF TRIER FROM 1439

• Date of
• election

- 1439 James I von Sirk.
- 1456 John II of Baden.
- 1503 James II M. of Baden.
- 1511 Richard von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
- 1531 John III von Metzenhausen.
- 1540 John IV von Hagen.
- 1547 John V C. von Isenburg.
- 1556 John VI von der Leyen.
- 1567 James III von Eltz.
- 1581 John VII von Schönenberg.
- 1600 Lothar von Metternich.
- 1623 Philip Christoph von Sötern.
- 1652 Charles Caspar von der Leyen (Coadjutor from 1650).
- 1676 John Hugo Frhr. von Orsbeck (Coadjutor from 1672).
- 1711 Charles Joseph D. of Lorraine.
- 1716 Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, *translated to*
Mainz 1729.
- 1729 Francis George C. von Schönborn.
- 1756 John Philip Frhr. von Walderdorf.
- 1768 Clement Wenceslaus, *son of* Frederick Augustus II of
Saxony (Augustus III of Poland), *abd.* 1802.

TABLE 117

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY FROM 1454

1454-86	Thomas Bouchier (Bp. of Ely) (65th Abp.).
1486-1500	John Morton (Bp. of Ely) (Card. 1493).
1500-3	Henry Dean (Bp. of Salisbury).
1503-32	William Warham (Bp. of London).
1533-56	Thomas Cranmer (Archdeacon of Taunton).
1556-8	Reginald Pole (Card. 1536).
1559-75	Matthew Parker (Dean of Lincoln).
1576-83	Edmund Grindal (Abp. of York).
1583-1604	John Whitgift (Bp. of Worcester).
1604-10	Richard Bancroft (Bp. of London).
1611-33	George Abbot (Bp. of London).
1633-45	William Laud (Bp. of London) (<i>ex.</i> 1645).
1645-60	<i>See vacant.</i>
1660-3	William Juxon (Bp. of London).
1663-77	Gilbert Sheldon (Bp. of London).
1678-91	William Sancroft (Archdeacon of Canterbury).
1691-4	John Tillotson (Dean of Canterbury).
1694-1715	Thomas Tenison (Bp. of Lincoln).
1716-37	William Wake (Bp. of Lincoln).
1737-47	John Potter (Bp. of Oxford).
1747-57	Thomas Herring (Abp. of York).
1757-8	Matthew Hutton (Abp. of York).
1758-68	Thomas Secker (Bp. of Oxford).
1768-83	Frederick Cornwallis (Bp. of Lichfield and Coventry and Dean of St Paul's).
1783-1805	John Moore (Bp. of Bangor).
1805-28	Charles Manners-Sutton (Bp. of Norwich and Dean of Windsor).
1823-48	William Howley (Bp. of London).
1848-62	John Bird Sumner (Bp. of Chester).
1862-8	Charles Thomas Longley (Abp. of York).
1868-82	Archibald Campbell Tait (Bp. of London).
1882-96	Edward White Benson (Bp. of Truro).
1896-1903	Frederick Temple (Bp. of London).
1903	Randall Thomas Davidson (Bp. of Winchester).

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK FROM 1480

1480-1500	Thomas Rotherham (53rd Abp.).
1501	Thomas Savage.
1508	Christopher Bainbridge.
1514	Thomas Wolsey.
1531	Edward Lee.
1545	Robert Holgate, <i>deprived</i> 1554.
1555	Nicholas Heath, <i>deprived</i> 1559.
1561	Thomas Young.
1570	Edmund Grindal.
1576	Edwin Sandys.
1589	John Piers.
1595	Matthew Hutton.
1606	Tobias Matthew.
1628	George Montaigne.
1628	Samuel Harsnett.
1632	Richard Neile.
1641	John Williams, † 1650.
1650-60	<i>See vacant.</i>
1660	Accepted Frewen.
1664	Richard Sterne.
1683	John Dolben.
1688	Thomas Lamplugh.
1691	John Sharp.
1714	Sir William Dawes Bart.
1724	Lancelot Blackburne.
1743	Thomas Herring.
1747	Matthew Hutton.
1757	John Gilbert.
1761	Robert Hay Drummond.
1777	William Markham.
1807	Edward Harcourt.
1847	Thomas Musgrave.
1860	Charles Thomas Longley.
1862	William Thomson.
1891	William Connor Magee.
1891	William Dalrymple Maclagan, <i>res.</i> 1908.
1908	Cosmo Gordon Lang.

TABLE 119

BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS OF PARIS FROM 1473

BISHOPS

Date of
succession

- 1473 Louis de Beaumont de la Forêt.
 1492 Jean-Simon de Champigny.
 1503 Étienne de Poncher.
 1519 François de Poncher.
 1532 Jean du Bellay, Card.
 1551 Eustache du Bellay.
 1564 Guillaume Viole.
 1568 Pierre de Gondî, Card., *resigned* 1598, † 1616.
 1598 Henri de Gondî, Card. de Retz.

ARCHBISHOPS

- 1622 Jean-François de Gondî, Card.
 1654 Jean-François-Paul de Gondî, Card. de Retz, *resigned* 1662, † 1679.
 1662 Pierre de Marca.
 1664 Harduin de Péréfixe de Beaumont.
 1671 François de Harlai de Champvallon.
 1695 Louis-Antoine de Noailles, Card.
 1729 Charles-Gaspar-Guillaume de Vintimille du Luc.
 1746 Jacques-Bonne-Gigault de Bellefonds.
 1746 Christophe-Beaumont de Répaire.
 1781 Antoine-L.-L. Leclerc de Juigné.
 1802 Jean-Baptiste du Belloy, Card.
 1817 Alexandre-Angélique de Talleyrand Périgord, Card.
 1821 Hyacinthe-Louis C. de Quelen.
 1840 Denis d'Affre, *murd.* 1848.
 1848 Marie-Dominique-Auguste Sibour.
 1857 François-N.-M. Morlot, Card.
 1863 Georges Darboy.
 1871 Joseph-Hippolyte Guibert, Card.
 1886 François-Marie-Benjamin Richard, Card.
 1908 Leo Augustus Amette, Card.

GENERALS OF THE ORDER OF JESUS

1. St Ignatius Loyola (Iñigo Lopez de Recalde), † 1556, canonised 1622, founded the Order 1534 (authorised by Paul III 1540).
 2. 1556 Father Jacobus Laynez.
 3. 1565 St Francis Borgia.
 4. 1572 Father Everard Mercurian.
 5. 1581 „ Claude Aquaviva.
 6. 1615 „ Mutio Vitelleschi.
 7. 1645 „ Vincent Caraffa.
 8. 1649 „ Francis Piccolomini.
 9. 1651 „ Alexander Gottifredi.
 10. 1652 „ Goswin Nickel.
 11. 1664 „ John Paul Oliva.
 12. 1681 „ Charles de Noyella.
 13. 1687 „ Thyrsis Gonzales de Santalla.
 14. 1706 „ Michael Angelo Tamburini.
 15. 1730 „ Francis Retz.
 16. 1750 „ Ignatius Visconti.
 17. 1755 „ Louis Centurione.
 18. 1758 „ Lorenzo Ricci († 1775).
- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---|-----------------|
| 1775-1802 | <i>Vacancy.</i> | <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> { Stanislaus Czerniewicz
Gabriel Lienkiewicz
Francis Xavier Kareu } </div> </div> | Vicars-general. |
|-----------|-----------------|---|-----------------|
19. 1802 Father Gabriel Gruber.
 20. 1805 „ Thaddeus Brzozowski.
 21. 1820 „ Louis Fortis.
 22. 1829 „ Jean Roothaan.
 23. 1853 „ Pierre-Jean Beckx, *retired* 1884.
 24. 1887 „ Antoine Anderledy.
 25. 1892 „ Luis Martin.

[The Order was expelled from France 1594, readmitted 1603, expelled 1764; expelled from Venice 1606, Bohemia 1618, Naples 1622, the Indies 1623, Portugal 1759, Spain 1767, readmitted 1818, Russia 1817. It was dissolved by Clement XIV 1773, restored by Pius VII 1814.]

ELECTED KINGS OF POLAND

- 1574 Henry of Valois (Henry III K. of France).
- 1575 Stephen Báthory, † 1586 *s.p.*
- 1587 Sigismund III (K. of Sweden), † 1632.
- 1632 Ladislaus VII, *son of Sigismund III*, † 1648.
- 1648 John Casimir V, *son of Sigismund III*, *abd.* 1668.
- 1669 Michael Korybut Wisniowiecki, † 1673.
- 1674 John III Sobieski, † 1696.
- 1697 Augustus II (El. Frederick Augustus I of Saxony), *dep.* 1704.
- 1704 Stanislaus Leszczyński, *dep.* 1709.
- 1709 Augustus II, *rest.*, † 1733.
- 1733 Stanislaus Leszczyński, *rest.*
- 1734 Augustus III (El. Frederick Augustus II) *son of Augustus II*,
† 1763.
- 1764 Stanislaus Augustus Poniatowski, *abd.* 1795.

[First Partition of Poland 1772; Second Partition 1793; Third Partition 1795.]

DOGES OF VENICE FROM 1414

Date of election		Date of election	
1414	Tommaso Mocenigo (64th Doge).	1618	Nicolò Donato.
1423	Francesco Foscari.	1618	Antonio Priuli.
1457	Pasquale Malipiero.	1623	Francesco Contarini.
1462	Cristoforo Moro.	1624	Giovanni Cornaro.
1471	Nicolò Tron.	1630	Nicolò Contarini.
1472	Nicolò Marcello.	1631	Francesco Erizzo.
1474	Pietro Mocenigo.	1646	Francesco Molin.
1476	Andrea Vendramin.	1655	Carlo Contarini.
1478	Giovanni Mocenigo.	1656	Francesco Cornaro.
1485	Marco Barbarigo.	1656	Bertucci Valier.
1486	Agostino Barbarigo.	1658	Giovanni Pesaro.
1501	Leonardo Loredano.	1659	Domenico Contarini.
1521	Antonio Grimani.	1675	Nicolò Sagredo.
1523	Andrea Gritti.	1676	Alvise Contarini.
1539	Pietro Lando.	1684	Marcantonio Giustinian.
1545	Francesco Donato.	1688	Francesco Morosini.
1553	Antonio Trevisan.	1694	Silvestro Valier.
1554	Francesco Venier.	1700	Alvise Mocenigo II.
1556	Lorenzo Priuli.	1709	Giovanni Corner.
1559	Girolamo Priuli.	1722	Alvise Mocenigo III.
1567	Pietro Loredano.	1732	Carlo Ruzzini.
1570	Alvise Mocenigo I.	1735	Alvise Pisani.
1577	Sebastiano Venier.	1741	Pietro Grimani.
1578	Nicolò da Ponte.	1752	Francesco Loredano.
1585	Pasquale Cicogna.	1762	Marco Foscari.
1595	Marin Grimani.	1763	Alvise Mocenigo IV.
1606	Leonardo Donato.	1779	Paolo Renier.
1612	Marcantonio Memmo.	1789	Ludovico Manin (<i>dep.</i> 1797).
1615	Giovanni Bembo.		(<i>Venice annexed by Austria.</i>)

TABLE 123

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(Elected for a term of four years)

	Elected	Elected for second term of office
George Washington	1789	1793
John Adams	1797	
Thomas Jefferson	1801	1805
James Madison	1809	1813
James Monroe	1817	1821
John Quincy Adams	1825	
Andrew Jackson	1829	1833
Martin Van Buren	1837	
William Henry Harrison	1841 (+ April 1841)	
John Tyler	1841	
James Knox Polk	1845	
Zachary Taylor	1849 (+ 1850)	
Millard Fillmore	1850	
Franklin Pierce	1853	
James Buchanan	1857	
Abraham Lincoln	1861	1865 (<i>murd.</i> 1865)
Andrew Johnson	1865	
Ulysses Simpson Grant	1869	1873
Rutherford Birchard Hayes	1877	
James Abram Garfield	1881 (<i>murd.</i> 1881)	
Chester Alan Arthur	1881	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1885	
Benjamin Harrison	1889	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1893	
William McKinley	1897	1901 (<i>murd.</i> 1901)
Theodore Roosevelt	1901	1905
William Howard Taft	1909	

PRESIDENTS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC

(Elected for a term of seven years)

Date of election		
August	1871	Marie-Joseph-Louis-Adolphe Thiers.
May	1873	Marie-Edmé-Patrice-Maurice de Macmahon, D. of Magenta, Marshal of France.
January	1879	François-Paul-Jules Grévy, <i>re-elected 1886, resigned.</i>
December	1887	Marie-François-Sadi Carnot, <i>murd.</i>
June	1894	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, <i>resigned.</i>
January	1895	François-Félix Faure, <i>died.</i>
February	1899	Émile Loubet.
January	1906	Armand Fallières.

PRESIDENTS OF MEXICO

(The dates are those of election)

[1821 Independence declared; Augustin Iturbidi Generalissimo; 1822 declared himself Emperor and deposed; 1823 dictatorship of Guerrero, Bravo, and Negretti.]

Gen. G. Victoria, 1824.

Gen. Guerrero, 1827, Dictator 1829-30.

Gen. Anastasio Bustamente, 1830-2.

Gen. Pedraza, 1832.

Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, 1835.

José J. Caro, 1836.

Gen. A. Bustamente, 1837-40.

Gen. Farias, 1840.

Gen. de Santa Anna, President 1840; Dictator 1841-4.

Gen. José Joaquin Herrera, *ad int.* 1844; President 1845.

Gen. Paredes, 1845-6.

Gen. Sales, *ad int.* 1846-7.

Gen. de Santa Anna, 1847-8.

Gen. Herrera, 1848-51.

Gen. Mariano Arista, 1851.

M. J. Ceballos, 1852.

Gen. de Santa Anna, Dictator 1853-5.

Gen. Ignacio Comonfort, *ad int.* 1855-8.

Gen. Felix Zuloago, *ad int.* 1858.

Gen. Miguel Miramon, 1859.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1861 (with dictatorial powers).

Maximilian Archd. of Austria, *Emp.* 1864, *ex.* 1867.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1867.

Sebastian Lerdo de Tejada, 1872.

Porfirio Díaz, 1877-80.

Manuel Gonzales, 1880-4.

Porfirio Díaz, 1885.

BRAZIL

- 1822 Pedro I, *King*. *Emp.* 1825, *abd.* 1831.
 1831 Brazilian Declaration of Independence.
 „ Pedro II, *dep.* 1889.
 1889 Republic proclaimed.

PRESIDENTS (*elected in March, assume office in December*).

- 1889 Gen. Manoel Deodoro da Fonseca, *res.* 1891.
 [1891 *Constitution adopted.*]
 1891 Floriano Peixoto (*Vice-president*).
 1894 Dr Prudente de Moraes Barros.
 1898 Dr Campos Salles.
 1902 Rodriguez Alves.
 1906 Dr Affonso Penna († June, 1909).
 1909 (June) Dr Milo Peçanha (*Vice-president*).
 1910 Marshal Hermes da Fonseca.

TABLE 127

LORDS LIEUTENANT, LORDS DEPUTY AND LORDS JUSTICES OF IRELAND FROM 1485

(All Lords Lieutenant and Deputy are given, but not dates of renewal of office when consecutive. Temporary deputies of Lords Deputy are not given. Some Justices holding office for very brief periods are omitted.)

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1485	Jasper (Tudor) D. of Bedford	Gerald (Fitzgerald) 8th E. of Kildare	
1492		Walter FitzSimons Abp. of Dublin	
1493		Rob. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown	
"		William Preston	
1494	P. Henry D. of York	Sir Edward Poynings	
1495			Hy. Deane Bp. of Bangor
1496-1513		E. of Kildare	
1498	P. Henry		
1503			Abp. FitzSimons
1513-20		Gerald 9th E. of Kildare	
1515			Wm. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown
1520	Thomas (Howard) E. of Surrey		
1522		Piers (Butler) E. of Ormond (Ossory)	
1524		E. of Kildare	
1527		Rich. (Nugent) Lord Delvin	
1528			Piers (Butler) E. of Ossory
1529	Henry Fitzroy E. of Richmond		
1530		Sir William Skeffington	
1532		E. of Kildare	
1535		Lord Leonard Grey	
1540			William (Brereton) Lord Leighlin

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1540-7	Sir Anthony St Leger	
1547		Sir Wm. Brabazon
1548		Sir Edw. Bellingham
1549		Sir Francis Bryant <i>and</i> Sir Wm. Brabazon
1550	Sir A. St Leger	
1551	Sir James Croft	
1552		Sir Thomas Cusacke <i>and</i> Sir Gerald Aylmer
1553-6	Sir A. St Leger	
1556-60	Thos. (Ratcliffe) Lord Fitzwalter, (E. of Sussex)	
1557-9		Sir Henry Sidney <i>acting Deputy during</i> <i>Sussex' absence</i>
1559-71		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam <i>5 times between 1559</i> <i>and 1571</i>
1560-2 E. of Sussex		
1561	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1564		Sir Nicholas Arnold
1565-7	Sir Henry Sidney	
1568-71	" "	
1572-5	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1575-8	Sir Henry Sidney	
1578		Sir Wm. Drury
1579		Sir Wm. Pelham
1580	Arthur Lord Grey de Wilton	Adam Loftus Abp. of Dublin <i>and</i> Sir Hy. Wallop
1584	Sir John Perrott	
1588	Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1594	Sir Wm. Russell	
1597	Thomas Lord Burgh	Sir Thomas Norris (<i>died</i>) { Abp. Loftus Sir Rob. Gardiner <i>and</i> { E. of Ormond Abp. Loftus <i>and</i> Sir Geo. Carey
1599 Robert (Devereux) E. of Essex		
1600	Charles (Blount) Lord Mountjoy	
1603 Lord Mountjoy (E. of Devonshire)	Sir Geo. Carey	
1604-16	Sir Arthur Chichester	
1613		R. Wingfield (Visct. Powerscourt) <i>and</i> Thos. Jones Abp. of Dublin

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1615			Abp. Jones <i>and</i> Sir John Denham
1616		Sir Oliver St John	
1622-9		Henry (Carey) Visct. Falkland	
1623			Adam (Loftus) Visct. Ely <i>and</i> Visct. Powerscourt
1629			Visct. Ely <i>and</i> Rich. (Boyle) E. of Cork
1633-9		Thomas Visct. Went- worth (E. of Strafford)	
1636			Visct. Ely <i>and</i> Chr. Wandesford
1639			Robert Lord Dillon <i>and</i> Chr. Wandesford
1640	E. of Strafford	Chr. Wandesford	Lord Dillon <i>and</i> Sir Wm. Parsons
1641	Robert (Sidney) E. of Leicester <i>absentee</i>		
1643			Sir J. Borlace <i>and</i> Sir Hy. Tichborne
1644	James (Butler) M. (D.) of Ormond		
1647	Philip (Sidney) Lord Lisle <i>for Parliament</i>		
1648	M. of Ormond <i>for the King</i>		
1649	Oliver Cromwell		
1650		M. of Clanricarde <i>for Ormond</i> Henry Ireton <i>for Cromwell</i>	
1651		Major-Gen. Lambert	
1653		<i>Commissioners for Parliament</i>	Major-Gen. Fleetwood Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Ludlow <i>and others</i>
1655		"	Henry Cromwell <i>and others</i>
1657-60	Henry Cromwell		
1659		"	Edmund Ludlow Major Bury <i>and others</i>
1660		<i>Commissioners for the Army</i>	R. Boyle (E. of Orrery) Sir C. Coote Major Bury <i>and others</i>

TABLE 127 (*continued*)_a

	<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Deputy</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1660	George (Monck) D. of Albemarle <i>absentee</i>	John Lord Roberts <i>absentee</i>	E. of Orrery and others
1662	James (Butler) 1st D. of Ormond		
1664		Thomas E. of Ossory	
1665	D. of Ormond	E. of Ossory	
1668			
1669	John Lord Roberts (E. of Radnor)		
1670	John Lord Berkeley of Stratton		
1671			Michael Boyle Abp. of Dublin and Arthur (Forbes) Visct. (E. of) Granard
1672-5 and 1676	Arthur (Capel) E. of Essex		
1675			Abp. Boyle and E. of Granard
1677-85 1682	D. of Ormond	Rich. (Butler) E. of Arran	
1684			Abp. Boyle and E. of Granard
1685	Henry (Hyde) E. of Clarendon		
1686-9	Rich. (Talbot) E. of Tyrconnel		
1687			Sir Alex. Fitton and Wm. (Burke) E. of Clanricarde
1689	[K. JAMES II <i>in person</i>]		
1690	[K. WILLIAM III <i>in person</i>]		Henry (Sidney) Visct. Sidney Sir Chas. Porter and Thos. Coningsby
1692	Visct. Sidney		
1693-5			Henry (Capel) Lord Capel and others
1695		Lord Capel	
1696			Sir C. Porter and others
1697			Henry (de Massue de Ruvigny, M. de Ru- vigny), E. of Galway and others
1699			{ Narcissus Marsh Abp. of Dublin (E. of Galway and others
1701	Lawrence (Hyde) E. of Rochester		
1702			Abp. Marsh and others
1702	(Access. of Q. Anne)	(No more Lords Deputy appointed)	Hugh (Montgomery) E. of Mountalex- ander and others

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>	<i>Lords Justices</i>
1703-7 James (Butler) 2nd D. of Ormond	Sir Richard Cox <i>and others</i>
1707 Thomas (Herbert) E. of Pembroke	Abp. Marsh of Armagh <i>and</i> Sir R. Cox
1709 Thomas (Wharton) E. of Wharton	R. Freeman <i>and</i> R. Ingoldsby
1710-13 D. of Ormond	Sir Constantine Phipps <i>and others</i>
1711, 1712, 1714	Abp. Lindsay of Armagh, John Vesey
1713 Charles (Talbot) D. of Shrewsbury	Abp. of Tuam, <i>and</i> Sir C. Phipps
1714	Wm. King Abp. of Dublin, Abp.
<i>(Accession of George I)</i>	Vesey, <i>and</i> E. of Kildare
1714 Charles (Spencer) E. of Sunderland	Charles (Fitzroy) D. of Grafton <i>and</i>
<i>absentee</i>	E. of Galway
1715	Abp. King, E. of Middleton, Speaker
1716 Charles (Townshend) Visct. Townshend	Conolly <i>and</i> Lord Brodrick (<i>thrice</i>)
<i>absentee</i>	Abp. King, Visct. Shannon, <i>and</i>
1717-9	Speaker Conolly
1719 Charles (Paulet) D. of Bolton	E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly,
1721 D. of Grafton	<i>and</i> Visct. Shannon
1722	Hugh Boulter Abp. of Armagh, Lord
1723-4	Chancellor West, <i>and</i> Speaker
1724-31 John (Granville) Lord Carteret	Conolly
(E. Granville)	Abp. Boulter, Thos. Lord Wyndham
1726-9	<i>and others</i> , usually Speaker Boyle
1731 Lionel (Sackville) D. of Dorset	<i>and</i> Robert Jocelyn (Lord New-
1732-9	port)
1737 Wm. (Cavendish) 3rd D. of Devonshire	Abp. Boulter <i>and others</i>
1740	John Hoadly Abp. of Armagh <i>and</i>
1742-6	<i>others</i>
1745 Philip (Stanhope) E. of Chesterfield	George Stone Abp. of Armagh <i>and</i>
1747-64	<i>others</i> ; usually Lord Chancellor
1747 William (Stanhope) E. of Harrington	Newport <i>and</i> Speaker Boyle <i>or</i>
1751 D. of Dorset	Lord Bessborough
1755 William (Cavendish) M. of Hartington	
(D. of Devonshire)	
1757 John (Russell) D. of Bedford	
1761 George (Dunk) E. of Halifax	
1763 Hugh (Smithson) E. of Northumber-	
land	

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

<i>Lords Lieutenant</i>		<i>Lords Justices</i>
1764	Thomas (Thynne) Visct. Weymouth <i>absentee</i>	
1765	Francis (Seymour) E. of Hertford	Lord Chancellor Bowes and Speaker Pensonby
1766	Wm., Geo. (Hervey) E. of Bristol <i>absentee</i>	
1767	George (Townshend) Lord Townshend	
1772	Simon (Harcourt) Earl Harcourt	
1777	John (Hobart) E. of Buckinghamshire	
1780	Fredk. (Howard) E. of Carlisle	
1782	Wm. (Bentinck) D. of Portland	
	„ George (Grenville) Earl Temple (M. of Buckingham)	
1783	Robert (Henley) E. of Northington	
1784	Charles (Manners) D. of Rutland	
1787	M. of Buckingham	Richard Robinson Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor Lifford and others
1789		Lord Chancellor Fitzgibbon and Speaker John Foster (Lord Oriel)
1790	John (Fane) E. of Westmorland	
1795	William (Fitzwilliam) Earl Fitzwilliam	Fitzgibbon and Foster
	„ John (Jeffreys) Earl Camden	
1798	Charles (Cornwallis) M. Cornwallis	

[After the Union of Great Britain and Ireland Lords Justices are of less importance, the Lord Lieutenant being resident.]

- 1801 Philip (Yorke) E. of Hardwicke.
- 1805 Edward (Clive) E. of Powis *absentee*.
- 1806 John (Russell) D. of Bedford.
- 1807 Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
- 1813 Charles Visct. (E.) Whitworth.
- 1817 Charles (Talbot) E. Talbot.
- 1821 [Aug.—Sept. GEORGE IV *in person*.]
„ Richard (Wellesley) Marquis Wellesley.
- 1828 Henry (Paget) (E. of Uxbridge) M. of Anglesey.
- 1829 Hugh (Percy) D. of Northumberland.
- 1830 M. of Anglesey.
- 1833 M. Wellesley.
- 1834 Thomas (Baillie) E. of Haddington.
- 1835 Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
- 1839 Hugh (Fortescue) Visct. Ebrington (Earl Fortescue).
- 1841 Thomas Philip (de Grey) E. de Grey.
- 1844 William (Holmes-A-Court) Lord Heytesbury.
- 1846 John (Ponsonby) E. of Bessborough.
- 1847 George (Villiers) E. of Clarendon.
- 1852 Archibald (Montgomerie) E. of Eglinton.

TABLE 127 (*continued*)*Lords Lieutenant*

1853	Edward Granville (Eliot) E. of St Germans.
1855	George (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1858	E. of Eglinton.
1859	E. of Carlisle.
1864	John Lord Wodehouse (E. of Kimberley).
1866	James (Hamilton) M. of (D. of) Abercorn.
1868	John (Spencer) Earl Spencer.
1874	James (Hamilton) D. of Abercorn.
1876	John (Churchill) D. of Marlborough.
1880	Francis (Cowper) Earl Cowper.
1882	Earl Spencer.
1885	H. Howard Molyneux (Herbert) E. of Carnarvon.
1886	John (Campbell Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
„	Charles (Vane-Tempest-Stewart) E. of Londonderry.
1889	Laurence (Dundas) E. of (M. of) Zetland.
1895	George (Cadogan) Earl Cadogan.
1902	William (Ward) E. of Dudley.
1905	E. of Aberdeen.

INDIA

[Until 1862 the dates given are those of assumption of government and of retirement ;
after 1862, of appointment. Deputies pro tem. are omitted.]

GOVERNORS OF BENGAL

- 1765 Robert Lord Clive.
- 1767 Henry Verelst.
- 1769 John Cartier.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF BENGAL AND OF INDIA 1773-1858

Governors-General of Bengal with supreme authority

- 1773-85 Warren Hastings.
- 1785-6 (Sir) John Macpherson.
- 1786-93 Charles E. (M.) Cornwallis.
- 1793-8 Sir John Shore (Lord Teignmouth).
- 1798-1805 Richard E. of Morington (M. of Wellesley).
- 1805 Charles M. Cornwallis.
- 1805-7 Sir George Hilario Barlow.
- 1807-13 George Lord (E. of) Minto.
- 1813-23 Francis E. of Moira (M. of Hastings).
- 1823-8 William Lord (E. of) Amherst.
- 1828-35 Lord Wm. Cavendish-Bentinck.

[1833 the Governors-General of Bengal become Governors-General of India.]

- 1835-6 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
- 1836-42 George (Eden) Lord (E. of) Auckland.
- 1842-4 Edward (Law) Lord (E. of) Ellenborough.
- 1844-8 Sir Henry (Visct.) Hardinge.
- 1848-56 James (Ramsay) E. (M.) of Dalhousie.
- 1856-62 Charles Visct. Canning.

[1858 the Governors-General become Viceroys and Governors-General.]

VICEROYS

- 1858 Visct. Canning *as above*.
- 1862 James (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
- 1863 Sir John Lawrence (Lord Lawrence).
- 1868 Richard (Bourke) E. of Mayo.
- 1872 Thomas Geo. (Baring) Lord (E. of) Northbrook.
- 1876 Edward (Bulwer-Lytton) Lord (E. of) Lytton.
- 1880 George (Robinson) M. of Ripon.
- 1884 Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin
(M. of Dufferin and Ava).
- 1888 Henry (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
- 1893 V. Alexander (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
- 1898 George (Curzon) Lord Curzon of Kedleston.
- 1905 Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
- 1910 Charles (Hardinge) Lord Hardinge of Penshurst.

JAMAICA

[In this and the subsequent colonial lists the dates, before the 19th century, are usually those of assumption of office; the dates of appointments are often several months earlier. The Deputy-Governors, Lieutenant-Governors and Presidents of the Council holding office during the intervals between Governorships are not included in this list.]

GOVERNORS AND ACTING GOVERNORS 1656-1904

- 1656 Colonel Edward D'Oyley.
- 1661-4 Thomas Hickman (Windsor) Lord Windsor *absentee*.
- 1662-4 Sir Charles Littleton or Lyttelton *Acting Governor*.
- 1664 Sir Thomas Modyford.
- 1674-8 Sir John Vaughan, *styled* Lord Vaughan (Earl of Carbery).
- 1678-81 Charles (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
- 1682 Sir Thomas Lynch.
- 1684 Sir Philip Howard.
- 1687-8 Christopher (Monck) D. of Albemarle *Governor-General*.
- 1690-2 William (O'Brien) 2nd E. of Inchiquin.
- 1701 Major-Gen. William Selwyn.
- 1702 Charles (Mordaunt) E. of Peterborough *absentee*.
Major-Gen. Thomas Handasyde *Acting Governor*.
- 1711 Lord Archibald Hamilton.
- 1714 Peter Heywood.
- 1716 Thomas Pitt *absentee*.
- 1718 Sir Nicholas Lawes.
- 1722-6 Henry (Bentinck) D. of Portland.
- 1727 Major-Gen. Robert Hunter.
- 1735 Henry Cunninghame.
- 1738-52 Edward Trelawney.
- 1752 Vice-Admiral (Sir) Charles Knowles.
- 1758 Brigadier-Gen. George Haldane.
- 1762 Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
- 1767 Capt. Sir Wm. Trelawney, R.N.
- 1773 Capt. Sir Basil Keith, R.N.
- 1777 Lt.-Gen. John Dalling.
- 1782 Major-Gen. Archibald Campbell.
- 1790 Thomas (Howard) E. of Effingham.
- 1794-1801 Alexander (Lindsay) 6th E. of Balcarres.
- 1801 Lt.-Gen. Sir George Nugent.
- 1806 Sir Eyre Coote.
- 1808 William (Montagu) D. of Manchester.
- 1809 Lt.-Gen. Edward Morrison.
- 1829 Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 2nd E. of Belmore.
- 1832 Sir Constantine Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
- 1834 Horne Peter (Browne) M. of Sligo.
- 1836 Major-Gen. Sir Lionel Smith.
- 1839 Sir Charles Theophilus Metcalfe.

TABLE 129 (continued),

- 1842 James (Bruce) 8th E. of Elgin (12th E. of Kincardine).
 1847 Sir Charles Edward Grey.
 1853 Sir Henry Barkly.
 1857 (Sir) Charles Henry Darling.
 1864 Edward John Eyre, *superseded Jan. 1866.*
 1866 Lt.-Gen. Sir Henry Storks *temporary Gov., Jan. 1866.*

[1866 *Constitution abrogated, Jamaica becomes a Crown Colony.*]

- 1866 Sir John Peter Grant.
 1874 Sir William Grey.
 1877 Sir Anthony Musgrave; *Acting Governor* Edward Newton 1878-80.
 1883 Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
 1889 Sir Henry Arthur Blake.
 1898 Sir Augustus Hemming.
 1904 Sir Sydney Haldane Olivier *Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-chief.*

TABLE 130

NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES BEFORE 1776

(1) VIRGINIA

[1606-25 *governed under the Virginia Company. Company's Charter surrendered 1625.*]

GOVERNORS AND LT.-GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

1625	Sir John Harvey <i>sent prisoner to England 1639, but restored.</i>
1641	Sir William Berkeley <i>for the King.</i> Col. Digges <i>for Parliament.</i> Mr Bennet and Mr Matthews <i>for Oliver Cromwell.</i>
1660	Sir W. Berkeley <i>restored.</i>
1677	John Lord Culpeper <i>appointed Governor for life 1677; visited colony 1680 and 1682; deprived 1683.</i>
1683	Francis Lord Howard of Effingham.
1690-4	Sir Francis Nicholson <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1692-8	Sir Edmund Andros.
1698-1704	Sir Francis Nicholson <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1704	George (Hamilton) 1st E. of Orkney <i>absentee.</i> Edward Notte <i>Lt.-gov.</i> Brigadier-Gen. R. Hunter <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1710	Alexander Spotswood <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1723	Hugh Drysdale <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1726	(Sir) Wm. Gooch <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1737	William Anne (Keppel) 2nd E. of Albemarle.
1751-8	Robert Dinwiddie <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1756	John (Campbell) 4th E. of Loudoun.
1759	Jeffrey (Lord) Amherst.
1768	Norborne (Berkeley) Lord Botsford.
1770	John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND

[Massachusetts Bay *also 1641-80 New Hampshire.*]

[1643 *Confederation formed by Massachusetts Bay, Plymouth, Connecticut, and New Haven.*]

Elected by the colonists annually under the authority of the Massachusetts Bay Company.

1630-5	John Winthrop.
1636	Sir Harry Vane <i>the younger.</i>
1637-40	John Winthrop. Thomas Dudley <i>Deputy.</i>
1641	Richard Bellingham.
1642	John Winthrop.
1644	John Endicott.
1645	Thomas Dudley <i>Deputy.</i>
1646-9	John Winthrop († 1649). (John Winthrop <i>the younger Assist. or Lt.-gov. 1634-5, 1640, 1645-9.</i>)
1651-3	John Endicott.

GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND (*continued*)

- 1653-65 John Endicott (+ 1665).
 (John Winthrop *the younger Gov. of Connecticut* 1660-76.)
 1665-71 Richard Bellingham (+ 1671).
 1672 John Leveret.
 1676 Simon Bradstreet.
 [*Charter revoked* 1684.]
 1685 Joseph Dudley *Gov. of New England, temporarily pres. of provisional Council.*

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY AND NEW HAMPSHIRE 1685-1740

- 1686-9 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor of Massachusetts, Plymouth, New Hampshire and Maine.*
 Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
 1691 Sir William Phipps (+ 1691) *also Gov. of Maine.*
 1693 William Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
 1699 Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont, *also Gov. of Maine.*
 W. Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
 1702 Joseph Dudley.
 1715 Col. Elisha Burgess.
 Wm. Taylor *Lt.-gov.*
 1716 Col. Samuel Shute.
 Jeremiah Dummer *Lt.-gov.*
 1728 William Burnett (+ 1729).
 1729 Andrew Belcher.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY

- 1741 William Shirley.
 1757 Thomas Pownall.
 1759 (Sir) Francis Barnard.
 1770 Thomas Hutchinson.
 1774 Gen. Thomas Gage.

GOVERNORS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

- 1740 Benning Wentworth.
 1776 John Wentworth.

(3) GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK

[1664-88 *Lieutenant-governors under James D. of York (James II);*
Governors from 1688.]

- 1664 Richard Nicolls.
 1668 Francis Lovelace.
 1674 Edmund Andros, *recalled* 1680.
 1682 — Brockhurst.
 1683 Thomas Dongan.
 1688 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor, and of the Jerseys, dep.* 1689.
 Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*

TABLE 130 (*continued*).GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK (*continued*)

[1689	Jacob Leisler <i>assumed government.</i>]
1691	Col. Henry Sloughter (+ 1692).
1692	Benjamin Fletcher.
1696	Col. W. Sloughter <i>Lt.-gov.</i> Col. Joseph Dudley <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1698	Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont (+ 1701).
1701	Edward (Hyde) Visct. Cornbury (E. of Clarendon).
1703	John Lord Lovelace (+ 1709). Col. Ingoldsby <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1710	Col. Robert Hunter.
1720	William Burnett.
1728	John Montgomery.
1732	William Cosby.
1736	Major-Gen. Richard Tyrel. George Clarke <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1741	George Cleriton.
1753	Sir Danvers Osborne.
1755	Sir Charles Hardy.
1761	Robert Monkton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1765	Sir Henry Moore.
1769	John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.
1770	William Tryon <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1779	James Robertson <i>Lt.-gov.</i>

GOVERNORS OF NEW JERSEY

[*East and West New Jersey united to form a royal colony, 1702.*
1702-36 ruled by *Governors of New York.*]

1736	Lewis Morris (+ 1746).
1747	Andrew Belcher.
1758	(Sir) Francis Bernard.
1759	Thomas Boon.
1761	Josiah Hardy.
1762	William Franklin.

(4) GOVERNORS OF CAROLINA

[1663-1728 governed under the *Carolina Company. Company's Charter surrendered*
1728 (*except by Earl Grenville proprietor of one-eighth share.*)]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

1728	Francis Nicholson.
1729	Robert Johnson.

GOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA

1730	Robert Johnson.
1735	Thomas Broughton.
1736	Charles Craven.
1739	James Glen.

TABLE 130 (*continued*)_dGOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA (*continued*)

- 1755 Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
- 1759 Thomas Pownall.
- 1761 Thomas Boon.
- 1766 Lord Charles Greville Montagu.
- 1777 Capt. Lord W. Campbell, R.N.

GOVERNORS OF NORTH CAROLINA

- 1730 George Barrington.
- 1733 Gabriel Jonson.
- 1743 Arthur Dobbs.
- 1765 William Tryon.
- 1770 Josias Martin.

(5) GOVERNORS OF GEORGIA

- 1734 James Oglethorpe.
- 1745 John Reynolds.
- 1758 Henry Ellis.
- 1761 Sir James Wright.

(6) GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

[*Till 1691 under the proprietors, the Lords Baltimore, with the approval of the Crown.*]

- 1637 Leonard Calvert *Lt.-gov.*
- 1647 Thomas Green *Lt.-gov.*
- 1649 William Stone *Lt.-gov.*
- 1658 Jonah Fendale.
- 1660 Philip Calvert.
- 1662 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).
- 1678 Thomas Notley *Lt.-gov.*
- 1681 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).

[*1691 Maryland declared a royal province.*]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN 1692-1714

- 1692 Lionel Copley.
- 1694 Francis Nicolson or Nicholson.
- 1699 Nathaniel Blakiston.
- 1703 Thomas Finch *President.*
- 1704 John Seymour *Governor.*
Edward Lloyd *President.*
- 1714 John Hart *Governor.*

GOVERNORS UNDER LORD BALTIMORE AS PROPRIETARY 1720-76

- 1720 Charles Calvert.
- 1727 Benedict Leonard Calvert.
- 1733 Charles (Calvert) 5th Lord Baltimore.
- 1737 Samuel Ogle *Governor.*
- 1742 Thomas Bladen *Governor.*
- 1747 S. Ogle.
- 1751 Benjamin Tasker *President.*
- 1753 Horatio Sharp *Governor.*
- 1769 (Sir) Robert Eden.

TABLE 130 (continued).

(7) PROPRIETORS, GOVERNORS, ETC. OF PENNSYLVANIA

1682	William Penn <i>Proprietor</i> .
1684	Thomas Lloyd <i>President of Council</i> .
1688	John Blackwell <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1690-3	<i>Government by President and Council.</i>
1693	Ben. Fletcher <i>Governor</i> .
„	William Markham <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1699	William Penn <i>Proprietor and Governor</i> .
1701	Andrew Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1703	<i>Government by President and Council.</i>
1704	John Evans <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1709	Charles Godkin <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1717	Sir Wm. Keith <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1726	Patrick Gordon <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1736	Theo. Thomas <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1747	Anthony Palmer <i>President</i> .
1748	James Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1754	Robert Hunter Morris <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1756	William Denny <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1759	James Hamilton <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1763-70	John Penn <i>Lt.-gov.</i>
1771	James Hamilton <i>President</i> .
1771-7	Richard Penn <i>Lt.-gov.</i>

CANADA

GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL

- 1763-6 Lt.-Gen. James Murray *Governor of Canada (Governor of Quebec 1760).*
 1767-70 Major-Gen. Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester), *Governor of Quebec (Acting Governor).*
 1770-5 President Hector C. Cramahé (*Acting Governor*).
 1775-8 Sir Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester) *Governor-general.*
 1778-85 Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand *Governor, Commander-in-chief.*
 1786-96 Guy (Carleton) Lord Dorchester *Governor-general.*
 [1791-3 Lt.-Gov. Major-Gen. Alured Clarke *Governor of Upper Canada (Ontario) and Lower Canada (Quebec).*]

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA

- 1796-9 Gen. Robert Prescott.
 1799 Sir Robert Shore Milnes.
 1807 Gen. Sir James Henry Craig.
 1811 Gen. Sir George Prevost.
 1814 Major-Gen. Sir Gordon Drummond.
 1816 Gen. Sir John C. Sherbrooke (*Governor of Nova Scotia 1812-6*).
 1818 Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
 1819 George (Ramsay) E. of Dalhousie (*Governor of Nova Scotia from 1816*)
 Captain-general and Governor-in-chief.
 1828 Lt.-Gen. Sir James Kempt *Governor-general (Governor of Nova Scotia 1820-8).*
 [*Lt.-Gen. Sir John Colborne Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada 1828-35.*]
 1830 Gen. Lord Aylmer.
 1836 Archibald (Acheson) E. of Gosford.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE NORTH AMERICAN PROVINCES

- 1838 John George (Lambton) E. of Durham *High Commissioner and Governor-general.*
 1839 Charles Edward Poulett Thomson (Visct. Sydenham).
 1841 Sir Charles Bagot.
 1843 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
 1846 Charles Murray (Cathcart) 2nd E. of Cathcart *and Commander-in-chief.*
 1847 James E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
 1854 Sir Edmund Walker Head.
 1861 Charles Stanley (Monck) Visct. Monck.

TABLE 131 (*continued*),

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

1867	Visct. Monck.
1869	Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1872	Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1878	John (Campbell) M. of Lorne (D. of Argyll).
1883	Henry Charles Keith (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1888	Frederick Arthur Lord Stanley of Preston.
1893	John Campbell (Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
1898	Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1904	Albert Henry George (Grey) Earl Grey.
1911	Arthur D. of Connaught.

PRIME MINISTERS.

Sir John Macdonald, 1867-73.
Alexander Mackenzie, 1873-8.
Sir John Macdonald, 1878-91.
Sir John Joseph Caldwell Abbott, 1891-2.
Sir John Sparrow David Thompson, 1892-4.
Sir Mackenzie Bowell, 1894-6.
Sir Charles Tupper, 1896.
Sir Wilfrid Laurier, 1896.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

(1) GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH (*established 1901*)

- 1901 John Adrian Louis (Hope) E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow).
- 1902 Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
- 1904 Henry Stafford (Northcote) Lord Northcote.
- 1908 William H. (Ward) E. of Dudley.

PRIME MINISTERS.

- Sir Edmund Barton, 1901-3.
- Alfred Deakin, 1903-4.
- George Houstoun Reid, 1904-5.
- Alfred Deakin, 1905-8.
- Andrew Fisher, 1908.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW SOUTH WALES FROM 1855

- [1788-92 Capt. Arthur Phillip *first Governor*.]
- 1855 Sir William Thomas Denison.
- 1861 Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
- 1868 Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 4th Earl of Belmore.
- 1872 Sir Hercules George Robert Robinson.
- 1885 Charles Robert (Wynn-Carrington) Lord (E. of) Carrington.
- 1891 Sir Robert Duff.
- 1895 Henry (Brand) Visct. Hampden.
- 1899 William (Lygon) Earl Beauchamp.
- 1902 Admiral Sir Harry Rawson.
- 1909 Frederic John Napier (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.

(3) GOVERNORS OF VICTORIA FROM 1851

[*Victoria created a separate colony in July, 1851; responsible government established 1854.*]

- 1851 Charles Joseph La Trobe *Lt.-gov.*
- 1854 Capt. Sir Charles Hotham *Lt.-gov.*, 1855 *Governor*.
- 1856 Sir Henry Barkly.
- 1864 Sir Charles Henry Darling.
- 1866 Sir John Henry Thomas Manners-Sutton (Visct. Canterbury).
- 1873 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
- 1879 George Augustus Constantine (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
- 1884 Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
- 1889 John Adrian Louis (Hope) 7th E. of Hopetoun.
- 1895 Thomas Lord Brassey.
- 1901 Sir George Sydenham Clarke.
- 1904 Sir Reginald Talbot.
- 1908 Sir Thomas David Gibson Carmichael.

TABLE 132 (*continued*)

(4) GOVERNORS OF QUEENSLAND FROM 1859

1859	Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1868	Col. Samuel Wensley Blackall.
1871	George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1875	William Wellington Cairns.
1877	Sir Arthur Edward Kennedy.
1883	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1889	Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1896	Charles W. A. N. (Cochrane-Baillie) Lord Lamington.
1901	Sir Samuel Walker Griffith.
1902	Major-Gen. Sir Herbert Charles Chermiside.
1905	Frederic J. N. (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.
1909	Sir William McGregor.

(5) GOVERNORS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA FROM 1855

1855	Sir Richard Graves MacDonnell.
1862	Sir Dominick Daly.
1869	Sir James Fergusson.
1873	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1877	Sir William W. Cairns.
	Sir William Francis Drummond Jervois.
1883	Sir William Cleaver Francis Robinson.
1889	Algernon H. T. (Keith-Falconer) E. of Kintore.
1895	Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton.
1899	Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1903	Sir George Ruthven Le Hunte.
1908	Admiral Sir Day Hort Bosanquet.

[Sir Samuel James Way *Administrator* 9 times, 1877-1902.]

(6) GOVERNORS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA FROM 1869

[1829-69 governed by *Lt.-governors under the Colonial Office.*]

(*The dates in this list are those of appointment.*)

1869	Frederick Aloysius Weld.
1874	W. C. F. Robinson.
1877	Major-Gen. Sir Harry St George Ord.
1880	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1883	Sir Frederick Napier Broome.
1890	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1895	Col. Sir Gerard Smith.
1901	Sir Arthur Lawley.
1903	Admiral Sir Frederick George Denham Bedford.
1909	Sir Gerald Strickland.

TABLE 132 (continued),

(7) GOVERNORS OF NEW ZEALAND FROM 1840

- 1840 Capt. W. Hobson.
- 1843 Capt. Robert Fitzroy.
- 1845 Sir George Grey.
- 1855 Col. Sir Thomas Gore Browne.
- 1861 Sir George Grey.
- 1868 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
- 1873 Sir James Fergusson.
- 1874 George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
- 1879 Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson.
- 1880 Sir Arthur Hamilton Gordon.
- 1883 Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. F. D. Jervois.
- 1889 William Hillier (Onslow) 4th E. of Onslow, *res.* 1891.
- 1892 David (Boyle) 7th E. of Glasgow.
- 1897 Uchter John Mark (Knox) 5th E. of Ranfurly.
- 1904 William Lee (Plunket) 5th Lord Plunket, *Gov. and*
Commander-in-chief.
- 1910 John Poynder (Dickson-Poynder), Lord Islington.

(8) GOVERNORS OF TASMANIA FROM 1855

- 1855 Sir Henry Edward Fox Young.
- 1861 Col. Sir T. Gore Browne.
- 1869 Sir Charles Du Cane.
- 1875 Frederick A. Weld.
- 1881 Maj. Sir George Cumine Strahan.
- 1886 Sir Robert George Crookshank Hamilton.
- 1893 Jenico W. J. (Preston) 14th Visct. Gormanston.
- 1900 Sir Arthur Havelock.
- 1904 Sir Gerald Strickland.
- 1909 Major-Gen. Sir Harry Barron.

SOUTH AFRICA

(Deputy or Acting Governors omitted.)

(1) GOVERNORS OF CAPE COLONY 1795—1906

- 1795 Gen. James Henry Craig.
- 1797 George (Macartney) Earl Macartney.
- 1799 Sir George Yonge.
- 1803 Jan Willem Jansens (*under the Batavian Republic*).
- 1806 Sir David Baird.
- 1807 Du Pré (Alexander) E. of Caledon.
- 1811 Sir John Francis Cradock.
- 1814 Lord Charles Henry Somerset.
- 1828 Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry Cole.
- 1834 Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
- 1838 Sir Geo. Thos. Napier.
- 1843 Sir Peregrine Maitland.
- 1847 Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Pottinger.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry George Wakelyn Smith.
- 1852 Lieut.-Gen. George Cathcart.
- 1854 Sir George Grey, *recalled 1859, restored 1860*.
- 1861 Sir Philip Edmond Wodehouse.
- 1870 Sir Henry Barkly.
- 1877 Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere.
- 1881 Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson (Lord Rosmead).
- 1889 Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
- 1895 Sir Hercules Robinson.
- 1897 Sir Alfred Milner (Visct. Milner).
- 1901 Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.

(2) LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS OF NATAL

[Natal was erected into a separate colony in 1856.]

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS

- 1856 John Scott.
- 1864 John Maclean.
- 1867 Robert William Keate.
- 1872 Anthony Musgrave.
- 1873 Sir Benjamin Chilley Campbell Pine.
- 1875 Sir Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer.

NATAL (*continued*)

GOVERNORS

1879	Gen. Sir Garnet Joseph Wolseley (Visct. Wolseley).
1880	Maj.-Gen. Sir George Pomeroy Colley.
1882	Sir Henry E. G. Bulwer.
1886	Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock.
1889	Lieut.-Col. Sir Charles Mitchell.
1893	Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.
1901	Sir Henry Edward McCallum.
1907	Sir Matthew Nathan.

(3) SOUTH AFRICA, HIGH COMMISSIONERS

1900	Visct. Milner.
1905-10	Wm. Waldegrave (Palmer) 2nd E. of Selborne.

(4) SOUTH AFRICAN CONFEDERATION

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

1910	Herbert (Gladstone) Visct. Gladstone.
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TABLE 134

EGYPT AND THE SUDAN

I. AGENTS AND CONSULS-GENERAL IN EGYPT

1883 Evelyn (Baring) Visct. (E. of) Cromer.
1907 Sir Eldon Gorst.

II. GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE SUDAN PROVINCES AND SIRDARS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY

1896 Horatio Herbert (Kitchener) Visct. Kitchener.
1899 Sir Francis Reginald Wingate.

THE NETHERLANDS

GOVERNORS OF THE NETHERLANDS

- 1477 C. Adolphus of Cleves-Ravenstein.
- 1485-6 C. Engelbert II of Nassau-Breda.
- 1486-94 Albert D. of Saxony.
- 1506-7 William of Croy M. of Aerschoot.
- 1507-30 Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Savoy.
- 1531-55 Mary of Austria, Q. of Hungary.
- 1555-9 Emmanuel Philibert, D. of Savoy.
- 1559-67 Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Parma.
- 1567-73 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alba.
- 1573-6 Luis de Requesens y Zúñiga.
- 1576-8 Don John of Austria.
- 1578 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.

GOVERNORS OF THE SOUTHERN (SPANISH) NETHERLANDS

- 1581-92 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.
 - 1592-4 C. Peter Ernest of Mansfeld.
 - 1594-5 Archd. Ernest of Austria.
 - 1595-6 Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
 - 1596-1633 Archd. Albert of Austria († 1621) and Clara Isabella Eugenia, Infanta (*dau. of Philip II, † 1633*).
 - 1633-4 Ferdinand, Card. Infant.
 - 1641-4 Francisco de Mello, M. of Terceira.
 - 1644-7 Emmanuel de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
 - 1647-56 Archd. Leopold William of Austria.
 - 1656-9 Don Juan of Austria.
 - 1659-64 Louis de Benavides Carillo, M. of Fromiata.
 - 1664-8 Francisco de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
 - 1668-70 Iñigo Fernandez de Velasco, D. of Feria.
 - 1670-5 Juan Domingo de Zuñiga y Fonseca.
 - 1675-7 Carlos de Gurrea, D. of Villahermosa.
 - 1678-82 P. Alexander Farnese.
 - 1682-5 Otto Henry, M. of Caretto.
 - 1685-92 Fr. Antonio de Agurto, M. of Castagna.
 - 1692-1706 Maximilian II, El. of Bavaria (*deputy 1701-4, M. of Bedmar*).
- [1706-14 the Southern Netherlands under joint rule of England and the Allies.]

GOVERNORS OF THE AUSTRIAN NETHERLANDS

- 1716-24 P. Eugene Francis of Savoy.
- 1724-41 Archdss. Maria Elizabeth (*dau. of Leopold I*).
- 1741-4 C. Frederick Augustus von Harrach-Rohran.
- 1744-80 Archdss. Maria Anna (*dau. of Charles VI, † 1744*) and Prince Charles Alexander of Lorraine.
- 1781-93 Archdss. Maria Christina (*dau. of Francis I*) and Albert, D. of Saxe-Teschen.
- 1793-4 Archd. Charles Lewis.

HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

PALATINES (FROM MATTHIAS CORVINUS)

- 1458-81 Michael Orságh of Guth.
1482-4 *Vacancy.* Urban Dóczy, Bp. of Erlau, *Commissioner.*
- [*Palatines elected from 1485 for life by the Diet; Commissioners appointed by the Sovereign.*]
- 1485-7 Emeric Zapólya.
1488-91 *Vacancy.* Bp. Dóczy, *Commissioner.*
1492-9 Stephen Zapólya.
1500-3 Peter Gereb of Wyngarth.
1504-19 Emeric Perényi.
1519-25 Stephen Báthory, *dep.*
1525-6 Stephen Verbóczy.
- 1526-33 *Vacancy. Rivals* { Stephen Báthory, 1526 (+ 1531), for Ferdinand I.
Michael Kesserew, 1526-9, and
John Bánffy, 1530-2, for John Zapólya.
- 1534 Alexius Thurso, *Judex Curiae, Commissioner.*
1535-53 *Vacancy.*
1554-62 Thomas Nádasdy.
1562-1608 *Vacancy.* Alexius Thurso and several ecclesiastics, *Commissioners.*
1608-9 Stephen Illesházy.
1609-16 George Thurso.
1617-21 Sigismund Forgacs.
1622-5 Stanislaus Thurso.
1625-45 C. Nicholas Esterházy.
1646-8 C. John Draskovich.
1649-55 Paul Pálffy.
1655-67 Francis Vesselényi of Hadad.
1668-80 *Vacancy.*
1681-1713 C. Paul Esterházy.
1714-32 C. Nicholas Pálffy.
1732-41 *Vacancy.* Francis D. of Lorraine, *Regent.*
1741-51 C. John Pálffy.
1751-61 C. Ludwig Ernest Batthyány.
1762-89 *Vacancy.*
1790-5 Archd. Leopold.
1796-1847 Archd. Joseph.
1847-8 Archd. Stephen (*son of Archd. Joseph*), + 1867.

[Office of Palatine abolished 1867.]

TABLE 136 (continued)

PRINCES OF TRANSYLVANIA

- 1526-40 John I Zapólya (Anti-K. of Hungary).
 1540-71 John II Sigismund Zapólya.
 1571-5 Stephen I Báthory (K. of Poland, 1576).
 1576-81 Christopher Báthory, *Regent*.
 1581-98 Sigismund II Báthory.
 1598-9 Andrew Báthory.
 1600-4 Emp. Rudolf II.
 Rival, Sigismund Báthory, 1601-2.
 Claimant, Mozes Székely, 1603.
 Imperial Deputy, George Básta, 1602-4.
 1604-6 Stephen II Boczcai.
 1607-8 Sigismund III Rákóczy, *abd.*
 1608-13 Gabriel Báthory, *murd.*
 1613-29 Gabriel Bethlen (Bethlen Gábor).
 1629 Catharine of Brandenburg.
 Rival, Stephen Bethlen.
 1630-48 George I Rákóczy.
 1648-60 George II Rákóczy.
 1658-61, *Claimants*, Francis Rhedey,
 Achatius Barczai.
 1661-3 John Kemenyi.
 1663-90 Michael I Apaffy.
 1690-1 Michael II Apaffy.
 Claimant, Emeric Tökölyi
 1691 Emp. Leopold I, *recognised* 1694.

[Transylvania was united to Hungary until 1526, independent 1526-1691,
 dependent on Austria 1691-1713, created a grand duchy 1764.]

GOVERNORS OF MILAN

(IMPERIAL, SPANISH AND AUSTRIAN)

(Some Governors who were in office for quite short periods are omitted.)

- 1538-46 Alfonso d'Avalos, M. del Vasto.
- 1546-55 Ferrante Gonzaga, P. of Molfetta.
- 1555-6 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
- 1556-8 Card. Cristoforo Madruzzo.
- 1558-60 Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
- 1560-3 Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
- 1563-4 Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
- 1564-71 Gabriel de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
- 1572-3 Luis de Requesens.
- 1573-80 Antonio de Guzmán, M. of Ayamonte.
- 1580-3 Sancho de Guevara y Padilla.
- 1583-92 Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetro.
- 1592-5 Fernando de Velasco.
- 1595-1600 Pedro de Padilla.
- 1600-10 Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
- 1610-12 Fernando de Velasco.
- 1612-14 Juan de Mendoza, M. de la Enyosa.
- 1614-16 Sancho de Luna.
- 1616-18 Pedro Alvarez de Toledo, M. of Francavilla.
- 1618-25 Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
- 1625-9 Gonzalez Fernandez de Córdoba.
- 1629-30 Ambrogio, M. of Spinola.
- 1630-1 Alvaro de Bazán, M. of Santa Cruz.
- 1631-3 Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
- 1633-4 Card. Fernando, Infant of Spain.
- 1634-5 Card. Gil Albornoz.
- 1635-41 Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.
- 1641-3 Juan de Velasco, C. of Sirvela.
- 1643-6 Antonio Sancho Davila, M. of Velada.
- 1646-7 Bernardino Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
- 1647-8 Iñigo Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
- 1648-56 Louis de Benavides, M. of Caracena.
- 1656-60 Alonzo Perez de Vivero, C. of Fuensaldagna.
- 1660-2 Francesco Gaetani, D. of Sermoneta.
- 1662-8 Louis de Guzmán Ponce de Leon.
- 1668-70 Paolo Spinola, M. of los Balbases.
- 1670-4 Gaspar Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
- 1674-8 Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
- 1678-86 Juan T. Henriquez de Cabrera, C. of Melgar.

TABLE 137 (continued)_b

1686-91	Antonio Lopez de Ayala Velasco y Cardenas, C. of Fuensalida.
1691-8	Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.
1698-1706	P. Charles Henry of Lorraine-Vaudémont.
1706-17	P. Eugene of Savoy.
1717-9	P. Maximilian Charles of Loewenstein.
1719-25	C. Girolamo Colloredo.
1725-36	C. Wirich Philip von Daun.
1736-43	C. Otto Ferdinand von Traun.
1743-5	P. George Christian von Lobkowitz.
1745-7	Gian Luca Pellavicini.
1747-50	C. Ferdinand Bonaventura von Harrach.
1750-4	Gian Luca Pellavicini.

Plenipotentiaries

1754-71	Francesco III, D. of Modena.	1754-8	C. Beltrame Cristiani.
		1758-82	C. Charles Firmian.
1771-96	Archd. Ferdinand of Austria.	1782-92	C. Joseph Wilczek.

VICEROYS OF NAPLES AND SICILY

A. SPANISH VICEROYS OF NAPLES 1504-1734

[*Naples, with Sicily, united to the Crown of Spain from 1503 till 1713 (1707); 1714 transferred to Austria; from 1735 to 1806, with Sicily, as kingdom of the Two Sicilies, under Spanish (Bourbon) younger line (but from 1806 to 1815 Naples under French rule); 1860 became part of kingdom of Italy.*]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

- 1504-7 Gonsalvo de Córdoba.
- 1507-9 Juan de Aragona, C. of Repacorsa.
- 1509-22 Ramón de Cardona.
- 1522-4 Charles de Lannoy.
- 1524-6 Andrea Caraffa, C. of S. Severina.
- 1527-9 Hugo de Moncada.
- 1529-30 Philibert, P. of Orange.
- 1530-2 Pompeo Colonna.
- 1532-53 Pedro de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
- 1553-5 Card. Pedro Pacheco de Villena.
- 1555 Bernardino de Mendoza.
- 1555-8 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
- 1558 Juan Manriquez de Lara.
- „ Card. Bartolomé de la Cueva d'Albuquerque.
- 1558-71 Perefan de la Ribera, D. of Alcalá.
- 1571-5 Antonio Perrenot, Card. de Granvelle.
- 1575-9 Íñigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza, M. of Mondéjar.
- 1579-82 Juan de Zuñiga, P. of Pietrapersa.
- 1582-6 Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
- 1586-95 Juan de Zuñiga, C. of Miranda.
- 1595-9 Enrique de Guzmán.
- 1599-1603 Fernando Ruiz de Castro, C. of Lemos.
- 1603-10 Juan Alfonso Pimentel d'Errera, C. of Benevento.
- 1610-6 Pedro Fernandez de Castro, C. of Lemos.
- 1616-20 Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
- 1620-2 Card. Antonio Zapata.
- 1622-9 Antonio Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
- 1629-31 Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalá.
- 1631-7 Manuel de Guzmán, C. of Monterey.
- 1637-44 Ramiro de Guzmán, D. of Medina de las Torres.
- 1644-6 Juan Alfonso Henriquez.
- 1646-8 Rodrigo Ponce de Leon, D. of Arcos.
- 1648 Don Juan of Austria.
- 1648-53 Íñigo Velez de Guevara, C. of Oñate.
- 1653-9 Garcia de Avellaneda y Haro, C. of Castrillo.
- 1659-64 Gaspar de Bracamonte, C. of Peñaranda.

- 1664-5 Card. Pasquale of Aragon.
- 1665-71 Pedro Antonio de Aragona.
- 1672-5 Antonio Alvarez, M. of Astorga.
- 1675-83 Fernando Joaquin Fajardo, M. of Los Veles.
- 1683-7 Gaspar de Haro, M. del Carpio.
- 1687-95 Francisco Benavides, C. of Santisteban.
- 1695-1702 Luis de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
- 1702-7 Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and
M. of Villena.

IMPERIAL VICEROYS

- 1707 C. George Adam von Martinitz.
- 1707-8 Wirich Philip Lorenz, C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
- 1708-10 Card. Vincenzo Grimani.
- 1710-3 Carlo Borromeo, C. of Arona.
- 1713-9 W. P. L., C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
- 1719 C. John Wenzel Gallas.
- 1719-21 Wolfgang Hannibal von Schrattenbach, Abp. of Olmütz.
- 1721-2 Marcantonio, P. Borghese.
- 1722-8 Card. Michael Frederick von Althann.
- 1728-33 C. Aloys Thomas Raymond Harrach.
- 1733-4 Giulio de' Visconti.

B. SPANISH VICEROYS OF SICILY FROM 1507

[*Sicily* 1409 united with the Crown of Aragon (1512 of Spain); 1713 transferred, as kingdom, to Savoy; 1720 to Austria.]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

- 1507-9 Ramón de Cardona.
- 1509-16 Ugo de Moncada.
- 1517-34 Ettore Pignatelli, C. of Monteleon.
- 1535-46 Ferdinando de Gonzaga, D. of Guastalla.
- 1547-57 Juan de Vega.
- 1557-65 Juan de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
- 1565-7 Garcia de Toledo.
- 1566-7 Carlos de Aragona, D. of Terranova.
- 1568-71 Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
- 1571-7 Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetro, *Presidente del regno.*
- 1577-84 Marcantonio Colonna, D. of Tagliacozzo.
- 1585-91 Diego Henriquez de Guzmán, C. of Alva de Liste.
- 1592-5 Henrique de Guzmán, C. of Olivares.
- 1595-8 Giovanni Ventimiglia, M. of Gerace, *Presidente del regno.*
- 1598-1601 Bernardino de Cardines, D. of Macquada.
- 1602-6 Lorenzo Suarez de Figueroa, D. of Feria.

TABLE 138 (*continued*),

- 1607-10 Juan Fernandez Pacheco, M. of Villena and D. of Escalona.
 1611-16 Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
 1616-22 Francisco de Lemos, C. of Castro.
 1622-4 Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy, P. of Oneglia.
 1625-7 Antonio Pimentel, M. of Tavora.
 1627-32 Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
 1632-5 Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalá, *Luogotenente and Cap.-gen.*
 1635-9 Luis de Moncada, P. of Paterno and D. of Montalto,
Presidente del regno.
 1639-41 Francisco de Mello de Braganza, C. of Assumar.
 1641-4 Alfonso Henriquez de Caprera, C. of Modica.
 1644-7 Pedro Fajardo de Zuñiga y Requesens, M. of Los Veles.
 1649-51 Don Juan *of Austria.*
 1651-5 Rodrigo de Mendoza Roxas y Sandoval, D. of Infantado.
 1655-6 Juan Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
 1657-60 Pietro Rubeo, Abp. of Palermo, *Presidente del regno.*
 1660-3 Fernando de Ayala, C. of Ayala.
 1663-7 Francesco Gaetano Romano, D. of Sermoneta.
 1667-70 Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
 1670-4 Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
 1674-6 Fadrique de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
 1676 Angelo de Guzmán, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
 1677-8 Card. Luis Fernandez de Portocarrero, Abp. of Toledo.
 1678 Vincenzo da Gonzaga, P. of the Empire.
 1679-97 Francisco Bonavides, C. of San Stefano.
 1687-96 Juan Francisco Pacheco, D. of Uçeda.
 1696-1701 Pedro Colón, D. of Veragua.
 1701-2 Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of
 Escalona and M. of Villena.
 1702-5 Card. Francisco del Giudice.
 1705-7 Isidor de la Cueva y Benavides, M. of Bedmar.
 1707-13 Carlo Spinola, M. of Los Balbases.

VICEROYS OF VICTOR AMADEUS II, D. OF SAVOY, K. OF SICILY

- 1714-8 C. Annibale Maffei.
 1718 Giovanni Francesco di Bette, M. of Lede.

AUSTRIAN VICEROYS

- 1720-2 Niccolò Pignatella, D. of Monteleon.
 1722-8 Fra Joaquin Fernandez Portocarrero, M. of Almenara.
 1728-34 Cristóbal Fernando de Córdoba, C. of Sagasta.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN ENGLAND (FROM HENRY VII)

Sovereigns

Henry VII
1485-1509

Card. Morton (Abp. of Canterbury), Lord Chancellor
1487-1500.

Richard Fox, Bp. of Winchester, Sec. of State and Lord
Privy Seal 1485-1516.

Henry VIII,
1509-47

Thomas E. of Surrey (1514 D. of Norfolk), Lord High
Treasurer 1501-22.

Card. Wolsey, Abp. of York, Lord Chancellor 1515-29.

Sir Thomas More, Lord Chancellor 1529-32.

Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, Sec. of State 1534, Vicar-
General 1535, Lord Privy Seal 1536-40.

Sir Thomas Wriothesley (E. of Southampton), Lord Chan-
cellor 1544-7.

Edward VI
1547-53

Edward Seymour, D. of Somerset, *Protector* 1547-9.

John Dudley, D. of Northumberland, 1550-3.

Mary I
1553-8

Stephen Gardiner, Bp. of Winchester, Lord Chancellor
1553-6.

William Lord Paget, Lord Privy Seal 1556-8.

Elizabeth
1558-1603

Sir William Cecil, Lord Burghley, Sec. of State 1558, Lord
High Treasurer 1572-98.

Sir Robert Cecil, Sec. of State 1596-1603.

James I
1603-25

Sir Robert Cecil, E. of Salisbury, Secretary 1603-8, Lord
High Treasurer 1608-12.

George Villiers, D. of Buckingham, Master of the Horse
1616, Lord High Admiral 1619.

Charles I
1625-49

D. of Buckingham, 1625-8.

Sir Thomas Wentworth, E. of Strafford, Pres. of the Council
of the North 1628-33, Lord Deputy of Ireland 1633-41.

[Commonwealth 1649] John Bradshaw, Pres. of the Council of State
[Protectorate 1653-9] 1649-53.

Oliver Cromwell,
Protector 1653-8.

John Thurloe, Sec. of the Council of State 1653-60.

Richard Cromwell,
Protector 1658-9]

Charles II
1660-85

Edward Hyde, E. of Clarendon, Lord Chancellor 1660-7.

("The Cabal") Henry Bennet, E. of Arlington, Sec. of State
1667-73.

Sir Thomas Osborne, E. of Danby, Lord High Treasurer
1673-8.

Robert Spencer, E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State 1679-81
and 1683-5.

James II
1685-8

R. of Sunderland, Sec. of State and Lord Pres. of the
Council 1685-8.

William III
1689-1702

Thomas Osborne, E. of Carmarthen (Danby) (1694 D. of
Leeds), Lord Pres. of the Council 1690-5.

("The Junto") Charles Montagu, E. of Halifax, First Lord
of the Treasury 1697-1700.

Mary II
1689-94

Sidney Godolphin, Lord Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer
1700-2.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN FRANCE (FROM HENRY IV)

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
Henry IV 1589-1610	Maximilien de Bethune (Rosny), D. of Sully, 1597-1610.
Louis XIII 1610-43	[<i>Regent</i> , 1610-4, Q. Marie (de' Medici)] Concini, Marshal d'Ancre, 1610-7. * Charles d'Albert, C. (D.) of Luynes, 1617-21. Armand-Jean du Plessis, D. of Richelieu, Card., 1624-43. [<i>Regent</i> , 1643-52, Q. Anne (of Austria)] Jules Mazarin, 1643-52.
Louis XIV 1643-1715	Jules Mazarin, Card. (First Minister), 1652-9. Jean-Baptiste Colbert (Comptroller-general), 1661-83. Franc.-Michel le Tellier, M. of Louvois (Minister of War 1666), 1671-91. [<i>Regent</i> , 1715-23, Philip, D. of Orleans] Card. Dubois, 1718-23.
Louis XV 1715-74	Louis Henry, D. of Bourbon (First Minister), 1724-6. André-Hercule Fleury, Bp. of Fréjus, Card., 1726-49. Abbé F.-J. de Pierre de Bernis, C. of Lyon (Card.), 1756-8. Étienne-François, D. of Choiseul, 1758-70. ("The <i>Triumvirate</i> ") Armand Vignerot-Duplessis-Richelieu, D. d'Aiguillon, 1770-4.
Louis XVI 1774-92 <i>dep.</i> 1793 <i>ex.</i>	Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot, M. de l'Aulne, 1774-6. Jacques Necker, 1776-8. Charles-Alexandre de Calonne, 1783-6. Loménie de Brienne, Card., 1787. J. Necker, 1788-90. C. Honoré-Gabriel Riquetti de Mirabeau, 1791.
[First Republic 1792-1804 The Consulate 1799-1802 Bonaparte <i>First Consul</i> <i>for Life</i> 1802-4]	The Directory, 1794-9.
Napoleon I 1799 (Emp. 1804) -1814	Charles-Maurice Talleyrand C. de Périgord, P. of Benevento (Foreign Minister), 1799-1807. Fouché, D. of Otranto (Minister of Police), 1804-10. Maret, D. of Bassano (Foreign Minister), 1811-14. Savary, D. of Rovigo (Minister of Police), 1810-14.
Louis XVIII 1814-24	Talleyrand (First Minister), 1815. Armand-E.-S.-S. du Plessis, D. de Richelieu (First Minister), 1815-21. C. Jean-Baptiste-G.-M.-S.-J. de Villèle (First Minister), 1821-4.

Sovereigns

Charles X
1824-30

C. de Villèle, 1824-7.
Jean-Baptiste-S.-Gaye, Vic. de Martignac (First Minister),
1828-9.

Louis-Philippe
1830-48

Auguste-J.-A.-M.-B., P. de Polignac, 1829.
Jacques Laffitte, 1830-1.
Casimir Périer, 1831-2.
("Les Doctrinaires") Marshal Soult, 1832-6.
M.-J.-Louis-Adolphe Thiers, 1836.
François-Pierre-Guillaume Guizot, 1836-7.
Louis-Matthieu, C. Molé, 1837-9.
A. Thiers, 1839-40.
F.-P.-G. Guizot, 1840-8.

Second Republic

1848-52

Provisional Government:

President: Jacques-Charles Dupont (de l'Eure).

Foreign Minister: Alphonse de Lamartine (February-June).

Minister of War: General L.-C. Cavaignac (May-June).

National Assembly:

Head of Executive: General Cavaignac (June-December).

Presidency of Prince Louis-Napoleon:

Camille-Hyacinthe-Odilon Barrot, 1848-9.

Eugène Rouher, 1849-51.

Napoleon III
Emp. 1852-70

Charles-Auguste-Louis-Joseph, D. de Morny, President of
the Legislative Assembly, 1851-65.

Eugène Rouher (1855-9) (First Minister), 1863-9.

O.-Émile Ollivier (First Minister), Jan.-Aug. 1870.

Third Republic

1870

*Government of
National Defence*

1870-1

Gen. Trochu (President); Jules Favre (Foreign Affairs);
Léon Gambetta (Minister for the Interior).

A. Thiers, *Chief of
Executive Power*,
Feb.-Aug. 1871
(*For list of Presidents
see Table 124*)

J. Favre (Foreign Affairs) Feb.-July 1871.
C. Charles de Remusat (Foreign Affairs) July 1871-May 1873.
Jacques-Victor-Albert Duc de Broglie, 1873.
Louis-Joseph Buffet, 1875.
Jules-Armand-Stanislas Dufaure, 1876.
Jules Simon, 1876.
Duc de Broglie, 1877.
(Gen. Rochebouet, 1877.)
J.-A.-S. Dufaure, 1877.
William Hugh Waddington, 1879.
Charles-Louis de S. de Freycinet, 1879.
Jules Ferry, 1880.
Léon Gambetta, 1881.
C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1882.
C.-J.-E. Duclerc, 1882.

TABLE 140 (*continued*).

Third Republic
(*continued*)

Jules Ferry, 1883.
 Eugène-Henri Brisson, 1885.
 C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1885.
 René Goblet, 1886.
 Maurice Rouvier, 1887.
 Pierre-Emmanuel Tirard, 1887.
 Charles-Thomas Floquet, 1888.
 P.-E. Tirard, 1889.
 C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1890.
 Émile Loubet, 1892.
 Alexandre-Félix-Joseph Ribot, 1892.
 Charles-Alexandre Dupuy, 1893.
 Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, 1893.
 C.-A. Dupuy, 1894.
 A.-F.-J. Ribot, 1895.
 Léon-Victor-Auguste Bourgeois, 1895.
 Félix-Jules Méline, 1896.
 E.-H. Brisson, 1898.
 Pierre-Marie-René Waldeck-Rousseau, 1899.
 Justin-Louis-Émile Combes, 1902.
 Jean-Maire-Ferdinand Sarrien, 1905.
 Georges-Benjamin-Eugène Clemenceau, 1906.
 Aristide Briand, 1909.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE EMPIRE AND AUSTRIA (FROM CHARLES V TO 1871)

<i>Emperors</i>	
Charles V 1519-56	Arborio de Gattinara, 1519-30, Chancellor. Nicolas Perrenot, Sieur de Granvelle, 1530-50, Sec. of State. Card. Antonio Perrenot de Granvelle, 1550-8.
Matthias 1612-19	Card. Melchior Klesl, 1611-18, Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand II 1619-37	P. Hans Ulrich von Eggenberg, 1615-34, Obersthofmeister and Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand III 1637-57	C. Max von Trautmannsdorf, 1634-50, President of Privy Council (Obersthofmeister from 1628). P. Johann Weikhard von Auersperg, 1650-7.
Leopold I 1658-1705	P. Wenzel Eusebius von Lobkowitz, 1669-74, President of Privy Council. C. Theodor von Strattman, 1683-93, Hofkanzler. C. Ferdinand Bonay von Harrach, 1693-1706, Obersthofmeister and President of Conference of State.
Joseph I 1705-11	C. Johann Wenzel Wratislaw, 1705-12, Bohemian Chancellor and Member of Conference of State.
Charles VI 1711-40	Frhr. Joseph Christian von Bartenstein, 1727-53, Secretary of State.
Francis I 1745-65	P. Wenzel Anton von Kaunitz, 1753-92, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
[Maria Theresa Q. of Hungary 1740-80]	<i>The same.</i>
Joseph II 1765-90	<i>The same.</i>
Leopold II 1790-2	<i>The same.</i>
Francis II 1792-1804	C. John Philip Cobenzl, 1792-3, Hof- and Staatskanzler (<i>from</i> 1793 for Italy only). Frhr. John Amadeus Francis Maria von Thugut, 1793-1800, Director of State Chancery.
<i>Emperors of Austria</i>	
Francis 1804-35	C. John Ludwig Joseph Cobenzl, 1800-5, Director of State Chancery. C. John Philip Charles Stadion, 1805-9, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
Ferdinand 1835-48	Clement Wenzel Lothar, P. Metternich, Minister of Imperial House and of Foreign Affairs 1809-21, Haus-, Hof- and Staatskanzler 1821-48. C. Franz Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Minister of State 1826-40.
Francis Joseph 1848	B. Francis von Pillersdorff, Minister-President 1848. P. Felix von Schwarzenberg, Minister-President 1848-52. Alexander Bach, Minister of Interior 1849-59. Anton von Schmerling, Minister of Interior 1860-5. C. Belcredi, Minister-President and Minister of the Interior (1865-7). P. Carlos Auersperg, Minister-President (1868-70). C. Friedrich Ferdinand von Beust, Minister of Foreign Affairs 1866, Reichskanzler 1867-71.

(*Austro-Hungarian Dual Government begins with the Ausgleich of 1871.*)

CHIEF MINISTERS IN PRUSSIA (TO 1871)

Sovereigns

Frederick I
(1688) 1701-13

[Eberhard Christoph Balthazar von Danckelmann,
President and First Minister 1695-7.]
John Casimir von Kolb, C. von Wartenburg, Ober-
kammerherr 1697-1711.

Frederick William I
1713-40

Heinrich Rüdiger von Ilgen, Minister of State
(Foreign Affairs) 1711-25.

Friedrich Wilhelm von Grumbkow, Minister
of State 1713, Chief of General-Supreme
Directory 1723-39.

Frederick II
1740-86

C. Charles William Fink von Finkenstein, Minister of
State 1747, Cabinet Minister 1749-1800.

C. Ewald Friedrich von Hertzberg, Minister of State
and Cabinet 1763-91.

Frederick William II
1786-97

John Rudolf von Bischoffswerder, 1786-8,
Adjutant 1786, Adjutant-Gen. 1789.

Frederick William III
1797-1840

C. Christian August Heinrich Kurt von Haugwitz,
Cabinet Minister 1792-1806.

Frhr. Heinrich Friedrich Karl vom Stein, 1807-8.

Frhr. Karl August von Hardenberg, Minister of
State 1804-6, Chancellor of State 1810-22.

Frederick William IV
1840-61

C. Adolf Heinrich von Arnim-Boitzenburg, President
of Ministry 1848.

Ludolf Camphausen, President of Ministry 1848-9.

David Justus Hansemann, Minister of Finance
1848.

C. Frederick William von Brandenburg, 1848-50.

General Joseph von Radowitz, Minister for
Foreign Affairs 1850.

Otto Theodor von Manteuffel, Minister for
Foreign Affairs 1850, President of Minis-
try 1857.

Regency of Prince of Prussia
(*William I*)
1858-61

P. Anton of Hohenzollern, 1858-62.

Rudolf von Auerswald, Minister without port-
folio, 1858-62.

C. Maximilian von Schwerin-Putzar, Minister
of Interior 1859-62.

William I
1861-88

P. Otto von Bismarck, 1862-90.

(German Emp. 1871)

CHANCELLORS OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE

Emperors

William I	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1871-88.
Frederick III	<i>The same</i> , 1888.
William II	<i>The same</i> , 1888-90.
	C. George Leo von Caprivi, 1890-4.
	P. Chlodwig von Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1897-1900.
	P. Bernhard von Bülow, 1900-8.
	Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg, 1908.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE KINGDOM OF ITALY

<i>Sovereigns</i>	
Victor Emmanuel II 1862 (1849)-78	C. Camillo Benso di Cavour, 1852-9 and 1860-1. [Sicily, Depretis Dictator, Crispi Sec. of State 1859-60.]
	<i>Presidents of the Council of Ministers.</i>
	B. Bettino Ricasoli, 1861-2.
	Urbano Rattazzi, 1862.
	Marco Minghetti, 1863-4.
	M. Alfonso La Marmora, 1864-6.
	B. B. Ricasoli, 1866-7.
	U. Rattazzi, 1867.
	Gen. Federico Luigi Menabrea, 1867-9.
	Quintino Sella, 1861-73 (Finance).
	Giovanni Lanza, 1869-73 (Interior).
	M. Emilio Visconti-Venosta, 1869-73.
	M. Minghetti, 1873-6.
	Agostino Depretis, 1876-8.
	B. Giovanni Nicotera, 1876-7 (Interior).
Humbert I 1878-1900	Francesco Crispi, 1878 Jan.-March.
	M. Cairoli, 1878 March-Dec.
	A. Depretis, 1878-87.
	F. Crispi, 1887-91.
	M. di Rudini, 1891-2.
	Giovanni Giolitti, 1892-3.
	F. Crispi, 1893-6.
	M. di Rudini, 1896-8.
	Gen. Luigi Pelloux, 1898-1900.
	M. Visconti-Venosta (Foreign Affairs), 1899-1901.
Victor Emmanuel III 1900	Giuseppe Saracco, 1900-2.
	Giuseppe Zanardelli, 1902-3.
	G. Giolitti, 1903-6.
	B. Sonnino, 1906.
	G. Giolitti, 1906-10.
	Luigi Luzzatti, 1910.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN SPAIN (FROM PHILIP III TO 1873)

*Sovereigns***Philip III**

1598-1621

Philip IV

1621-65

Charles II

1665-1700

[Regent 1665-75,

Queen Maria Anna]

Philip V

1700-46

Ferdinand VI

1746-59

Charles III

1759-88

Charles IV

1788-1808

Ferdinand VII

1814 (1808)-33

Isabella II1833-68 *dep.*

Regent 1833-40,

Q. Cristina.

Regent 1841-3,

Gen. Espartero.

1868 *Interregnum*

Regent, Gen. Franc.

Serrano Dominguez,

D. of La Torre

Amadeus (of Aosta)1870-3 *abd.*

Francisco Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Lerma, 1598-1618.

Cristoval Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Uceda, 1619-21.

Gaspar Philip de Guzmán, Ç. of Olivares ("the Count-Duke"), 1621-43.

Luis de Haro, D. of Carpio, 1643-61.

Father Niethard (Card.), 1665-8.

Fernando de Valenzuela, 1668-75.

Don Juan of Austria, 1676-9.

Juan Franc. Tomas de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi, 1680-5.

Emmanuel Joaquin de Toledq, C. of Oropesa, 1685-91.

The C. of Melgar, D. of Sessa, D. of Infantado, C. of Monterey, Card. Portocarrero successively, 1691-1700.

Card. Portocarrero, 1700-4.

Pss. Orsini Camarera mayor, 1700-14.

Card. del Giudice, 1714.

Card. Giulio Alberoni, 1715-9.

Jan Willem Ripperda, 1725-6.

José de Patiño, 1726-36.

de la Quadra, M. of Villarias, 1736-40.

José Campillo, 1740-3.

Zeno Somo de Villa, M. of Enseñada, 1743-6.

M. of Enseñada

José de Carvajal y Lancaster } 1746-54.

Francisco Borgia, M. of Squillace, 1760-6.

Pedro Abarea y Bolea, C. of Aranda, 1766-73.

José Gutiérrez de Solarzano, M. of Grimaldo (Foreign Minister), 1773-6.

José Moñino, M. of Florida Blanca, 1776-88.

M. of Florida Blanca, 1788-92.

C. of Aranda, 1792.

Manuel de Godoy, P. of the Peace, 1792-1808.

José Leon y Pizarro, 1816-8.

Gen. Baldomero Espartero, 1837-40.

Ramón Maria Narváez, D. of Valencia, 1844-5; 1847-51;

1856-7; 1863; 1865-8.

Enrique O'Donnell, C. de La Bisbal, 1856; 1858-63; 1864-5.

Gen. Juan Prim, M. of Los Castillejos, 1870.

Gen. Serrano, 1871 (Jan.-July).

Ruiz Zorrilla, 1871 (July-Dec.).

Práxedes Mateo Sagasta, 1871-2.

Adm. Topete, 1872 (May-June).

R. Zorrilla, 1872-3.

SECULARISED BISHOPRICS

[Principal dates of secularisation:]

Peace of Westphalia, 1648.
 Peace of Lunéville, 1801.
 Reichsdeputationsrecess, 1802.
 Reichsdeputationshauptschluss, 1803.
 Peace of Pressburg, 1805.
 Dissolution of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806.
 Peace of Tilsit, 1807.
 Peace of Paris, 1814.
 Peace of Vienna, 1815.
 Treaty of Prague, 1866.]

Bishoprics of:

Augsburg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Bamberg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

After introduction of Reformation at B. (1529) Bishops reside at Prunstrut. Basel. 1792 see declared itself a Republic. 1793 annexed by French Republic.

1803 territory on right bank of Rhine ceded by France to Baden. 1814 territory on left bank assigned to Switzerland.

Brandenburg. Lutheran 1539; territory divided between Elector and local nobility.

Bremen (Bremen-Hamburg) (Archbprc.). Lutheran from 1558. Duchy of Bremen ceded to Sweden 1648; 1715 (confirmed, 1719) sold by Denmark to Hanover; 1866 annexed to Prussia.

Cologne (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France, 1815 to Prussia. On right bank of Rhine divided between:

(a) Wied-Runkel (annexed 1806 to Nassau, 1815 to Prussia).

(b) Nassau-Usingen (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

(c) Hesse-Darmstadt (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

(d) Aremberg (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

Constance. 1803 annexed to Baden. Its dependency Conzenberg in 1803 a fief of the Empire, 1806 annexed to Württemberg.

Eichstedt. 1803 created a principality for Archd. Ferdinand (as compensation for Tuscany). 1805-6 annexed to Bavaria.

Freisingen. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Halberstadt. 1486-1566 united with Magdeburg: 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to kingdom of Westphalia; 1815 to Prussia.

Havelberg. 1548 practically annexed to Brandenburg.

Hildesheim. 1803 annexed to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1813 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Liège. 1801 annexed by France: 1815 transferred to Netherlands as principality of Liège.

Lübeck. 1803 annexed to Oldenburg: 1842 to Holstein (in exchange).

Magdeburg (Archbprc.). After 1566 administered by temporal princes of Brandenburg or Saxony. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg on death of D. Augustus of Saxony (took effect 1680).

Bishoprics of:

Mainz (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France: later, divided between Hesse-Darmstadt and Rhenish Prussia.

1803 the remainder (in exchange for compensatory dominions) ceded by the Imperial Chancellor and divided amongst: Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau-Usingen, Leiningen, Löwenstein-Wertheim, Salm-Reifferscheid-Bedbur, and Prussia, which in 1866 acquired the shares assigned to Hesse-Cassel and Nassau-Usingen, and a portion of that of Hesse-Darmstadt.

Meissen. Protestant from 1580. Merged in the Meissen Circle and united with Saxony.

Merseburg. Protestant from 1561. Administered by Christian, 3rd son of John George I, El. of Saxony. Saxon principality, united with the Electorate 1738. Ceded to Prussia 1815.

Metz. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

1871 part of territory ceded to Germany.

Minden. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to Westphalia; 1810 to the French Empire; 1813 to Prussia.

Münster. 1719-1803 united with Archbprc. of Cologne; 1803, and again 1813, to Prussia.

Naumburg-Zeitz. Protestant from 1564. 1652 Saxon principality for Maurice, 4th son of John George I. 1718 united with Electorate. 1815 greater part ceded to Prussia.

Osnabrück. From 1648 the Bishop was alternately Roman Catholic and Protestant; the latter always of the House of Brunswick-Lüneburg. 1803 annexed to Hanover: 1806 to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1810 to the French Empire: 1814 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Paderborn. 1802 annexed to Prussia: confirmed 1803.

Passau. 1803 Western and lesser portion annexed to Bavaria, Eastern and larger to Electorate of Salzburg, for the Grand Duke of Tuscany. 1805 the whole to Bavaria.

Ratisbon. 1803 secularised and transferred as principality of Ratisbon to the Prince Primas. 1810 transferred to Bavaria.

Ratzeburg. Lutheranised by Bp. Christopher (II) of Mecklenburg († 1592), afterwards administered by Mecklenburg. 1648 annexed to Mecklenburg.

Salzburg (Archbprc.). 1802 assigned to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany (except Mühldorf, annexed to Bavaria). 1805 ceded to Austria in exchange for Würzburg. 1809 annexed to Bavaria. 1814 reverts to Austria except portion on left bank of Salza, remaining to Bavaria.

Schwerin. Lutheranised 1530 and from that date administered by princes of Mecklenburg (Schwerin). Annexed to Mecklenburg-Schwerin 1648 as compensation for Wismar.

Speier. 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine (the lesser portion) annexed to France: 1814 to Bavaria.

1803 territory on right bank (the larger portion) annexed to Baden. 1789 outlying dependencies annexed by France, included in Alsace: 1815 part of these ceded to Bavaria. 1871 the remainder annexed by the German Empire (incl. in Elsass-Lothringen).

TABLE 146 (*continued*).

Bishoprics of:

Strassburg. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine annexed to Baden (principality of Ettenheim). 1789 territory on left bank (under French sovereignty since 1648) incorporated in Departments of Lower and Upper Alsace. 1871 annexed by German Empire.

Toul. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Trent (Archbprc.) and Brixen. From 1511 reckoned as territorially belonging to Tyrol. 1803 annexed to Austria, as compensation for Ortenau, and incorporated with Tyrol.

Trier (Archbprc.). 1794 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1803 to Prussia, except St Wendel, ceded to Ceburg till 1834. 1803 territory on right bank annexed to Nassau-Weilburg: 1815 to Prussia, with certain exceptions. 1866 the whole annexed to Prussia.

Verden. 1648 secularised and ceded to Sweden. 1719 sold by Denmark to Hanover.

Verdun. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Worms. 1705 district of Reithausen annexed to the Palatinate. 1801 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1814-5 divided between Bavaria and Hesse. 1803 territory on right bank of the Rhine annexed to Hesse-Darmstadt.

Würzburg. (1) 1803 major part annexed to Bavaria in compensation for lost Rhine provinces, as a hereditary principality: 1805 ceded to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany as compensation for Salzburg. 1815 restored to Bavaria: 1866 small portion in north ceded by Bavaria to Prussia.

(2) 1803 minor part divided between (1) P. of Hohenlohe-Bartenstein: 1806 transferred to Würtemberg with the rest of Hohenlohe; (2) P. of Leiningen; 1806 transferred to Baden; (3) principality of Aschaffenburg (1810 part of grand duchy of Frankfurt): 1814 transferred to Bavaria with Aschaffenburg; (4) Würtemberg; (5) Ansbach-Baireuth (Prussian principalities of): 1806 ceded to Bavaria, 1810 to grand duchy of Würzburg, 1814 to Bavaria and Würtemberg.

Fulda. (Abbey declared exempt bishopric 1752.) 1803-6 ceded in compensation to Nassau-Orange. 1809 to grand duchy of Frankfurt. 1810 Herbstein ceded to Hesse-Darmstadt. 1815 the rest to Prussia, but divided between: (1) Prussia, (2) Electoral Hesse (1866 annexed by Prussia), (3) Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, and (4) Bavaria.

ENGLISH PARLIAMENTS, 1485—1792

[The first date is in each case that for which the Parliament was summoned. Ordinary adjournments, and the very short prorogations of Tudor Parliaments equivalent to adjournments, are not given. Unless otherwise stated the Parliaments sat at Westminster. The dates have been verified from Statutes of the Realm, Journals of House of Lords and House of Commons and Calendars of State Papers. The year dates are N.S.]

Henry VII (Aug. 22, 1485—April 21, 1509)

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
I	1st	Nov. 7, 1485	Not known	
II	3rd	Nov. 9, 1487	"	
III	4th and 5th	Jan. 13, 1489	(1) Jan. 13—Feb. 23 (2) Oct. 14—Dec. 4	
IV	7th	Oct. 17, 1491	(3) Jan. 25—Feb. 27, 1490	
V	11th	Oct. 14, 1495	Dissolved March 5, 1492	
VI	12th	Jan. 16, 1497	Not known	
VII	19th	Jan. 25, 1504	"	

[A Great Council, with representatives from the chief towns, held in Oct. 1496 is sometimes incorrectly reckoned as a Parliament.]

TABLE 147 (continued)^b

Henry VIII (April 22, 1509—Jan. 28, 1547)

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
I	1st	Jan. 21, 1510	Jan. 21—Feb. 23	
II	3rd	Feb. 4, 1512	(1) Feb. 4—Mar. 30 (2) Nov. 4—Dec. 20 Jan. 23—Mar. 4	Called for Jan. 1513 but prorogued continuously until Jan. 23, 1514
III	5th	Jan. 23, 1514		
IV	6th and 7th	Feb. 5, 1515	(1) Feb. 5—Ap. 5 (2) Nov. 12—Dec. 22 Ap. 15—Aug. 13	Met at Blackfriars and moved to Westminster (July 31), adjourned May 21—June 10 5 prorogations
V	14th and 15th	Ap. 15, 1523		
VI	21st to 27th	Nov. 3, 1529	(1) Nov. 3—Dec. 17 (2) Jan. 16, 1531—Mar. 30 (3) Jan. 15, 1532—May (?) (4) Feb. 4, 1533—July 9? [or May 15?] (5) Jan. 15, 1534—Mar. 30 (6) Nov. 3—Dec. 18 (7) Feb. 4, 1536—Ap. 4 June 8—July 18 (1) Ap. 28—June 28 (2) Ap. 12, 1540—July 24 (1) Jan. 16—Ap. 1 (2) Jan. 22, 1543—May 12 (3) Jan. 14, 1544—Mar. 29 (1) Nov. 23, 1545—Dec. 24 (2) Jan. 14, 1547—Jan. 31	Adjourned Mar. 31—Ap. 10
VII	28th	June 8, 1536		
VIII	31st and 32nd	Ap. 28, 1539		
IX	33rd, 34th and 35th	Jan. 16, 1542		Adjourned May 11—25
X	37th and 38th	Nov. 23, 1545		Dissolved by commission Prorogued to Nov. 4, 1546, and again to Jan. 14, 1547 Dissolved by Chancellor

TABLE 147 (continued).

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Edward VI (Jan. 28, 1547—July 6, 1553)		Notes
			Sessions		
I	1st to 6th	Nov. 4, 1547	(1) Nov. 4—Dec. 24 (2) Nov. 24, 1548—Mar. 14, 1549 (3) Nov. 4, 1549—Feb. 1, 1550 (4) Jan. 23, 1552—Ap. 15 March 1—31	Prorogued to Ap. 20, 1548, then to Oct. 15	
II	7th	Mar. 1, 1553	Mary I (July 6, 1553—July 24, 1554, or Nov. 17, 1558)		
I	1st	Oct. 5, 1553	Oct. 5—Dec. 5		
II	1st	Ap. 2, 1554	Ap. 2—May 5	Summoned to meet at Oxford but adjourned to Westminster before assembled	
I or III II or IV III or V	1st and 2nd 2nd and 3rd 4th and 5th	Nov. 12, 1554 Oct. 21, 1555 Jan. 20, 1558	Philip and Mary I (July 24, 1554—Nov. 17, 1558) Nov. 12—Jan. 16, 1555 Oct. 21—Dec. 9 (1) Jan. 20—Mar. 7 (2) Nov. 5—17		
I	1st	Jan. 23, 1559	Elizabeth (Nov. 17, 1558—Mar. 24, 1603)		
II	5th, 8th and 9th	Jan. 11, 1563	Jan. 23—May 8 (1) Jan. 11—Ap. 10 (2) Sept. 30, 1566—Jan. 2, 1567 Ap. 2—May 29 (1) May 8—June 30 (2) Feb. 8, 1576—Mar. 15 (3) Jan. 16, 1580—Mar. 18 (4) Ap. 19, 1583, and dissolved		
III	18th	Ap. 2, 1571			
IV	14th, 18th, 22nd and 25th	May 8, 1572			(24 prorogations) (18 prorogations)

Expired

TABLE 147 (continued)^a

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Elizabeth (continued)		Notes
			Sessions		
V	27th	Nov. 23, 1584	(1) Nov. 23—Dec. 21 (2) Feb. 4, 1585—Mar. 29		
VI	28th and 29th	Oct. 29, 1586	(1) Oct. 29—Dec. 2 (2) Feb. 15, 1587—Mar. 23		Dissolved during prorogation, Sept. 14, 1586 Summoned for Oct. 15, prorogued to 29th
VII	31st	Feb. 4, 1589	Feb. 4—Mar. 29		Summoned for Nov. 12, 1588, prorogued to Feb. 4, 1589
VIII	35th	Feb. 19, 1593	Feb. 19—Ap. 10		
IX	39th and 40th	Oct. 24, 1597	Oct. 24—Feb. 9, 1598		
X	43rd and 44th	Oct. 27, 1601	Oct. 27—Dec. 19		
James I (Mar. 24, 1603—Mar. 27, 1625)					
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 19, 1604	(1) Mar. 19—July 7 (2) Nov. 5, 1605—May 27, 1606 (3) Nov. 18, 1606—July 4, 1607		Adjourned Dec. 18—Feb. 10, and pro- rogued
			(4) Feb. 9, 1610—July 23 (5) Oct. 16—Dec. 6		Adjourned Feb. 9—14 Prorogued to Feb. 9, 1611 and then dis- solved
II	12th	Ap. 5, 1614	Ap. 5—June 7		“The Addled Parliament”
III	18th and 19th	Jan. (16) 30, 1621	(1) Jan. 30—Nov. 14 (2) Nov. 20—Dec. 18		Prorogued Jan. 16—30. Prorogued to Feb. 8, 1622 and then dis- solved
IV	21st and 22nd	Feb. (12) 19, 1624	Feb. 19—May 29		Prorogued till Feb. 2, 1625 and subse- quently, but expired Mar. 27, 1625

TABLE 147 (continued)^a

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Charles I (Mar. 27, 1625—Jan. 30, 1649)		Notes
			Sessions •	At Oxford	
I	1st	May 17, 1625	(1) June 18—July 11 (2) Aug. 1—12 Feb. 6—June 15		
II	1st and 2nd	Feb. 6, 1626	(1) Mar. 17—June 26		
III	3rd and 4th	Mar. 17, 1628	(2) Jan. 1629—Mar. 2 Ap. 13—May 5		
IV	• 16th	Ap. 13, 1640	(a) sat almost continuously till Dec. 6, 1648		Adjourned till Mar. 10, then dissolved "The Short Parliament"
V	16th to 24th	Nov. 3, 1640	(b) unexpelled members ("the Rump") continue to sit until Ap. 20, 1653, expelled (c) reassembles May 7, 1659, till Oct. 13, expelled (d) reassembles Dec. 26 till Mar. 16, 1660, dissolves itself (1) Jan. 22—Ap. 11 (2) Oct. 8?—Mar. 10, 1645		"The Long Parliament" Recess Sept. 8, 1641, till Oct. 20 Dec. 6, 1648, many members expelled ("Pride's purge") From Feb. 6, 1649, House of Commons only
		[Jan. 22, 1644 at Oxford			Greater part of House of Lords, about one-third of House of Commons: "the • Oxford Parliament" Adjourned to Oct. 10, but did not meet again]
			Commonwealth (May 19, 1649—Dec. 16, 1653)		
		[July 4, 1653	Assembly of Nominees ("Barebones' Parliament") declares itself a Parliament (July 6), House of Commons only Dec. 12, resigns its powers to Lord-Gen. Oliver Cromwell]		

TABLE 147 (continued)

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Charles II (continued)	Sessions	Notes
			(8) Feb. 14, 1670—Ap. 22, 1671		Adjourned by command Ap. 6—Oct. 24, 1670, then prorogued for a year and subsequently
			(9) Feb. 4, 1673—Mar. 20		Adjourned and prorogued
			(10) Oct. 27—Nov. 4		
			(11) Jan. 7, 1674—Feb. 24		Adjourned by command Ap. 16—May 21, 1677, May 28, 1677—Jan. 1678
			(12) Ap. 13, 1675—June 9		
			(13) Oct. 13—Nov. 16		
			(14) Feb. 15, 1677—May 13, 1678		Prorogued to Feb. 4 but dissolved by proclamation Jan. 24, 1679
			(15) May 23, 1678—July 13		
			(16) Oct. 21, 1678—Dec. 30		Prorogued but dissolved July 12
			Mar. 6—May 27		
III	31st	Mar. 6, 1679	Oct. 21—Jan. 10, 1681		Summoned for Oct. 17, 1679, but prorogued continuously until Oct. 1680
IV	32nd	Oct. 21, 1680	Mar. 21—28		
V	33rd	Mar. 21, 1681			<i>At Oxford</i>
			James II (Feb. 6, 1685—Dec. 11, 1688)		
			(a) May 19—July 2		Adjourned by command July 2—Nov. 9. Prorogued continually till dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1687
			(b) Nov. 9—20		
I	1st to 3rd	May 19, 1685			

[Convention of Estates Jan. 22, 1689; see below.]

TABLE 147 (continued)^a

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	
I	1st W. and M.	Jan. 22, 1689	(1) Jan. 22—Aug. 20, 1689 (2) Oct. 23—Jan. 27, 1690	{ William III (Feb. 13, 1689—Mar. 8, 1702) { Mary II (Feb. 13, 1689—Dec. 27, 1694)
II	2nd W. and M. to 7th W.	Mar. 20, 1690	(1) Mar. 20—May 23 (2) Oct. 2—Jan. 5, 1691 (3) Oct. 22—Feb. 24, 1692 (4) Nov. 4—Mar. 14, 1693 (5) Nov. 7—Ap. 25, 1694 (6) Nov. 12—May 3, 1695 (1) Nov. 22—Ap. 27, 1696 (2) Oct. 20—Ap. 16, 1697 (3) Dec. 3—July 5, 1698 (1) Dec. 6—May 4, 1699	
III	7th to 10th W.	Nov. 22, 1695		
IV	10th to 12th	(Aug. 24) Dec. 6, 1698		
V	12th and 13th	Feb. (6), 11, 1701	(2) Nov. 16—Ap. 11, 1700	
VI	14th W. and 1 Anne	Dec. 30, 1701	Feb. 11—June 24 Dec. 30—May 25, 1702	
			* This now becomes the custom.	
I	1st to 4th	Oct. 20, 1702	Anne (Mar. 8, 1702—Aug. 1, 1714)	
			(1) Oct. 20—Feb. 27, 1703 (2) Nov. 9—Ap. 3, 1704 (3) Oct. 24—Mar. 14, 1705	

* This now becomes the custom.

Dissolved Ap. 5, 1705

TABLE 147 (continued)

No. of Parliament	Reign year	Date of meeting	Anne (continued)		Notes
			Regnal year	Sessions	
II	4th to 6th	Oct. 25, 1705		(1) Oct. 25—Mar. 19, 1706	
				(2) Dec. 3—Apr. 8, 1707	
				(3) Apr. 14—24, 1707	
				(4) Apr. 30, 1707	
III	6th and 7th	Oct. 23, 1707 (July 8) Nov. 16, 1708			Prorogued. Directed by proclamation to assemble Oct. 23 (with Scottish members) as 1st Par. of Gt. Britain. <i>Reckoned as a new Parliament</i>
				Oct. 23—Apr. 1, 1708	
				(1) Nov. 16—Apr. 21, 1709	
				(2) Nov. 15—Apr. 5, 1710	
V	9th to 12th	Nov. 25, 1710		(1) Nov. 25—June 12, 1711	Dissolved by proclamation Sept. 21, 1710
				(2) Dec. 7—June 21, 1712	Adjourned by command to July 8, then prorogued 12 times
VI	12th and 13th	(Nov. 12) Feb. 16, 1714		(3) Apr. 9—July 16, 1713	Dissolved Aug. 8
				(1) Feb. 16—July 9, 1714	Prorogued to Aug. 10 but met Aug. 1
				(2) Aug. 1, 1714	Prorogued Aug. 25, by K. George I, to Sept. 23, then further and dissolved Jan. 5, 1715
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 17, 1715	George I (Aug. 1, 1714—June 12, 1727)		
				(1) Mar. 17—June 26, 1716	Sept. 21, 1715, adjourned at King's request 5 times successively till Jan. 9, 1716
				(2) Feb. 20, 1717—July 15	<i>Septennial Act passed 1716</i>
				(3) Nov. 21—Mar. 21, 1718	
				(4) Nov. 11—Apr. 18, 1719	
				(5) Nov. 23—June 11, 1720	
				(6) Dec. 8—Aug. 10, 1721	
				(7) Oct. 19—Mar. 10, 1722	

[Septennial Act henceforth regulates duration of Parliaments.]

IMPERIAL DIETS

(Dates of assembly, from 1485; meetings of Electors (Kurfürstentage) are not enumerated.)

1485	Frankfort.	1543	Nürnberg.
1489	Frankfort.	1544	Speier.
1491	Nürnberg.	1545	Worms (removed to Ratisbon).
1495	Worms.	1547	Augsburg.
1496	Lindau (removed to Worms).	1555	Augsburg.
1500	Augsburg.	1556	Ratisbon.
1501	Nürnberg.	1559	Augsburg.
1505	Cologne.	1570	Speier.
1507	Constance.	1576	Ratisbon.
1510	Augsburg.	1582	Augsburg.
1512	Trier (removed to Cologne).	1594	Ratisbon.
1518	Augsburg.	1597	Ratisbon.
1521	Worms.	1603	Ratisbon.
1523	Nürnberg.	1608	Ratisbon.
1526	Speier.	1613	Ratisbon.
1529	Speier.	1623	Ratisbon.
1530	Augsburg.	1640	Ratisbon.
1532	Ratisbon.	1653	Ratisbon.
1541	Ratisbon.	From 1663	Diet permanently in session at Ratisbon.
1542	Speier.		(1806 Dissolution of Empire.)
1542	Nürnberg.		

CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES

(SELECTION ONLY)

(Dates of opening only are given.)

- 1520 Field of the Cloth of Gold (Henry VIII and Francis I).
- 1530 Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
- 1532 Second Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
- 1552 Conferences of Linz and Passau.
- 1562 Conference of St Germain.
- 1565 Conference of Bayonne.
- 1594 Conference of Heilbronn.
- 1600 Conferences of Bergen-op-Zoom and Boulogne.
- 1609 Conference of the Hague.
- 1633 Convention of Heilbronn.
- 1634 Conventions of Frankfort and Worms.
- 1645 Congress of Westphalia.
- 1650 Congress of Nürnberg.
- 1677 Congress of Nymegen.
- 1697 Congress of Ryswyk.
- 1710 Conference of Gertruydenberg.
- 1712 Congress of Utrecht.
- 1713 Conference of Rastatt.
- 1714 Congress of Baden.
- 1724 Congress of Cambrai.
- 1728 Congress of Soissons.
- 1748 Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle.
- 1762 Conferences at Fontainebleau and Hubertusburg.
- 1790 Congress of Reichenbach.
- 1791 Conference of Pillnitz.
- 1794 Congress of St Petersburg.
- 1797 Congress of Rastatt.
- 1800 Conference of Lunéville.
- 1801 Conference of Amiens.
- 1807 Conference of Tilsit.
- 1808 Congress of Erfurt.
- 1814 Conference of Châtillon-sur-Seine.
- Conference at Paris.
- Congress of Vienna.
- Conference of Ghent.
- 1815 Conference at Paris.
- 1818 Conference of Aix-la-Chapelle.
- 1819 Conference of Vienna.
- 1820 Conference of Troppau.
- 1821 Conference of Laibach.
- 1822 Preliminary Conference at Vienna.
- Congress of Verona.

TABLE 149 (*continued*),

1824	Conference of St Petersburg.
1827	Conferences of London.
1849	Conference at Berlin.
1850	Conference of Dresden. Conference, of London.
1856	Conference of Paris.
1871	Conference of London.
1878	Conference of Berlin.
1882	Conference at Tôkiô.
1886	Conference at Tôkiô.
1887	First British Colonial Conference.
1889	Conference at Berlin (Samoa question). First Panamerican Conference at Washington
1899	First Peace Conference at the Hague. Conference at Washington (Alaska Boundary).
1900	Socialist Congress at Paris.
1905	Conference of Algeciras.
1907	Imperial British Colonial Conference. Second Peace Conference at the Hague.
1908	International Naval Conference at London.

LEAGUES AND ALLIANCES

(SELECTION ONLY)

- 1487 Swabian League founded (renewed 1512).
- 1495 League of the Pope, the Emperor, Spain, Milan, and Venice against France.
- 1496 *Magnus Intercursus*. (England and the Netherlands.)
- 1508 League of Cambrai.
- 1511 The Holy League.
- 1512 Alliance of Scotland with France, and of Maximilian I with Julius II.
- 1514 Alliance of Henry VIII and Louis XII.
- 1516 French Concordat with the Papacy.
- 1521 Alliance of Bruges (Henry VIII, Charles V, and Leo X).
- 1522 Alliance of Windsor (Henry VIII and Charles V).
- 1524 Catholic Alliance of Ratisbon.
- 1526 League of Cognac.
Alliance of Torgau.
- 1531 League of Schmalkalden.
- 1533 League of Halle.
- 1536 Alliance of France and the Porte.
- 1538 League of Nürnberg.
- 1546 Alliance of Charles V and Paul III.
- 1547 League of Princes (against Charles V).
- 1548 Alliance of Scotland and France.
- 1551 Habsburg Family Compact.
- 1553 League of Heidelberg.
- 1558 Landsberg League.
- 1571 Triple Alliance (the Pope, Spain, and Venice) against the Turks.
- 1576 French Catholic League formed.
- 1577 Union of Brussels.
- 1578 League between Savoy and Swiss Catholic Cantons.
- 1579 League of Arras and Union of Utrecht.
- 1596 Alliance of England, France, and United Provinces.
- 1607 Franco-Venetian Alliance with the Grisons.
- 1608 Union of Ahausen.
Pressburg Alliance.
- 1609 German Catholic League.
- 1610 Alliance of Brosolo (France and Savoy against Milan).
- 1614 League of French Princes.
- 1633 Alliance of Heilbronn.
- 1656 Alliance of England and France against Spain.
- 1658 Confederation of the Rhine.
- 1661 Defensive alliance of England and Brandenburg.
- 1666 Quadruple Alliance (United Provinces, Denmark, Brandenburg, and Brunswick-Lüneburg).

TABLE 150 (*continued*)_b

- 1668 Triple Alliance (England, United Provinces, and Sweden) against France.
- 1670 Secret Alliance between Louis XIV and Charles II.
- 1683 The Hague Alliance.
- 1684 The Holy League (the Emperor, Poland, and Venice) against the Turks.
- 1685 Alliance of Brandenburg and the United Provinces.
- 1686 Alliance of Brandenburg and the Emperor.
Augsburg Alliance.
- 1689 First Grand Alliance.
- 1699 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
- 1701 Second Grand Alliance.
- 1707 "Perpetual" Alliance of Sweden and Prussia.
- 1709 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
- 1715 Alliance of Great Britain, Russia, Denmark, and Prussia against Sweden.
- 1717 Triple Alliance (France, Great Britain, and United Provinces).
- 1718 Quadruple Alliance (the same and the Emperor).
- 1725 First Vienna Alliance (Spain, the Emperor, and the Empire; 1726
joined by Russia).
Alliance of Hanover (Great Britain, France and Prussia; 1726 joined by
United Provinces; 1727 joined by Sweden and Denmark).
- 1733 First Bourbon Family Compact.
- 1743 Alliance of Fontainebleau (Second Bourbon Family Compact).
- 1744 Secret Alliance between Prussia and France.
Union of Frankfurt.
- 1745 Alliance of Austria and Russia.
- 1746 Alliance of France and Sardinia.
Alliance of Denmark and France.
- 1756 Convention of Westminster.
Defensive Alliance of Versailles (second Treaty 1757).
- 1761 Third Bourbon Family Compact.
- 1767 Confederation of Ratom.
- 1768 Confederation of Bar.
- 1773 Alliance of France and Sweden.
- 1778 Alliance of France with the American Colonies; 1779 joined by Spain;
1780 by Holland.
- 1780 First Armed Neutrality.
Alliance of Austria and Russia against the Porte.
- 1785 The *Fürstenbund*.
- 1788 Triple Alliance (Great Britain, United Provinces, and Prussia).
- 1790 Alliance of Prussia with the Porte, and with Poland.
- 1792 First Coalition (Prussia and Austria; 1793 joined by Great Britain,
Holland, Spain, and the Italian States).
- 1799 Second Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, Russia, Naples, and the Porte).
- 1800 Second Armed Neutrality.
- 1803 Swiss Act of Mediation.
- 1805 Third Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, and Russia).
- 1806 Confederation of the Rhine.
- 1807 Fourth Coalition (Great Britain, Prussia, and Russia).
- 1812 Secret Alliance between Russia and Sweden.

TABLE 150 (continued).

- 1813 Alliance between Russia and Prussia.
- 1814 Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
Congress of Vienna.
- 1815 Defensive Triple Alliance of Great Britain, Austria, and France.
Alliance of the Eight Powers.
The Holy Alliance.
Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
- 1818 Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
- 1833 Secret Alliance of Austria, Prussia, and Russia.
- 1845 The *Sonderbund*.
- 1849 The *Dreikönigsbündniss* (Prussia, Saxony, Hanover) and Union.
- 1850 The Germanic Confederation revived.
- 1851 Secret Alliance between Austria and Prussia.
- 1854 Alliance of Great Britain and France (1855 joined by Sardinia).
- 1863 Alliance of South American States against Spain.
- 1866 Alliance of Italy and Prussia.
- 1872 The *Dreikaiserbund* (1884 renewed).
- 1876 Alliance between Servia and Bulgaria.
- 1879 Secret Defensive Alliance between Germany and Austria.
- 1882 Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria, and Italy; renewed quinquennially since).
- 1895 Alliance between France and Russia.
- 1902 Alliance between Great Britain and Japan (1905 amplified).

TABLE 151

UNIVERSITIES FOUNDED FROM 1450

(The dates are where possible those of foundation. Dates enclosed in () are those of second foundation. The names of universities which have ceased to exist or to hold rank of universities are enclosed in [].)

I. EUROPE

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Glasgow 1450.
 Aberdeen 1495.
 Edinburgh 1582.
 Dublin (Trinity College) 1591.
 Durham 1831.
 London 1836 (1900).
 Manchester, Victoria U., 1880 (1903).
 [Ireland, Royal U. of, 1880.]
 Wales, U. of, 1893.
 Birmingham 1900.
 Liverpool 1903.
 Leeds 1904.
 Sheffield 1905.
 Belfast, Queen's U. of, 1909.
 Bristol 1909.
 Ireland, National U. of, 1910.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Pressburg 1467.
 Clausenburg 1580.
 [Olmütz 1581.]
 Graz 1585 (1817).
 [Salzburg 1623.]
 Budapest 1635 (1769).
 Innsbruck 1677 (1826).
 Lemberg 1784 (1817).
 Agram 1874.
 Czernowiz 1875.

BELGIUM.

Ghent 1816.
 Liège 1817.
 Brussels 1834.
 [Malines 1834.]

BULGARIA.

Sofia 1888.

DENMARK.

Copenhagen 1479 (1539 and 1788).

FRANCE.

Nantes 1463.
 [Bourges 1464.]
 [Rheims 1547.]
 [Douai 1562.]
 [Besançon 1564.]
 Dijon 1722.
 [Imperial University 1808 (University of France).]
 Lyon 1808.
 Rennes 1808.
 [Free Catholic Faculties 1875.]
 Aix-en-Provence 1896.
 Clermont-Ferrand 1896.
 Lille 1896.
 Marseilles 1896.
 Nancy 1896.

GERMANY.

[Trier 1450.]
 Greifswald 1456.
 Freiburg-i.-B. 1457.
 [Ingolstadt 1472.]
 [Mainz 1477.]
 Tübingen 1477.
 [Wittenberg 1502.]
 Marburg 1527 (1650).
 Königsberg 1544.
 [Dillingen 1549.]
 Jena 1557.
 Braunsberg 1564 (1818).
 [Helmstedt 1576.]
 [Neustadt (Palatinate) 1578.]
 Giessen 1607.
 [Paderborn 1614.]
 [Molsheim 1618.]
 [Rinteln 1621.]
 Strassburg 1621 (1872).
 [Altorf 1623.]

TABLE 151 (*continued*)_bGERMANY (*continued*).

Kiel 1665.
 [Lingen 1685.]
 Halle 1693.
 Breslau 1702.
 Göttingen 1733.
 [Fulda 1734.]
 Erlangen 1742.
 Münster 1780 (1902).
 [Stuttgart 1791.]
 [Landshut 1802.]
 Berlin 1810.
 [Ellwangen 1812.]
 Bonn 1818.
 Munich 1826.

GREECE.

[Corfu 1824.]
 Athens 1837.

ITALY.

Macerata 1540.
 Messina 1548.
 Parma 1549.
 [Milan 1565.]
 Sassari 1620 (1763).
 [Mantua 1625.]
 Urbino 1671.
 Camerino 1727.
 Cagliari 1764.
 Genoa 1812.

THE NETHERLANDS.

Leyden 1575.
 [Franeker 1585.]
 Utrecht 1636.
 Groningen 1815.
 Amsterdam 1877.

NORWAY.

Christiania 1811.

PORTUGAL.

Coimbra (1537) (1772).

ROUMANIA.

Jassy 1860.
 Bucharest 1864.

RUSSIA.

Warsaw 1576 (1864).
 [Wilna 1576.]
 Kieff 1588 (1833).
 Dorpat 1632.
 [Abo 1640.]
 St Petersburg 1728 (1819).
 Moscow 1755 (1804).
 Kazan 1804.
 Kharkoff 1804.
 Helsingfors 1827.
 Odessa 1865.
 Tomsk 1879.

SERVIA.

Belgrade (1864).

SPAIN.

[Siguenza 1472.]
 Toledo 1474.
 Zaragossa 1474.
 [Alcalá 1499.]
 Seville 1504.
 Granada 1531.
 San Jago di Compostella 1532.
 [Osuña 1548.]
 [Gandia 1549.]
 [Osma 1550.]
 [Orihuela 1552.]
 Oviedo 1580.
 Barcelona 1596.
 [Pamplona 1690.]
 [Cervera 1717.]
 Madrid 1836.

SWEDEN.

Upsala 1477.
 Lund 1666.
 Stockholm 1878.
 Göteborg 1887.

SWITZERLAND.

Basel 1460.
 Zürich 1521 (1833).
 [Lausanne 1537.]
 Bern 1834.
 Geneva 1873.
 Fribourg 1889.

TURKEY.

Constantinople 1900.

TABLE 151 (*continued*).

II. ASIA

INDIA.

Bombay 1857.
 Calcutta 1857.
 Madras 1857.
 Lahore (Punjab U.) 1882.
 Allahabad 1887.
 [Alighur.]

ANNAM.

Hanoi 1907.

CHINA.

Peking 1867.
 Shansi (Imperial U.) 1902.
 Hongkong 1910.

JAPAN.

Tôkiô 1868.
 Kyôto 1897.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Manila 1611.

SYRIA.

Beirut 1875.

(See also RUSSIA.)

III. AFRICA

EGYPT.

Cairo 1908.

SOUTH AFRICA.

Cape Town 1873.

IV. NORTH AMERICA

DOMINION OF CANADA

Quebec 1678.
 Windsor (U. of King's College) 1788.
 Halifax (Dalhousie U.) 1818.
 Montreal (McGill U.) 1821.
 Toronto 1827 (1906).

Kingston (Queen's U.) 1840.
 Montreal (U. Laval) 1852 (1878).
 Lennoxville (U. of Bishop's College)
 1853.
 Winnipeg (U. of Manitoba) 1877.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The localities are in ().

ALABAMA.

Southern U. (Greensboro) 1856.
 Alabama (Tuscaloosa) 1885.

ARIZONA.

Arizona (Tuscon) 1885.

ARKANSAS.

Arkansas (Fayetteville) 1871.

CALIFORNIA.

The Pacific (San Jose) 1852.
 California (Berkeley) 1869.
 Southern California (Los Angeles)
 1880.
 Leland Stanford Junior 1885.

COLORADO.

Colorado (Boulder) 1861.
 Denver (University Park) 1864.
 Westminster 1907.

COLUMBIA.

Georgetown (Washington) opened
 1789.
 George Washington (Washington)
 1821.
 Howard (Washington) opened 1867.
 Catholic U. of America (Washing-
 ton) 1887.

CONNECTICUT.

Yale (New Haven) 1701.
 Wesleyan (Middletown) opened
 1831.

FLORIDA.

Florida (Gainesville) opened 1884.
 John B. Stetson (De Land) 1887.

TABLE 151 (*continued*)_aUNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)

GEORGIA.

Georgia (Athens) 1735.
 Mercer (Macon) 1838.
 Atlanta 1867.
 Clark (South Atlanta) 1877.

IDAHO.

Idaho (Moscow) 1889.

ILLINOIS.

Northwestern (Evanston) 1851.
 Illinois (Urbana) 1867.
 Chicago, opened 1892.
 James Millikin (Decatur) 1901.

INDIANA.

Vincennes 1806.
 Indiana (Bloomington) 1828.
 De Pauw (Greencastle) opened 1837.
 Notre Dame 1844.
 Taylor (Upland) 1846.
 Valparaiso 1907.

IOWA.

Iowa Wesleyan (Mount Pleasant)
 opened 1844.
 State U. of Iowa (Iowa City) 1847.
 Central U. of Iowa (Pella) 1853.
 Upper Iowa (Fayette) 1856.

KANSAS.

Baker (Baldwin) 1858.
 Kansas (Lawrence) 1864.
 Ottawa 1865.
 Highland 1867.
 Kansas City 1895.

KENTUCKY.

Central U. of Kentucky (Danville)
 1819.
 Transylvania (Lexington) opened
 1836.
 Louisville 1837.
 State U. (Lexington) 1865.

LOUISIANA.

Tulane U. of Louisiana (New Or-
 leans) 1845.
 Leland (New Orleans) 1870.
 Louisiana State U. (Baton Rouge)
 1877.

MAINE.

Maine (Orono) 1865.

MARYLAND.

Johns Hopkins (Baltimore) 1867.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Harvard (Cambridge) 1650.
 Boston 1869.
 Clark (Worcester) 1887.

MICHIGAN.

Michigan (Ann Arbor) 1837.

MINNESOTA.

Minnesota (Minneapolis) 1851.
 Hamline (St Paul) 1854.
 St John's (Collegeville) 1857.

MISSISSIPPI.

Mississippi 1844.
 Rust (Holly Springs) 1872.

MISSOURI.

St Louis 1832.
 Missouri (Columbia) 1839.
 Christian (Canton) 1853.
 Washington (St Louis) 1853.

MONTANA.

Montana (Missoula) 1893.

NEBRASKA.

Nebraska (Lincoln) 1869.
 Nebraska Wesleyan (University
 Place) 1886.
 Cotner (Bethany) opened 1889.

NEVADA.

Nevada (Reno) opened 1886.

NEW JERSEY.

Princeton 1746.

NEW MEXICO.

New Mexico (Albuquerque) 1839.

NEW YORK.

Union (Schenectady) 1795.
 Columbia (New York) 1810.
 Colgate (Hamilton) opened 1819.
 New York U. 1831 (1893).

TABLE 151 (*continued*).UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)NEW YORK (*continued*).

Fordham (New York) 1846.
 Rochester 1850.
 St Lawrence (Canton) 1856.
 Alfred (Alfred) 1857.
 Cornell (Ithaca) 1865.
 Syracuse 1871.
 Niagara 1883.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Shaw (Raleigh) 1875.

NORTH DAKOTA.

N. Dakota (University) 1883.

OHIO.

Ohio (Athens) 1804.
 Miami (Oxford) 1809.
 Denison (Granville) 1832.
 Otterbein (Westerville) 1849.
 Capital (Columbus) 1850.
 Heidelberg (Tiffin) 1851.
 Baldwin (Berea) 1854.
 Wilberforce 1856.
 Wooster 1866.
 Ohio State (Columbus) 1870.
 Cincinnati, opened 1874.

OKLAHOMA.

Oklahoma (Norman) 1892.
 Epworth (Oklahoma) 1903.

OREGON.

Willamette (Salem) 1853.
 Pacific (Forest Grove) 1854.
 Oregon (Eugene) opened 1876.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Pennsylvania (Philadelphia) 1755.
 Pittsburg 1819.
 Bucknell (Lewisburg) 1846.
 Lincoln, opened 1854.
 Lehigh (South Bethlehem) 1866.
 Temple (Philadelphia) 1888.
 Susquehanna (Selinsgrove) 1894.

RHODE ISLAND.

Brown (Providence) opened 1764.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

South Carolina (Columbia) 1801.
 Furman (Greenville) 1850.
 Claflin (Orangeburg) 1869.
 Allen (Columbia) opened 1881.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

South Dakota (Vermilion) 1862.
 Dakota Wesleyan (Mitchell) 1883.

TENNESSEE.

Tennessee (Knoxville) 1794.
 Nashville 1826.
 Cumberland (Lebanon) 1843.
 U. of the South (Sewanee) 1858.
 Walden (Nashville) 1866.
 Chattanooga, opened 1867.
 Fisk (Nashville) 1867.
 Vanderbilt (Nashville) 1872.
 Lincoln Memorial (Cumberland Gap)
 1897.

TEXAS.

Baylor (Waco) 1845.
 St Mary's (Galveston) 1856.
 Trinity (Waxahachie) 1871.
 Fort Worth 1881.
 Texas (Austin) opened 1883.

UTAH.

Utah (Salt Lake City) opened 1850.

VERMONT.

Vermont (Burlington) 1791.

VIRGINIA.

Washington and Lee (Lexington)
 1782.
 Virginia Union (Richmond) 1896.

WASHINGTON.

George Washington (Seattle) 1859.
 Puget Sound (Tacoma) opened 1903.

WEST VIRGINIA.

West Virginia (Morgantown) 1863.

WISCONSIN.

Wisconsin (Madison) 1838.
 Northwestern U. (Watertown) 1867.

WYOMING.

Wyoming (Laramie) 1886.

TABLE 151 (*continued*),

V. SOUTH AMERICA AND WEST INDIES

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

Cordoba 1613.

Buenos Aires 1821.

La Plata 1905.

CHILI.

U. of Chili (Santiago) 1743.

COLOMBIA.

National U. (Bogotá) 1867.

ECUADOR.

Central U. of Ecuador (Quito) 1787
(1895).

PARAGUAY.

National U. (Asuncion) 1890.

SOUTH AMERICA (*continued*).

PERU.

U. of St Mark (Lima) 1553.

URUGUAY.

Montevideo 1876.

VENEZUELA.

Central U. of Venezuela (Caracas)
1721.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

SALVADOR.

San Salvador.

WEST INDIES.

CUBA.

Havana 1728.

VI. AUSTRALASIA

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Sydney 1850.

VICTORIA.

Melbourne 1853.

NEW ZEALAND 1870.

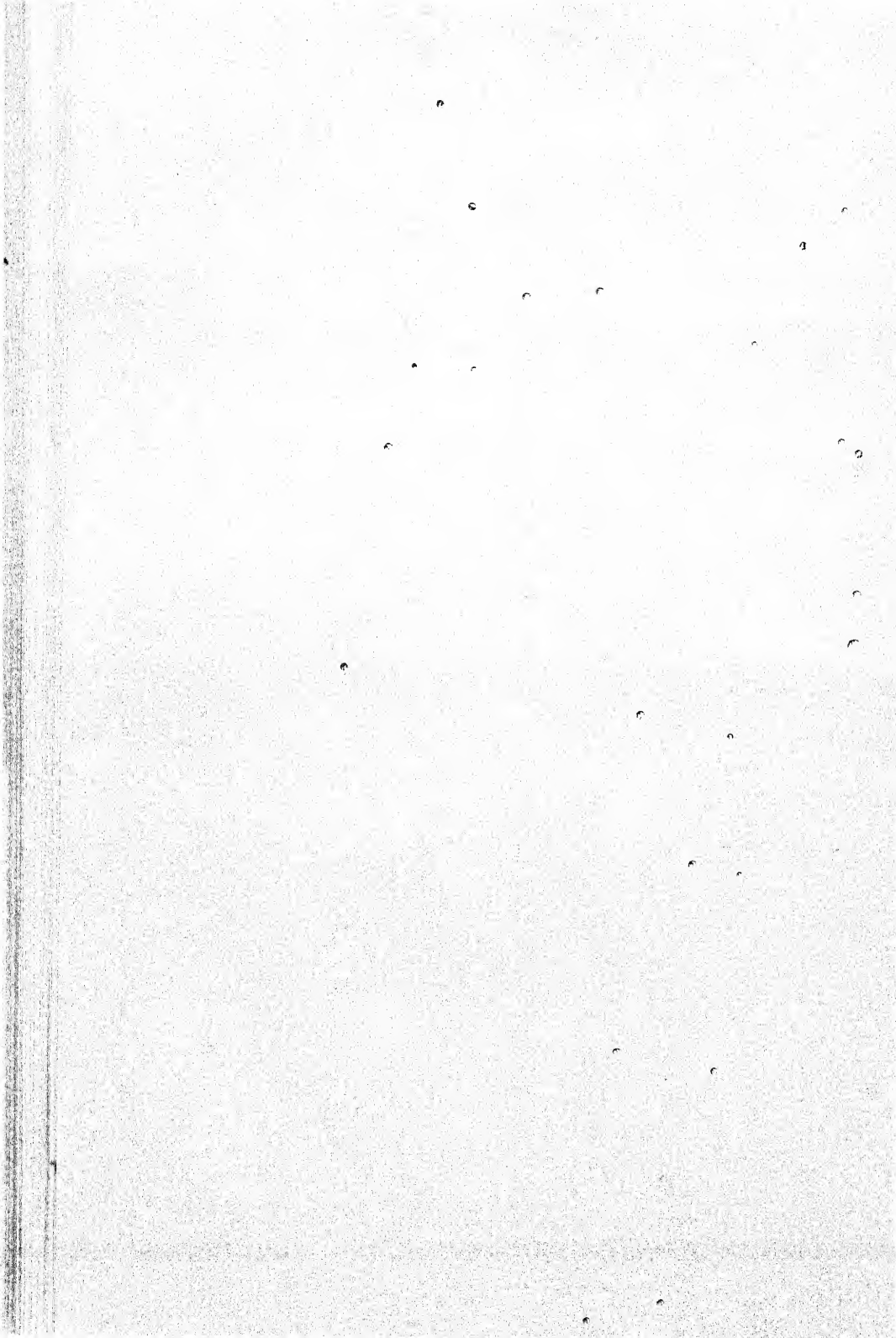
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (*continued*).

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Adelaide 1872.

TASMANIA.

Hobart (U. of Tasmania) 1896.



II
GENERAL INDEX

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Kings, queens, queens-consort, royal princes and princesses, archdukes, archduchesses, popes and cardinals, are to be found as a rule under their Christian names (or, in the last instance, surnames). Grand-dukes, dukes, electors and other territorial princes of lesser rank are to be found under the names of their States. Bishops of the British Isles appear under their ordinary surnames, those of other countries (unless they are cardinals or, in rare cases, specially mentioned by name only in the text, and in one or two instances of obscure Polish bishops) under their sees. Noblemen are under their highest or best-known titles. Exceptions have been made where a strict following of rule would seem pedantic, as in the case of the Cromwells or of Colbert, of Napoleon I's marshals and others, and in the case also of a few men whose titles do not appear in the book. These have been put under their well-known names.

The principle of arrangement of long headings under a single name (in different forms) "Anna, Anne," "Maria, Marie," has been that of the alphabetical order of the countries to which the name is attached. Thus a queen of France would precede a queen of Spain of the same name. When a second name follows the first that has been taken as the alphabetical guide.

For compound names of persons the ordinary rules have been followed. Where in the text a name is preceded by a preposition the order is here reversed; for example, Gallars, Nicholas de; where a name is made up of a preposition and article, the article precedes, the preposition follows; for example, La Motte Fouqué, F. H. K. de; where the preposition and article have formed a compound, as in Du Bellay, Della Casa, the compound precedes. But occasional allowance has been made on this point for family usage, and here, as elsewhere throughout the Index, cross-references have been carefully added where doubt might arise.

Compound names of places have been treated as one word, as for example, La Hogue, St Domingo, Port Arthur, Cape Passaro, with the single exception of those beginning with Fort, which it seemed possible to group under Fort.

In the case of the Greater States it has not been found possible to give more than the main references from which their continuous history may be drawn. For the slighter references the Indexes of the individual volumes must be consulted.

To the names of persons and places a number of Subject Headings have been added. In general comprehensive headings, such as Religion, Church, Catholics, Protestants, have been avoided. More limited sections of such subjects, however, as for instance, Toleration, Calvinists, Lutherans, and even Huguenots, have been included.

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- Congress of (1818), *vii* 367 sq., *ix* 666, 761, *x* 12, 14 sqq., 56, 69, 353; and Baden, 362; 364; *xii* 729
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- Aar river, Charles of Lorraine at, *vi* 247
- Aarau, Treaty of, *vi* 611, 613
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- Ove Bilde, Bishop of, *ii* 616
- Aasen, Ivar, Norwegian philologist, *xi* 701
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- Abaya, Lake, discovered, *xii* 813
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- II, Shah of Persia, *vi* 518; 527
- Pasha, *x* 550
- Abbeville, ethnological discoveries at, *xii* 772
- Abbot, Charles. *See* Colchester, Lord
- George, Archbishop of Canterbury, *iii* 560; appeal of Commons to, *iv* 260
- Abbott, James, in Afghanistan, *xii* 800
- Abd-el-Aziz, Sultan of Morocco, *xii* 132 sq.
- Abd-el-Kader, Algerian chief, *x* 503 sq.
- Abd-el-Kader, Egyptian Pasha, *xii* 441
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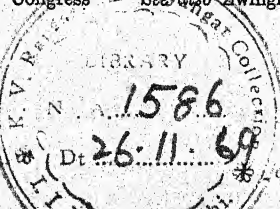
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